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ABSTRACT

As the number and size of different ethnic groups in the Australian population has increased, so has the demand for a measure of ethnicity that goes beyond data collected in earlier Australian censuses, including birthplace, religion, race, and more recently, birthplace of parents. This report and the data in the attached sets of Appendix tables provide a descriptive overview of the social and demographic characteristics of 57 distinct ancestry groups in Australia, separately for each of 3 immigrant generations. The first consists of people born in countries other than Australia, and the second consists of people born in Australia with one or both parents born overseas. The third and older generations comprise people born in Australia of Australian parentage. Data used to prepare the tables in this report come from six special tabulations prepared by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. The following chapters are included: (1) "Ethnicity in the Australian Census"; (2) "Ancestry and Immigrant Generations in the 1986 Census"; (3) "Cautionary Remarks on Immigrant Generations"; (4) "Urban/Rural Residence, Ancestry, and Immigration Generation"; (5) "Age Structure, Ancestry, and Immigrant Generation"; (6) "Ancestry, Immigrant Generation, and School-Leaving Age"; (7) "Ancestry, Immigrant Generation, and Qualifications"; (8) "Ancestry, Immigrant Generation, and Economic Activity"; (9) "Ancestry, Immigrant Generation, and Occupation"; (10) "Ancestry, Immigrant Generation, and Family Income"; and (11) "Ancestry, Immigrant Generation, and Religion." Appendixes contain tables on first-generation immigrants, second generation, and third- and earlier generation Australians. (Contains 81 tables, including those in appendixes, and 4 references.) (SLD)

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Working Papers on Multiculturalism

Paper No.3

Ancestry Groups in Australia: A Descriptive Overview

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Ancestry Groups in Australia: A Descriptive Overview

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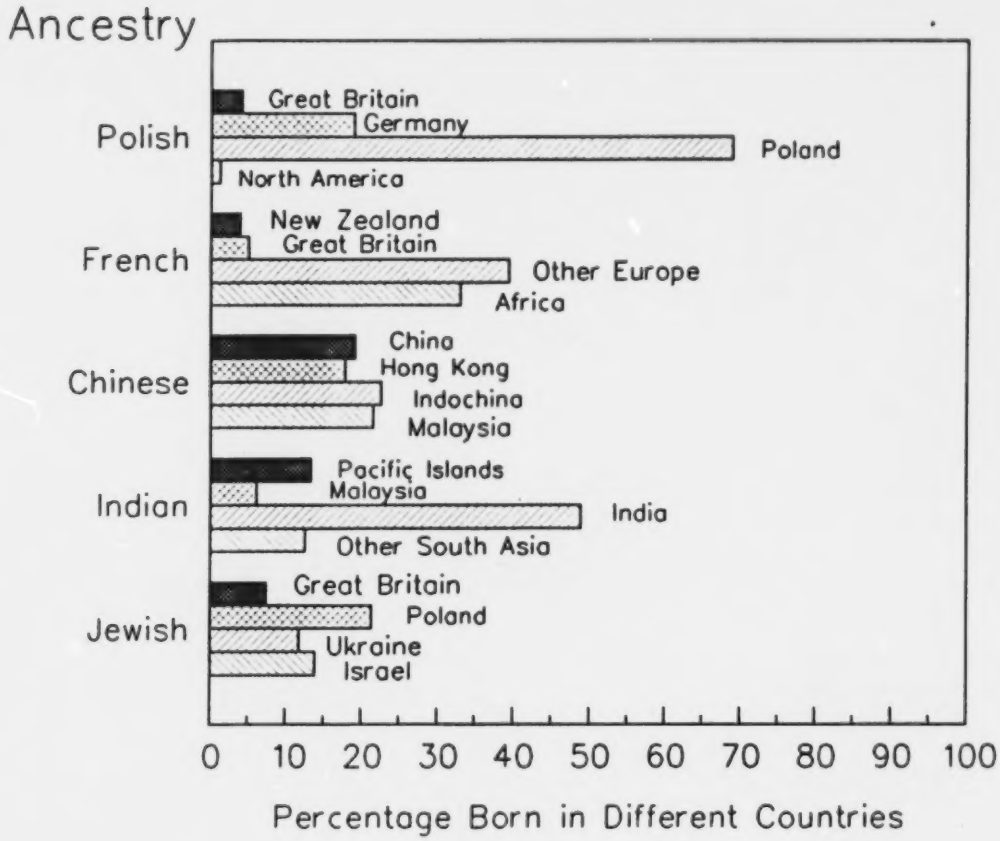
For more than a quarter of a century, Australian social scientists have commented on the deficiencies of country of birth as an index of ethnic origin (e.g. Price and Zubrzycki, 1962). National boundaries often do not coincide with the historical, geographical, and cultural bonds uniting people with a common ancestry, and even if they once did political realignments may break the nexus. As the number and size of different ethnic groups in the Australian population has increased, so has the demand for a measure of ethnicity that goes beyond data collected in earlier Australian censuses, for example birthplace, religion, race, and, more recently, birthplace of parents.

In late 1982, the Australian Statistician appointed a committee (the 1986 Population Census Ethnicity Committee) to recommend ways in which the 1986 Census might contribute to a better understanding of ethnic diversity in Australia. In April 1984, that Committee presented its report, recommending the inclusion of a self-identification ancestry question. Such a question was to supplement rather than replace the existing self-identification question used to distinguish Aboriginal Australians and Torres Straits Islanders (Australia, 1984).

When combined with information on birthplace and birthplace of parents, these ancestry data throw valuable light on the ethnic composition of the Australian population. For some immigrant groups, e.g. Italians, ancestry provides little additional information beyond conventional birthplace data: most immigrants of Italian ancestry were born in Italy, although some also came from Egypt and Malta. Similarly, significant numbers of ethnic Greeks were born in countries other than Greece (e.g. Egypt and Cyprus). For other groups, e.g. the Chinese, birthplace figures grossly underestimate the size of the ethnic group identified in terms of a common ancestry. Figure 1 gives some illustrative figures for five ancestry groups that are particularly diverse in terms of the countries from which their members came.

Figure 1

Birthplace and Ancestry, Selected Groups (Australian Labour Force, 1986 Census)



A comparison of birthplaces and ancestries reported by overseas-born persons shows that the ancestry data provide valid and reliable estimates of ethnic origin. Similar comparisons cannot yet be made for the children of immigrants, and there is no way to test the ancestry data for native-born persons whose parents were also born in Australia. Nonetheless, the first test is reassuring and it seems reasonable to conclude that the ancestry data provide valid information on the ethnic origins of Australian-born, as well as foreign-born, persons. However, as the figures in the Appendix tables show, a minority of persons gave ancestry answers that could not readily be classified (for example, the answer "mixed ancestry" with no further information). Also, as the last two rows of Tables A.1, B.1 and C.1 show, the saliency of the ancestry question varies across generations. Only 3.9 per cent of immigrants reported "other" ancestries, but among second- and third-generation Australians this figure rises to 6.5 and 10.6 respectively. The concept of ancestry is more ambiguous for native-born than foreign-born persons.

Ancestry and Immigrant Generations in the 1986 Census

The attached sets of Appendix tables provide a descriptive overview of the social and demographic characteristics of fifty-seven distinct ancestry groups, separately for each of three immigrant generations. The first generation consists of persons born in countries other than Australia. The second generation consists of persons born in Australia with one or both parents born overseas. Third and older generations comprise persons born in Australia of Australian parentage. For convenience I will refer to these three groups as first-, second- and third-generation Australians.

The data used to prepare the tables and figures in this report come from six special tabulations prepared by the Australian Bureau of Statistics, largely in response to an initiative from Dr C.A. Price. However, other users and organisations contributed to the cost of preparing these special tabulations, which are now archived in the Social Science Data Archives at the Australian National University (1986 Census of Population and Housing, Special Ancestry Tabulations, UX0212 TO UX0217). Some of these tapes contain less detail on ancestry. For example, the data on English-language proficiency is available only for a truncated set of ancestries.

Table 1. Ancestry and Immigrant Generations of the Australian Population, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Immigrant Generation First	Second	Third	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries				
Aboriginal	0.3	3.6	96.1	186510
Australian	0.7	10.0	89.3	2904763
British	17.5	17.0	65.5	6897700
Irish	11.6	14.3	74.0	891420
Maori	71.2	17.7	11.1	25231
New Zealander	86.5	9.7	3.7	41963
North American	50.4	28.9	20.7	43168
South African	87.6	8.4	4.1	12159
Torres St Isl	1.0	4.5	94.5	8612
Western Europe				
Austrian	75.4	19.1	5.5	22854
Danish	23.3	20.2	56.5	41861
Dutch	49.5	41.1	9.3	213348
French	32.4	17.9	49.7	85374
German	24.4	19.3	56.4	443838
Norwegian, Swedish	22.8	22.3	54.9	38124
Swiss	65.6	17.3	17.1	9798
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe				
Baltic	72.3	24.4	3.2	27537
Croatian	62.5	35.1	2.3	41831
Czech	81.8	15.8	2.5	16277
Finnish	74.6	20.0	5.3	11403
Hungarian	75.7	22.0	2.3	41361
Polish	55.2	32.3	12.5	135767
Russian	53.3	33.0	13.7	41255
Serbian	72.1	25.4	2.5	6700
Slovene	67.7	27.3	5.0	5399
Ukrainian	65.8	29.8	4.3	21823
Mediterranean Countries				
Albanian	55.8	35.6	8.6	5051
Cypriot	64.7	32.2	3.0	4513
Egyptian	75.9	22.0	2.1	12479

Table 1 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Immigrant Generation First	Second	Third	Ns (100%)
Greek	49.0	43.4	7.6	335108
Italian	44.7	44.4	10.9	604591
Lebanese	52.3	40.7	7.0	90206
Macedonian	64.0	33.4	2.5	36579
Maltese	48.3	43.7	8.0	119504
Portuguese	78.7	17.1	4.2	21935
Spanish	57.6	20.5	21.9	65426
Turkish	71.5	26.1	2.4	34517
Yugoslavian	59.3	34.3	6.4	140076
Western Asia				
Arab	63.5	31.2	5.3	24490
Armenian	74.2	19.3	6.5	11221
Assyrian	77.2	19.6	3.2	5952
Iranian	91.6	6.7	1.8	5144
Jewish	51.1	29.6	19.4	38031
Eastern Asia				
Chinese	74.1	17.9	8.0	196347
Filipino	90.1	8.2	1.7	29319
Indian	71.0	21.2	7.8	69271
Indonesian	86.6	11.3	2.1	6154
Japanese	92.1	6.4	1.5	9212
Khmer	90.6	8.3	1.2	8835
Korea	90.6	8.6	0.8	9532
Lao	90.5	8.5	1.0	6124
Malay	85.1	9.4	5.6	5929
Sinhalese	86.0	12.1	1.9	16212
Vietnamese	87.7	11.3	1.0	61959
Other				
Latin American	86.9	11.3	1.9	15426
Mauritian	81.1	17.1	1.7	5663
Pacific Islander	78.1	14.1	7.8	11547
Other	9.5	13.8	76.7	1320148
Total	20.6	18.0	61.4	15542577

Table 2. Period of Residence in Australia of First-Generation Immigrants in Australia, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Years of Residence 0-9	10-19	20 or More	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries					
Aboriginal	36.8	23.9	33.3	6.0	532
Australian	24.8	33.8	36.8	4.6	20772
British	21.0	30.0	46.8	2.2	1224360
Irish	24.4	33.0	40.3	2.3	106080
Maori	76.7	16.9	3.7	2.7	18416
New Zealander	70.3	20.1	6.7	2.8	38810
North American	48.2	32.8	17.0	2.1	24093
South African	68.6	23.2	6.8	1.4	10804
Torres St Isl	39.6	14.6	29.2	16.7	96
Western Europe					
Austrian	8.1	12.1	77.5	2.2	17413
Danish	31.2	31.7	35.1	2.0	10199
Dutch	12.3	11.2	74.5	2.0	106605
French	27.6	42.2	27.9	2.2	28454
German	17.4	15.8	64.7	2.1	110285
Norwegian, Swedish	31.9	31.3	35.1	1.8	9364
Swiss	35.1	29.1	33.9	1.9	6755
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe					
Baltic	2.5	2.3	93.0	2.2	20003
Croatian	7.0	55.1	35.4	2.6	26253
Czech	26.7	30.4	41.4	1.6	13486
Finnish	10.5	43.1	44.4	2.0	8605
Hungarian	11.8	16.3	69.7	2.2	31451
Polish	28.8	7.9	61.2	2.1	75788
Russian	19.3	9.9	68.0	2.8	22238
Serbian	13.7	49.8	34.6	1.9	4836
Slovene	9.1	20.9	68.8	1.2	3721
Ukrainian	2.8	5.3	89.8	2.2	14362
Mediterranean Countries					
Albanian	23.5	33.6	38.9	3.9	2791
Cypriot	16.8	41.0	39.5	2.7	2886
Egyptian	24.3	62.3	11.2	2.1	9550

Table 2 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Years of Residence 0-9	10-19	20 or More	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	6.4	25.9	64.2	3.5	165244
Italian	4.4	16.5	76.0	3.0	271166
Lebanese	30.1	47.7	18.7	3.5	47388
Macedonian	12.8	57.5	26.8	2.8	23541
Maltese	7.3	14.3	75.6	2.7	57928
Portuguese	35.7	50.3	11.7	2.3	17369
Spanish	31.3	46.9	20.1	1.7	37968
Turkish	27.6	65.2	4.7	2.4	24844
Yugoslavian	10.0	47.2	40.0	2.7	83638
Western Asia					
Arab	41.4	48.0	7.9	2.6	15738
Armenian	27.4	41.7	29.2	1.7	8330
Assyrian	46.8	48.4	3.6	1.2	4594
Iranian	82.0	14.8	2.1	1.0	4800
Jewish	27.4	12.5	58.3	1.9	19822
Eastern Asia					
Chinese	74.2	16.8	7.1	1.8	148887
Filipino	83.1	13.6	1.6	1.7	27159
Indian	49.1	42.2	6.8	1.9	50324
Indonesian	70.8	21.6	5.1	2.5	5653
Japanese	77.9	10.9	8.9	2.3	9896
Khmer	94.3	3.3	0.9	1.5	8021
Korea	79.9	17.1	1.0	2.0	8946
Lao	90.0	6.5	1.9	1.6	5564
Malay	75.6	18.3	4.0	2.0	5389
Sinhalese	49.4	39.8	9.4	1.4	14107
Vietnamese	93.9	3.5	0.7	1.9	54600
Other					
Latin American	51.1	46.1	1.3	1.5	13505
Mauritian	27.8	62.7	7.0	2.5	4644
Pacific Islander	67.6	23.6	5.1	3.7	9579
Other	35.5	25.5	30.7	8.2	129731
Total	26.2	26.8	44.5	2.6	3247383

Table 3. English-Language Ability of Immigrant Males from Non-English-Speaking Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Person Speaks English: Only	Well	Poorly	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Western Europe					
Dutch	54.7	43.5	1.1	0.7	55239
French	36.3	57.9	4.8	0.9	12531
German	42.4	54.5	2.3	0.8	50769
Norwegian	45.9	46.5	6.8	0.8	14126
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe					
Polish	26.5	58.3	14.3	0.8	37878
Russian	28.1	53.5	17.4	1.0	9663
Mediterranean Countries					
Greek	6.5	66.8	26.0	0.6	83274
Italian	13.3	64.4	21.6	0.6	142622
Maltese	27.2	64.5	7.7	0.6	30340
Portuguese	16.9	53.3	28.9	0.9	9692
Spanish	12.9	63.3	22.8	1.0	17906
Western Asia					
Arab	6.5	72.3	20.2	1.1	6511
Armenian	13.0	72.7	13.7	0.6	4439
Jewish	40.4	51.8	6.4	1.4	8613
Eastern Asia					
Chinese	8.6	64.3	26.3	0.8	70145
Indian	48.7	48.3	2.3	0.6	19785

Note: English-language ability categories are as follows: Person speaks English only; speaks English well or very well; and does not speak English well or at all.

Table 4. English-Language Ability of Immigrant Females from Non-English-Speaking Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Person Speaks English: Only	Well	Poorly	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Western Europe					
Dutch	45.3	52.1	1.9	0.7	48613
French	33.2	59.4	6.4	1.0	12686
German	34.2	61.4	3.6	0.8	51168
Norwegian	38.3	53.2	7.7	0.8	11694
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe					
Polish	19.5	60.1	19.6	0.8	33908
Russian	21.2	53.7	24.0	1.0	11877
Mediterranean Countries					
Greek	3.9	56.9	38.5	0.7	79001
Italian	7.3	58.7	33.3	0.7	122631
Maltese	21.1	66.5	11.6	0.8	26533
Portuguese	15.0	50.4	33.6	1.0	8996
Spanish	11.7	61.5	25.9	0.9	17474
Western Asia					
Arab	4.0	61.2	33.8	1.0	5666
Armenian	9.4	67.5	22.2	0.9	4163
Jewish	37.5	51.7	8.5	2.3	8936
Eastern Asia					
Chinese	8.9	58.6	31.7	0.8	70842
Indian	49.6	44.8	4.9	0.7	19218

Note: English-language ability categories are as follows: Person speaks English only; speaks English well or very well; and does not speak English well or at all.

Table 1 provides information on how recently different ancestry groups settled in Australia. Those with longer histories have higher proportions among the third or older generations, while those with a more recent history are mostly first-generation immigrants. Tables 2, 3, and 4 pertain only to first-generation immigrants, and show how long they have been in Australia and how well they speak English as a second language (the English-language proficiency question was asked only of those who spoke a language other than English at home).

In describing the many tables that comprise the information base of this report, I will simply highlight the major points that emerge from each table, or set of tables (for example, comparable tables for each immigrant generation in Appendix A, B, or C). For convenience, I will talk about the ancestries shown in each table as indicating the number of persons with British, Baltic, or Albanian origins, as the case may be. In order to identify potential "target" groups, most tables show women and men separately, and where appropriate I have disaggregated the data by age. Limited data are available on place of residence (urban/rural), but not for household composition (for example, single-parent households). The one per cent public use sample provides a wider range of information but for a smaller set of ancestries. The data I report here come from the complete census results.

Table 1 shows the relative distribution of ancestry groups by generation. It shows that:

- except for persons with Maori, New Zealand, North American or South African origins, other groups originating from English-speaking countries (including Australia) have a long history of settlement in Australia;
- among Western Europeans, persons with Scandinavian, French or German origins have longer histories of settlement than the Dutch or Swiss;
- persons of eastern European origin are mainly first-generation immigrants or their offspring. Persons of Polish or Russian origin have a somewhat longer history of settlement than members of other groups;
- except for persons of Spanish background, most southern European groups are first- or second-generation immigrants.
- except for persons of Jewish background, persons from Western Asian countries are mostly first-generation immigrants;

- groups from eastern Asia are predominantly first-generation immigrants, or the offspring of first-generation immigrants. Only persons of Chinese, Indian and, to a lesser extent, Malay ancestry have a significant third-generation component; and
- the "Other" category consists predominantly of third-generation persons. So it seems reasonable to conclude that they are mainly of English-speaking, Western European, or Scandinavian background, because these groups also consist primarily of third-generation Australians.

Ancestry groups with significant numbers of third-generation Australians have access to a social resource not generally available to more recent arrivals, namely, established co-ethnics in a wide range of social locations. Incoming settlers should therefore be able to draw upon established family and ethnic networks, including professionals and service workers able to cater for the needs of newcomers from the same ancestry group.

Cautionary Remarks on Immigrant Generations

It will be apparent from Table 1, and also from the appendix tables, that there are some puzzles relating to the immigrant generation data. The two most obvious are the small proportions of Aboriginal Australians and Torres Straits Islanders who said they had been born outside Australia, and the small proportions of third-generation persons among recent immigrant groups (e.g. the Khmer and Vietnamese). In order to solve the first puzzle, it will be necessary to cross-check ancestry responses against answers given to the separate question used in the census to identify Aborigines and Torres Straits Islanders (there is less of a puzzle about second-generation persons from these ancestries, since they may be of mixed ancestry, with one parent born overseas).

The second puzzle is most probably a product of grouping with the Australian-born persons whose parents' birthplaces were "Not stated" . In other words, some persons included among the third-generation may in fact be second- rather than third-generation Australians. There is no way of untangling this knot in these tabulations, because there is no way of identifying persons whose parents' birthplaces were "Not stated". So one needs to exercise some discretion with small groups and recent immigrant flows.

In general, I also will not interpret differences where the group has fewer than 1,000 persons in it, unless the difference is part of a regional pattern (e.g. most eastern European or eastern Asian groups display the same feature).

Returning now to Table 2, it adds another dimension to Table 1 by showing how recently different immigrant groups arrived in Australia. It shows that:

- immigration flows from New Zealand and South Africa are dominated by recent arrivals;
- immigration from Western Europe is more evenly spread over the three time-periods distinguished;
- except for Czechs and Poles, few eastern Europeans have settled in Australia during the last two decades;
- there is a mixture of settlement patterns among southern Europeans, with some groups (e.g. Greeks, Italians, and Maltese) arriving mainly before 1966, and other groups (e.g Lebanese and Turks) arriving mostly after 1966;
- among groups from western Asia persons with Jewish ancestry are longer- established than Iranians, most of whom arrived in Australia during the last decade; and
- except for Indians and Sinhalese, all groups from eastern Asia are of recent origin.

Tables 3 and 4 complement Table 2 by showing how well the members of different groups speak English. Note that data are available only for a restricted range of ancestry groups. Nonetheless, we can see that:

- very few western Europeans have a poor control of the English language;
- a significant minority of eastern Europeans report that they speak English poorly, or do not speak it at all;
- except for the Maltese, a significant minority of southern Europeans have a weak command of English (this minority is somewhat larger than among eastern Europeans);
- except for person of Jewish or Indian ancestry, a significant minority of settlers from Asia speak English poorly or not at all (this minority is about the same relative size as among southern Europeans); and
- in general, women have a weaker command of English than men from the same ancestry. This difference reflects the fact that women's social circles are more centred on the domestic sphere than those of men.

Urban/Rural Residence, Ancestry, and Immigration Generation

I turn now the twenty-six Appendix tables, which are replicated for each immigrant generation. The first set of tables, Table A.1, B.1, and C.1 provides information on broad division of residence. The main findings are:

- first-generation immigrants are more urbanised than second-generation Australians, who are in turn more urbanised than the third-generation. The last rows of the relevant tables show that the percentages living in major urban areas are 79.5, 71.5 and 54.8 respectively. Contrariwise, more than twice as many third-generation Australians (17.8 per cent) live in rural areas than is the case among first-generation immigrants (8.0 per cent);
- first-generation immigrants from English-speaking countries and western Europe are less likely than other first-generation immigrants to live in major urban areas but are more likely to live in smaller urban centres;
- except for persons of Finnish extraction, immigrants from eastern Europe are heavily concentrated in major urban centres;
- the same pattern also characterises immigrants from southern Europe and western Asia, with more than nine out of every ten persons settling in a major urban centre;
- except for persons of Filipino, Indonesian, and Malay ancestry, eastern Asians are also heavily urbanised;
- these differentials generally characterise the second-generation as well; but
- among the third-generation they are more muted. Poles, for example, have a very similar distribution to persons of English-speaking background, and the same is true of persons with western European ancestries. Greek-Australians are more urbanised than Italian-Australians; Australians from Chinese and Indian backgrounds have regional distributions not too similar from all third-generation Australians; and persons with Jewish ancestry are more urbanised. Because only sixteen of the forty-eight non-English-speaking ancestry groups have more than 5,000 third-generation members, analysis of differentials in this immigrant generation is restricted.

Age Structure, Ancestry, and Immigrant Generation

Tables A.2, B.2, and C.2 provide information on the age structure of men in different ancestry and immigrant categories. These tables show that:

- relatively few members of the first-generation (6.7 per cent) are children under fifteen, compared with the second- and third-generations (38.7 and 25.8 per cent respectively);
- similarly, more than half (56.1 per cent) the members of the first-generation are in the prime working ages of 25 to 54 years, compared with little more than one quarter (26.0 per cent) of the second-generation;
- the proportion 65 years and over is highest among first-generation immigrants, and lowest among the second-generation, two out of every three of whom are under the age of twenty-five;
- there are some notable differences among first-generation immigrants from different ancestries, for example the much higher proportion of children under fifteen among (recently arrived) persons from eastern Asia;
- on the other hand, the proportions 65 and over are much higher among the longer-established eastern-European groups;
- among the second-generation, the proportion of children is much higher among some eastern European (Croatians and Serbians), some southern European (Egyptians, Lebanese, Macedonians, Portuguese and Turks), and most Asian groups, reflecting the recency of these immigration flows;
- persons of Scandinavian origin tend to be relatively older, because they are descended from immigrant stock who arrived in the first few decades of this century;
- among third-generation Australians, Aborigines and southern Europeans have relatively young age structures; and
- these differences characterise women from these different ancestries as well as men, except that in both the first- and second-generation there are relatively more older women.

Ancestry, Immigrant Generation, and School-Leaving Age

Appendix Tables 4 and 5 provide information on group differences in the ages at which persons aged 15 to 24 left school. By focussing on a particular cohort, we largely eliminate period effects, for example the recent tendency for young people to stay on at school longer. What these tables show is that:

- there are only small differences across immigrant generations. members of the third-generation show the highest proportion leaving before their seventeenth birthday (47.8 per cent of young men and 44.4 per cent of young women), whereas the second-generation has the highest proportion still at school (31.1 and 31.3 per cent respectively);
- to the extent that these data show any differences, first- and second-generation young people stayed at school longer than members of the third generation, and young women stayed at school longer than young men, but these differences are slight;
- among first-generation immigrants, groups with above average proportions leaving school at seventeen or older are North Americans, South Africans, and, to a lesser extent the Irish, from the English-speaking countries; Scandinavians, Dutch, French, and Germans from western Europe; all eastern European groups; Greeks, Italians, Macedonians, Spanish and Yugoslavs among the southern European groups; all except those of Arab ancestry among western Asian groups; and Chinese, Indians, Indonesians, Japanese, Malays, and Sinhalese among those from eastern Asia;
- these differences are somewhat more marked among young women, because more of them stayed on at school after their sixteenth birthday;
- among members of the second-generation, groups with relatively high proportions leaving school before seventeen include the Australian, British, Maori, New Zealander, Austrian, Dutch, German, and Maltese (both women and men); and
- although many third-generation groups are quite small, to the extent that group differences can be discerned, young men and women from German and Maltese backgrounds left school relatively early, but not as early as Aboriginal Australians. In general, these data do not reveal a strong pattern of educational disadvantage among young people from non-English-speaking backgrounds. On the contrary, they tend to remain in school longer than persons from English-speaking countries, including third-generation Australians of Australian ancestry (except Aboriginal Australians, who are educationally disadvantaged).

Ancestry, Immigrant Generation, and Qualifications

Appendix Tables 6, 7, 8 and 9 provide information on the highest qualification held by adults. First, I consider persons aged between 18 and 34 years of age.

- among men, there is a remarkably consistent distribution across immigrant generations. About one in ten held a degree or diploma, about one in four a trade certificate, one in twenty a different kind of certificate, and three in five had no post-school qualification (including "not stated");
- women also display a common pattern, with one in ten holding a degree or diploma, one in five a trade or other certificate, but most had no post-school qualification (about seven out of every ten);
- among first-generation immigrant men and women, groups with relatively high proportion of degree- and diploma-holders were the North American, South African, Norwegian/Swedish, Baltic, Polish, Russian, Egyptian, Iranian, Jewish, and some eastern Asian ancestry groups (Chinese, Filipino, Indian, Japanese, and Sinhalese);
- Ukrainian women were better qualified than men from the same ancestry (18.8 per cent with a degree or diploma, compared with 12.5 per cent for men);
- western European groups had relatively more men and women with certificates; and
- southern European groups were over-represented in the "no qualifications" and "not stated" categories, as were the Vietnamese;
- among members of the second-generation, groups with higher than average numbers of degree- and diploma-holders include the Irish, South African, French, Swiss, and eastern European ancestries (except the Croatians and Finnish), and persons of Cypriot, Egyptian and Macedonian origin among the southern European ancestries, together with persons of Jewish and Chinese ancestry among the Asian groups (other eastern Asian groups are too small to warrant interpretation);
- the Maltese again have relatively low educational attainments;
- among members of the third-generation, groups with relatively high attainments include persons of Irish, Scandinavian, Polish, Russian, Lebanese, Jewish, and to a lesser extent Chinese ancestry;
- persons of Maltese ancestry are under-represented among persons with degrees or diplomas, as are persons of Indian ancestry;

Turning now to the next age-group, persons aged between and 64 years of age, we find the following differences:

- whereas about one in nine first-generation men had a degree or diploma, this ratio is higher among North Americans and South Africans, Norwegians and Swedes, the Baltic and Russian groups, Egyptians, Iranian, Jewish, and all eastern Asian groups except for the Khmer, Lao and Vietnamese ancestries;
- holders of trade certificates are over-represented among the British and South African groups, most western European groups, the Czechs, Hungarians, and Latin Americans;
- men without qualifications predominate among Maoris, Croatians, Finns and Ukrainians, all southern European ancestries except Egyptian, and most Asian ancestries (exceptions include the Iranian, Jewish, Filipino, Indian, Indonesian, Malay, and Sinhalese ancestries);
- similar patterns pertain to first-generation women of the same ages, except that only one in four holds a post-school qualification, compared with almost one in two immigrant men;
- as for the second-generation, groups with relatively large numbers of degree- and diploma-holders comprise the Irish, all eastern European ancestries except Croatians and Finns (although Finnish women are better-qualified than Finnish men), Greek and Lebanese men (but not women), and the Jewish and Chinese ancestry groups (the remaining Asian groups are rather small);
- among third-generation Australians, the Irish again have more than their expected share of degree- and diploma-holders (almost twice as many, proportionately as men and women of Australian or British ancestry), as do Russians, Lebanese (men only), Jewish, and Chinese; and
- fewer women than men hold a post-school qualification (23.0 versus 40.3 per cent)

Ancestry, Immigrant Generation, and Economic Activity

The next set of eight tables describe in detail the economic activity of different groups, separately for age cohorts: men and women aged 15 to 24, 25 to 54, 55 to 64, and 65 and over. I have calculated labour force figures as percentages of the total population rather than the labour force, so that the readers can see how many are outside the

labour force (at school, discouraged workers, or retirees). Calculating unemployment and other labour force statistics involves a simple mental adjustment of percentages upwards, to allow for the proportion not in the labour force. Taking first the youngest cohort, those aged 15 to 24 years of age, we find that:

- just over one third of first-generation men and two out of five immigrant women are not in the labour force;
- fractionally more young men are unemployed than are young women (13.0 versus 11.5 per cent), but more young women are either outside the labour or in unemployment than is the case for men;
- relatively high proportions of persons from eastern Asian ancestries are not in the labour force (that is, they are still in full-time education);
- unemployment is relatively high among persons of Maori and New Zealand ancestry, and also the Lebanese and Vietnamese groups;
- self-employment is rare but more common among eastern and southern European men and, to a lesser extent, women;
- among members of the second-generation, unemployment is somewhat less likely among both men and women, and varies less across groups (if we discount some of the high rates observed in very small groups, such as second-generation Vietnamese);
- groups with relatively low workforce participation rates (or high educational retention rates) include the Croatian, Greek, Lebanese, Macedonian, Jewish and Chinese ancestry groups (women as well as men);
- differentials are in general muted compared with the first-generation;
- the third-generation show overall rates similar to those of the second-generation. Among the larger groups only Aboriginal Australians show a very high rate of unemployment, and a low participation rate as well; and
- self-employment, although uncommon, is marginally higher among men of western and southern European ancestry;

The next tables provide comparable information for persons aged between 25 and 54 years of age (Tables A.12 and A.13, B.12 and B.13, C.12 and C.13). This age bracket covers a high proportion of first-generation immigrants but fewer, proportionately, of the second and third generations. The main findings for first-generation immigrants are:

- about four times as many women as men are outside the labour force (39.8 versus 8.9 per cent), but fewer are in unemployment (5.8 versus 7.5 per cent);

- about twice as many men are employers or self-employed;
- among men, participation rates are relatively low among the following origin groups: Croatian, Serbian, Greek, Lebanese, Turkish, Yugoslavian, Arab, Assyrian, Iranian, Indonesian, Japanese, Korean, Malay, and Pacific Islander;
- unemployment is high among men of Maori, Lebanese, Turkish, Arab, Assyrian, Iranian, Khmer and Vietnamese ancestry; and unemployment tends to be relatively high among women from these ancestries as well; and
- self-employment is above average among men of western and eastern European ancestry, Greeks, Italians and Lebanese, and men of Armenian, Jewish and Korean ancestry (a similar, but weaker, pattern also characterises women from these ancestries);

Tables B.12 and B.13 provide the comparable data for members of the second-generation, and they show that:

- women are six times more likely than men not to be in the labour force, a differential slightly greater than among the first-generation;
- in relative terms, about half as many women as men are in unemployment, but twice as many men are self-employed or employers;
- there are few ancestry group differences in percentages unemployed, apart from some high figures among small groups (e.g. the Turkish, Armenian, and Vietnamese);
- self-employment (including being an employer of others) is more prevalent among men of Albanian origin (a very small group), and men of Greek, Italian, Lebanese, and Jewish ancestry, a pattern also characteristic of women from the same ancestries;
- as for members of the third generation, the distribution across labour force categories is very similar to that of second-generation men and women;
- unemployment is very high among Aboriginal men but lower among Aboriginal women, who tend not to be in the labour force at all; and
- there are relatively few other differences that warrant interpretation, because the largest differences pertain to quite small ancestry groups.

The next two tables (A.14, A.15, and their companion tables) contain similar data for persons approaching retirement from the labour force, those aged 55 to 64 years. Matters worthy of comment are that:

- among the first-generation, one in three men and three out of four women are outside the labour force;
- partly as a result of the earlier availability of the age pension, very few women are in unemployment compared with men (1.7 versus 7.0 per cent);
- unemployment is relatively high among some southern European groups (Lebanese, Spanish, Turkish) and several of the Asian groups have very high percentages unemployed (e.g. Arab, Chinese and Vietnamese). However, apart from the Chinese, these other groups are small, even in aggregate;
- men of Jewish ancestry have high rates of self-employment, as do women of the same ancestry;
- second-generation men and women have almost identical labour force distributions to the first-generation;
- the main intergroup differences pertain to self-employment, with persons of Greek and Italian ancestry having higher than average percentages (as many as one in four men and one in ten women aged 55 to 64, compared with the overall figures of one in six men and one in twenty women);
- third-generation men experience relatively low unemployment (4.1 per cent, compared with 7.1 per cent among the first-generation);
- about twice as many women as men are outside the labour force; but otherwise
- most ancestry groups are too small to warrant interpretation of observed differences, with the possible exception of the high rate of self-employment among Italian men.

Tables A.16, A.17, B.16, B.17, C.16, and C.17 are included mainly to complete the coverage of age groups. In each table at least ninety in every hundred persons is outside the labour force. The only groups that show higher participation rates are those characterised by self-employment. Among first-generation immigrants, men of Jewish ancestry have remarkably high participation rates, even for those on wages and salaries (at 11.6 per cent, it is threefold the general average of 3.8 per cent). A similar pattern pertains to second- and third-generation men from the same ancestry. Other figures do not warrant detailed comment but are provided for the sake of completeness, and for those interested in specific groups.

Ancestry, Immigrant Generation, and Occupation

Tables A.18 through A.21, and companion tables in Appendices B and C, provide information on the occupational distributions of different ancestry groups, cross-classified by gender, immigrant generation, and age (young adults aged 15 to 24 years, and adults in the prime working ages of 25 to 54 years). Readers should note that the "Other" category in these tables comprise persons not in the labour, the unemployed, and employed persons whose occupation could not be coded to one of the categories shown. Taking first young immigrant men, we can see from Table A.18 that:

- immigrants have about equal shares in among three major occupation groups (trades, unskilled, and clerical);
- the next two most important groups are professional and semi-skilled work, with very few finding employment as managers or in farming;
- scanning each column in turn we find few major differences among managers, except for some slight over-representation among a few western European (Dutch, French) and southern European ancestries (Greek, Italian);
- eastern Asian and most southern European ancestries are under-represented among the professions;
- eastern European groups tend to be over-represented among the trades;
- eastern Asians are under-represented in clerical work; and
- once allowance is made for the high proportions of Asians in the "Other" category, they, together with some southern European groups (e.g. Macedonian, Maltese), are over-represented in unskilled work.

Turning next to first-generation women (Table A.19), we find the following notable differences:

- women are very heavily concentrated in clerical work, with fewer managers but similar proportions in the professions, compared with men;
- eastern Asian women are, like men, not well represented in the professions;
- they are, however, somewhat over-represented in unskilled work, once allowance is made for the high proportions in the "Other" category; and
- southern, eastern and western Europeans are distinctive in having relatively high proportions in skilled work.

The next two tables for second-generation men and women aged 15 to 24 years show that:

- there is a slight tendency for more men to enter the skilled trades (18.9 per cent versus 15.3 for the first generation);
- there is a slight tendency for more women to enter clerical work (36.2 versus 31.2 per cent);
- otherwise the overall job distributions are very similar, reflecting the relatively narrow range of jobs open to young workers; and
- there are similarly few striking differences between groups in their occupational distributions, except for some over-representation of the Dutch, German, Italian and Maltese ancestries in the trades (men) and of Italians and Maltese in clerical work (women).

Data for the third-generation are provided in Tables C.19 and C.19. They show almost identical occupational distributions as for the second generation, with overall marginal percentages (the last row of each table) lying with one or two points of each other. As for inter-group differences, there are few strong patterns except that:

- among men, some groups (Dutch, French, Polish, Greek, Lebanese) have somewhat higher proportions in managerial jobs;
- Lebanese and German men are over-represented among the professions;
- Maltese men have the highest proportion in the trades;
- eastern European men, while few in number, are over-represented in unskilled work;
- virtually no young eastern Asian women enter managerial jobs or the professions; and
- southern European women tend to be over-represented in white-collar work.

Many potential comparisons among younger workers are hampered by the small size of some ancestry groups. The next set of tables for persons aged 25 to 54 years do not suffer as much from this problem. They show that, compared to their younger peers:

- older first-generation men occupy higher status jobs, with more men in managerial and professional jobs than semiskilled and unskilled ones (this ratio is only about 1 to 2 among 15 to 24 year-olds but 1.1 to 1 among older workers);
- ancestry groups with high proportions in managerial work comprise most groups from English-speaking countries, western Europe, some eastern European groups (Baltic, Russian), and persons of Jewish and Japanese ancestry;
- groups with high proportions of professionals include most English-speaking groups, eastern Europe, Egypt and several Asian ancestries;
- eastern Europeans are under-represented in clerical work;

- men of Dutch, Swiss, Albanian, Italian and Maltese background are more likely to be engaged in agriculture;
- the high proportions of eastern Asians in the "Other" category reflects high rates of unemployment and low labour force participation (see Table A.12 above);
- these same groups also show some concentration in unskilled work;
- among first-generation women, similar proportions of younger and older women are in the "Other" category (52.1 and 47.0 per cent respectively), but older women, like older men, have higher status jobs, with one in eight in managerial and professional jobs, compared with only one in sixteen among younger women;
- women of Jewish ancestry have relatively high participation rates and higher than average proportions in managerial, professional, and white-collar work;
- women from English-speaking countries, western Europe and eastern Asia also tend to have higher than average representation in professional work;
- women of Croatian, Serbian, southern European and eastern Asian origin tend to be over-represented in semiskilled and unskilled work; and
- Dutch, Albanian, Italian and Maltese women have higher than average proportions in agriculture.

Tables B.20 and B.21 provide comparable data for second-generation men and women aged between 25 and 54. They show that:

- although fewer are in the "Other" category, more are in the high-status categories of managers and professionals (about one-third compared with about one-quarter among first generation men);
- there are fewer in unskilled work but more in agriculture;
- notable group differences include the high proportions of men of Lebanese and Jewish origin in managerial work, high proportions of professional among several western and eastern European groups (and also men of Jewish ancestry), and men of Albanian, Italian, Macedonian, Maltese, and Spanish ancestry are more likely to be in agriculture;
- second-generation women also occupy higher status jobs, with a ratio of managerial and professional jobs to routine clerical work of sixty to one hundred, compared with only twenty to one hundred among younger women;
- notable group differences involve higher proportions of professionals among women of western European, eastern European (except Croatian and Serbian), Jewish and Chinese ancestry; and

- there are relatively high proportions of eastern Asian women in semiskilled and unskilled work (but the numbers are small).

Finally, I consider the occupational distributions of third-generation men and women aged 25 to 54 (Tables C.20 and C.21). These data show that:

- their occupations are much more like those of second-generation Australians, except for a slightly smaller proportion in managerial and professional jobs, and a slightly larger share in agriculture;
- although most group differences are muted by comparison with the first and second generation, men of Lebanese and Maltese provide an interesting contrast (e.g. twice as many Lebanese men are in managerial and professional jobs);
- persons of Jewish ancestry are, like the Lebanese, over-represented in high status categories; and
- Aboriginal Australians show very low participation rates, with more than half the men and three-quarters of the women in the "Other" category.

Ancestry, Immigrant Generation, and Family Income

The ancestry tapes available for this analysis provide information on family rather than personal income. For this reason, they are most useful in describing the different levels of family income to which the younger (under fifteen) and the old (65 and over) have access. However, because there is no information on how many personal incomes are included in a each family's income, or on family composition, or on government transfer payments, inferences about relative or absolute poverty are inexact.

Nonetheless, these data provide indicative statistics about the proportions of young children and old people at different income levels in the Australian community. There are four tables in this set, two for boys and girls under the age of fifteen and two for men and women 65 years of age and over (Tables A.22 through A.25 and their companion tables in Appendices B and C). There are no theoretical reasons to expect to find significant differences between boys' and girls' families in terms of their income levels, so that any differences between the first pair of tables should reflect only random differences. But because women have a longer life expectancy than men, there are

theoretical reasons to expect to find meaningful differences in the second pair of tables: there should be more women living alone, and on a single income (most probably, the aged pension), than men.

First, I discuss the tables for children, starting with immigrant children. Tables A.22 and A.23 show that:

- as expected the overall income distributions of boys' and girls' family incomes are virtually identical (see the last rows of Tables A.22 and A.23);
- about one in five children lives in a family that receives significantly less than average weekly earnings (that is, families with incomes below $15000 per annum);
- a similar proportion lives in families with double the amount of average weekly earnings (that is, $40000 per annum or more);
- the more notable group differences are the higher proportions with low family incomes (less than $15000 per annum) among children from Greek, Italian, Lebanese, Macedonian, Spanish, Turkish, Yugoslavian, Arab, Armenian, Assyrian, Iranian, and most eastern Asian ancestries;
- children living in apparently affluent families ($40000 per annum and above) include the Australian, British, Irish, North American, South African, Jewish, Filipino, Indian, Japanese and Sinhalese ancestry groups; but
- it is worth noting that family income is not available for one in six children, a figure that varies from a low of 7.1 per cent among boys of Ukrainian background to over one-quarter in some other groups;
- an almost identical proportion of second-generation children live in families with below-average family income, a result that is not too surprising in view of the fact that many immigrant families contain young children born before and after emigration to Australia;
- children from eastern Asia are more likely than others to live in poorer families, as are children from western Asia (except for the Jewish) and Lebanon and Turkey as well;
- children living in richer families comprise a similar list of ancestries to that already given for first-generation immigrant children: ancestries such as North American, South African, Scandinavian, Baltic, Ukrainian, Jewish, Chinese, Filipino, Indian, Japanese and Sinhalese;
- third-generation children display an overall range of family incomes much the same as those of the second-generation (differences of about one percentage point);

- children living in eastern Asian families, while few in number, have relatively low family incomes, as do children from Aboriginal, Maori, New Zealander, Torres Straits Islanders, and a few other ancestries; and
- children in better-off families tend to have Irish or Jewish backgrounds (other groups have similarly high percentages for family incomes of $40000 or more, but they are small);

Next, we turn to tables describing the economic circumstances of the aged: persons 65 years of age and older. Again, I will discuss each immigrant generation in turn, with more stress on gender differences (assuming they are important). Tables A.24 and A.25 suggest the following conclusions:

- contrary to expectation, more older immigrant men than women (47.2 and 29.9 per cent) live in families with low incomes, indicating either that a higher proportion of men remained unmarried or did not bring their spouses to Australia;
- however, interpreting of gender differences is made difficult by the much higher proportion of women whose family income was "not stated" (this difference arises in all three immigrant generations, with between 60 and 70 per cent more women than men having a "not stated" family income);
- among men, notable group differences at the lower end of the income scale include high proportions among men of Dutch, Croatian, Ukrainian, Italian and Macedonian origin;
- at the higher end (the one in twenty living in a family with more than $40000 per annum), groups with twice this proportion include men of Lebanese, Arab, Assyrian, Jewish, Chinese, Indian, and Sinhalese background;
- among first-generation women, about three in every ten live in families with incomes below $15000 per annum, but groups exceeding this figure include women of Dutch, Baltic, Finnish, Polish, Serbian, Slovene, Ukrainian, Italian, and Macedonian ancestry;
- groups with relatively high incomes comprise the South African, Croatian Albanian, Egyptian, Greek, Macedonian, Spanish, and some Asian ancestry groups (groups with at least 10 per cent in the $40000 plus category);
- among the second-generation, more men than women live in families with low incomes, and the ratio of the proportion in the two lowest to the proportion in the two highest income categories is 2.6, compared with only 1.9 for women;
- relatively few group differences are both large and also pertain to large groups;

- the income distributions for older third-generation men and women are virtually identical with those for the second generation; and
- there are similarly few intergroup differences that warrant close interpretation.

Ancestry, Immigrant Generation, and Religion

Finally, I have included a table showing broad religious affiliations of different groups. This table provides some indication of the social distance that separates groups (for example, in marriage choices; see Jones, 1989), and of how that distance may be changing over time, in terms of religious convergence across immigrant generations.

The data in Tables A.26, B.26, and C.26 suggest the following conclusions:

- most persons from English-speaking countries and Europe profess an adherence to one of the major Christian faiths (between two-thirds and three-quarters);
- the Anglican faith is the dominant (more than 50 per cent) faith only among Torres Straits Islanders;
- Catholicism is dominant among the Irish, Austrian, French, Croatian, Czech, Hungarian, Polish, Slovene, Ukrainian, Italian, Maltese, Portuguese, Spanish, Filipino, Latin American, and Mauritian ancestries;
- other Christian faiths (mainly non-conformist Protestant) are dominant among the Baltic, Finnish and Pacific Islander groups;
- Orthodox faiths are dominant among persons of Serbian, Cypriot, Greek, and Macedonian ancestries;
- non-Christian faiths are dominant among the Albanian, Turkish, Iranian, Jewish, Khmer, Lao and Malay groups;
- non-theistic religions approach dominance among the Chinese and Japanese;
- among members of the third generation, however, this pattern of dominance is generally (not universally) weaker;
- for example, among the Polish, the proportion Catholic falls from 74.6 to 38.2 per cent; among the Greek, the percentage Orthodox falls from 89.3 to 50.0; among the Italians, the percentage Catholic falls from 90.3 to 65.6; among the Jewish, the percentage non-Christian falls from 84.3 to 45.5; and among the Spanish the percentage Catholic falls from 72.8 to 29.3; but

- there are counter-trends, such as the Irish, where the percentage Catholic rises a few points.

Some of these differences between generations may result from changes in immigrant flows over time, as well as cultural convergence through intermarriage. But however religious affiliation affects social interaction and group closure, there appear to be other social factors that operate to reduce group differences across the generations.

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First-Generation Immigrant Australians

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Ancestry Group	Division of Residence			Ns (100%)
	Major Urban	Other Urban	Rural	
English-Speaking Countries				
Aboriginal	67.6	22.3	10.2	512
Australian	70.0	18.2	11.9	20535
British	71.7	17.4	11.0	1205163
Irish	76.1	15.1	8.8	103677
Maori	73 2	18.1	8.7	17969
New Zealander	71.9	17.7	10.5	36313
North American	68.8	18.4	12.8	21741
South African	86.9	8.6	4.5	10646
Torres St Isl	46.5	9.3	44.2	86
Western Europe				
Austrian	77.1	13.3	9.6	17235
Danish	68.4	17.6	14.0	9735
Dutch	65.0	19.9	15.1	105648
French	80.0	11.8	8.1	27661
German	70.4	16.7	12.9	108203
Norwegian, Swedish	69.8	17.6	12.6	8710
Swiss	69.1	15.9	15.0	6427
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe				
Baltic	82.6	10.8	6.6	19917
Croatian	91.6	4.5	3.9	26157
Czech	83.9	9.4	6.7	13310
Finnish	73.1	16.5	10.4	8512
Hungarian	85.7	8.1	6.2	31294
Polish	84.5	10.7	4.8	74993
Russian	88.8	6.9	4.4	21981
Serbian	92.2	3.9	3.9	4830
Slovene	84.0	8.9	7.0	3654
Ukrainian	84.8	10.3	4.9	14364
Mediterranean Countries				
Albanian	85.9	7.7	6.3	2819
Cypriot	91.5	6.1	2.4	2922
Egyptian	96.2	2.4	1.4	9468

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Table A.1 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Division of Residence: Major Urban	Other Urban	Rural	Ns (100%)
Greek	93.3	4.4	2.3	164352
Italian	84.5	8.1	7.3	270134
Lebanese	97.2	1.7	1.1	47195
Macedonian	96.6	1.3	2.1	23420
Maltese	86.3	5.7	8.0	57778
Portuguese	91.9	5.8	2.3	17257
Spanish	89.3	6.9	3.8	37681
Turkish	95.4	2.8	1.9	24694
Yugoslavian	86.9	7.8	5.3	83083
Western Asia				
Arab	96.9	2.1	1.0	15553
Armenian	97.1	1.7	1.2	8328
Assyrian	96.6	0.8	2.6	4594
Iranian	92.3	6.0	1.8	4710
Jewish	97.2	1.6	1.2	19426
Eastern Asia				
Chinese	92.1	6.1	1.8	145537
Filipino	79.2	14.4	6.4	26411
Indian	88.6	7.8	3.6	49178
Indonesian	85.0	11.8	3.1	5327
Japanese	86.7	9.5	3.8	8483
Khmer	97.0	1.4	1.6	8002
Korean	91.4	5.0	3.6	8635
Lao	93.6	5.1	1.3	5541
Malay	79.2	18.1	2.7	5044
Sinhalese	91.2	6.5	2.3	13940
Vietnamese	96.5	2.3	1.2	54369
Other				
Latin American	96.0	3.0	1.0	13398
Mauritian	94.9	3.5	1.6	4595
Pacific Islander	81.8	12.5	5.7	9019
Other	80.4	12.2	7.4	125665
Total	79.5	12.4	8.0	3195831

Table A.2. Age Structure of First-Generation Immigrant Men from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Age Group <15	15-24	25-54	55-64	65+	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries						
Aboriginal	21.4	17.7	41.7	10.5	8.6	266
Australian	32.3	26.0	30.6	4.9	6.3	10394
British	5.6	12.6	53.5	13.2	15.0	609902
Irish	6.2	13.3	57.2	13.2	10.1	53381
Maori	20.2	24.0	53.7	1.6	0.5	9309
New Zealander	14.9	21.0	60.7	2.1	1.3	18334
North American	13.7	13.7	60.7	6.4	5.4	11210
South African	21.2	18.5	52 0	5.6	2.7	5085
Torres St Isl	28.9	8.9	53.3	4.4	4.4	45
Western Europe						
Austrian	1.0	3.5	61.1	21.6	12.8	9542
Danish	6.8	12.2	61.6	11.1	8.3	5467
Dutch	3.0	4.8	60.9	18.1	13.2	56048
French	6.2	14.7	61.5	10.5	7.0	13528
German	3.8	7.3	61.6	18.3	9.0	53906
Norwegian, Swedish	5.5	11.3	56.2	13.5	13.5	4906
Swiss	4.5	6.0	71.2	10.0	8.2	3674
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe						
Baltic	0.3	0.6	29.5	34.8	34.8	10284
Croatian	5.7	3.8	45.8	22.0	22.7	13993
Czech	6.0	6.0	45.5	29.0	13.4	7864
Finnish	2.0	11.4	66.1	12.8	7.7	4272
Hungarian	2.0	3.6	53.6	24.3	16.6	17303
Polish	5.7	3.8	45.8	22.0	22.7	39341
Russian	3.5	6.5	50.3	16.6	23.0	9861
Serbian	3.6	8.9	56.8	14.4	16.3	2729
Slovene	2.1	3.4	59.8	23.2	11.6	1996
Ukrainian	0.3	1.2	32.1	35.1	31.2	7538
Mediterranean Countries						
Albanian	6.2	11.5	50.3	15.3	16.6	1656
Cypriot	4.7	14.8	53.9	17.1	9.5	1445
Egyptian	4.8	13.8	68.5	9.1	3.9	5066

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Table A.2 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Age Group <15	15-24	25-54	55-64	65+	Ns (100%)
Greek	1.9	6.6	66.0	17.7	7.8	84318
Italian	1.1	5.0	57.3	23.5	13.1	144979
Lebanese	8.0	18.2	61.3	8.6	4.0	25099
Macedonian	3.9	12.6	67.9	10.4	5.3	12197
Maltese	1.9	4.8	70.8	13.6	8.8	30948
Portuguese	10.7	16.6	61.9	7.2	3.5	8988
Spanish	9.9	17.2	60.6	8.9	3.3	18975
Turkish	7.0	25.5	60.4	5.3	1.7	13034
Yugoslavian	2.6	11.4	66.0	12.8	7.3	45331
Western Asia						
Arab	10.2	17.1	63.1	5.7	3.9	8359
Armenian	4.5	12.8	58.1	13.5	11.0	4245
Assyrian	8.1	20.7	59.0	7.3	4.9	2391
Iranian	18.0	18.0	56.6	4.4	3.0	2584
Jewish	6.8	6.8	39.6	16.1	30.8	9594
Eastern Asia						
Chinese	15.0	23.7	51.2	5.6	4.6	72270
Filipino	27.6	15.4	50.3	2.6	4.1	7647
Indian	12.2	18.1	59.7	6.2	3.8	24622
Indonesian	13.0	17.1	65.0	2.8	2.1	2716
Japanese	21.8	10.2	65.4	1.8	0.7	3611
Khmer	33.7	22.3	39.8	2.6	1.6	3979
Korean	20.1	18.4	54.2	5.5	1.8	4126
Lao	24.2	23.5	47.2	2.9	2.3	2848
Malay	10.2	48.9	36.2	2.7	1.9	2555
Sinhalese	14.5	15.7	57.5	7.5	4.9	6852
Vietnamese	21.8	25.6	49.0	2.3	1.2	31108
Other						
Latin American	19.9	23.1	53.3	2.3	1.4	6566
Mauritian	8.0	18.9	61.2	8.0	3.9	2191
Pacific Islander	17.1	20.5	56.1	3.6	2.7	4294
Other	11.2	14.3	54.0	10.9	9.7	64146
Total	6.7	12.1	56.1	13.7	11.5	1638918

Table A:3. Age Structure of First-Generation Immigrant Women from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Age Group <15	15-24	25-54	55-64	65+	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries						
Aboriginal	28.1	15.4	44.7	7.7	4.1	246
Australian	31.7	24.4	30.2	5.0	8.6	10141
British	5.4	12.6	50.8	11.9	19.3	595261
Irish	6.5	14.3	56.1	10.0	13.0	50296
Maori	21.0	27.7	49.0	1.7	0.6	8660
New Zealander	14.1	23.5	57.9	2.1	2.4	17979
North American	14.0	15.9	61.0	4.5	4.6	10531
South African	18.9	16.3	54.6	5.3	4.9	5561
Torres St Isl	22.0	24.4	48.8	4.9	0.0	41
Western Europe						
Austrian	1.2	4.1	49.6	24.7	20.3	7693
Danish	8.0	15.4	59.3	9.3	7.9	4268
Dutch	3.2	5.6	59.8	16.0	15.5	49600
French	5.5	15.2	57.9	10.4	11.0	14133
German	3.7	7.2	53.2	22.3	13.6	54297
Norwegian, Swedish	7.0	16.2	58.5	8.5	9.8	3804
Swiss	5.2	7.3	61.6	13.1	12.8	2753
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe						
Baltic	0.2	0.5	33.5	24.7	41.0	9633
Croatian	1.9	11.6	72.3	8.7	5.5	12164
Czech	7.8	8.2	51.2	18.6	14.3	5446
Finnish	2.2	11.9	66.8	12.2	7.0	4240
Hungarian	2.4	4.3	51.5	21.2	20.7	13991
Polish	6.1	4.2	51.3	23.0	15.4	35652
Russian	2.9	4.8	42.9	20.2	29.1	12120
Serbian	4.9	10.2	63.4	12.9	8.5	2101
Slovene	2.5	4.6	60.7	18.0	14.2	1658
Ukrainian	0.3	1.2	34.0	41.1	23.4	6826
Mediterranean Countries						
Albanian	8.7	16.1	53.9	9.5	11.7	1163
Cypriot	4.8	12.8	64.0	11.2	7.2	1477
Egyptian	5.0	16.7	64.8	7.6	5.9	4402

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Table A.3 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Age Group <15	15-24	25-54	55-64	65+	Ns (100%)
Greek	2.0	6.6	69.4	13.0	9.0	80034
Italian	1.2	5.4	58.7	19.8	14.9	125155
Lebanese	8.0	21.8	57.4	8.0	4.8	22096
Macedonian	3.7	13.9	65.7	10.0	6.7	11223
Maltese	2.0	5.0	69.5	13.6	9.9	26830
Portuguese	10.8	17.9	59.0	7.4	4.9	8269
Spanish	10.1	17.1	59.9	8.2	4.8	18706
Turkish	7.7	28.5	57.1	4.0	2.8	11660
Yugoslavian	2.9	13.5	64.4	12.0	7.2	37752
Western Asia						
Arab	10.6	21.8	55.9	6.7	5.0	7194
Armenian	4.3	12.9	54.2	14.9	13.8	4083
Assyrian	7.5	20.2	57.6	9.4	5.3	2203
Iranian	18.3	16.7	54.8	6.5	3.6	2126
Jewish	6.7	5.4	36.6	20.1	31.2	9832
Eastern Asia						
Chinese	13.4	20.5	53.8	6.1	6.2	73267
Filipino	11.0	11.1	70.9	3.6	3.5	18764
Indian	11.9	18.1	58.4	6.2	5.5	24556
Indonesian	12.8	17.8	64.2	3.4	1.8	2611
Japanese	16.4	11.4	60.6	10.0	1.7	4872
Khmer	30.8	21.9	40.5	4.1	2.7	4023
Korean	29.0	16.7	47.3	3.3	3.7	4509
Lao	24.9	24.4	44.0	3.8	3.0	2693
Malay	9.7	38.4	47.0	3.3	1.6	2489
Sinhalese	14.9	14.3	55.5	7.5	7.8	7088
Vietnamese	26.2	21.3	47.9	2.7	2.0	23261
Other						
Latin American	17.7	21.2	54.1	3.8	3.2	6832
Mauritian	6.6	16.8	60.8	8.5	7.3	2404
Pacific Islander	13.4	18.8	60.2	4.3	3.3	4725
Other	11.5	13.8	52.2	9.1	13.4	61519
Total	6.6	12.2	54.7	12.3	14.0	1556913

Table A.4. School Leaving Ages of First-Generation Immigrant Men Aged 15-24, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	School Leaving Age Under 13	13-16	17 +	Still at School *	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries					
Aboriginal	4.3	59.6	21.3	14.9	47
Australian	0.3	25.0	38.9	35.8	2699
British	0.2	49.5	33.4	16.9	76705
Irish	0.2	40.5	39.8	19.6	7122
Maori	0.4	59.8	25.7	14.1	2230
New Zealander	0.6	55.7	30.0	13.7	3844
North American	1.0	18.7	46.6	33.7	1537
South African	0.0	19.8	44.0	36.2	939
Torres St Isl	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	4
Western Europe					
Austrian	0.6	43.5	35.4	20.5	336
Danish	0.3	37.7	41.4	20.6	666
Dutch	0.1	28.9	45.5	25.4	2673
French	0.6	32.8	46.1	20.6	1995
German	0.4	33.3	42.1	24.3	3939
Norwegian, Swedish	1.3	33.8	43.1	21.8	554
Swiss	0.0	37.4	36.0	26.6	222
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe					
Baltic	3.1	24.6	53.8	18.5	65
Croatian	0.3	30.2	46.3	23.2	1464
Czech	0.0	19.6	50.2	30.2	474
Finnish	0.0	41.9	42.5	15.5	489
Hungarian	0.6	29.0	43.2	27.2	621
Polish	0.6	16.2	43.4	39.7	1490
Russian	0.3	19.6	46.7	33.3	642
Serbian	3.3	16.9	40.9	38.8	242
Slovene	0.0	30.9	48.5	20.6	68
Ukrainian	0.0	15.9	60.2	23.9	88
Mediterranean Countries					
Albanian	3.1	34.6	35.6	26.7	191
Cypriot	0.0	26.6	39.3	34.1	214
Egyptian	0.6	10.9	53.3	35.2	698

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Table A.4 (continued)

Ancestry Group	School Leaving Age Under 13	13-16	17 +	Still at School *	Ns (100%)
Greek	2.3	26.2	46.4	25.1	5572
Italian	0.8	40.2	40.9	18.1	7307
Lebanese	3.5	31.9	35.8	28.9	4570
Macedonian	1.2	23.4	41.5	33.8	1531
Maltese	1.0	53.5	27.2	18.3	1479
Portuguese	2.9	42.2	30.7	24.2	1495
Spanish	1.0	24.7	41.1	33.2	3266
Turkish	3.1	27.8	35.0	34.2	3329
Yugoslavian	0.9	31.9	42.4	24.8	5147
Western Asia					
Arab	3.6	26.8	38.3	31.4	1430
Armenian	0.4	24.8	47.9	27.0	545
Assyrian	4.4	25.4	40.9	29.2	496
Iranian	2.4	5.2	51.9	40.6	466
Jewish	0.3	14.5	49.7	35.5	648
Eastern Asia					
Chinese	2.8	7.8	42.3	47.1	17109
Filipino	0.9	9.4	35.6	54.1	1176
Indian	0.7	16.7	51.3	31.3	4459
Indonesian	2.4	7.5	48.3	41.8	464
Japanese	1.6	3.8	50.7	43.9	369
Khmer	12.1	12.8	21.2	54.0	886
Korean	2.2	2.9	37.8	57.1	760
Lao	6.3	11.5	35.8	46.4	668
Malay	0.5	4.6	73.0	21.9	1249
Sinhalese	0.0	10.0	52.5	37.5	1074
Vietnamese	6.7	15.4	31.3	46.5	7958
Other					
Latin American	0.7	14.9	40.7	43.7	1520
Mauritian	0.5	26.1	47.3	26.1	414
Pacific Islander	1.7	23.1	41.8	33.4	879
Other	1.6	29.2	36.7	32.5	9146
Total	1.2	35.1	37.7	26.0	197670

* Including "Not Stated".

Table A.5. School Leaving Ages of First-Generation Immigrant Women Aged 15-24, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	School Leaving Age: Under 13	13-16	17 +	Still at School *	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries					
Aboriginal	0.0	52.6	26.3	21.1	38
Australian	0.4	27.0	38.0	34.5	2474
British	0.1	49.3	34.7	15.9	75078
Irish	0.1	37.6	44.6	17.7	7212
Maori	0.3	59.7	27.6	12.5	2398
New Zealander	0.2	55.5	31.9	12.4	4221
North American	0.0	21.7	49.1	29.2	1674
South African	0.2	17.0	45.1	37.7	905
Torres St Isl	0.0	40.0	20.0	40.0	10
Western Europe					
Austrian	0.0	40.1	44.2	15.7	319
Danish	0.3	34.7	47.3	17.6	659
Dutch	0.1	30.4	45.8	23.7	2767
French	0.6	31.9	48.4	19.0	2155
German	0.2	31.6	46.2	22.0	3916
Norwegian, Swedish	0.3	29.9	49.9	19.8	615
Swiss	0.0	37.8	45.3	16.9	201
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe					
Baltic	0.0	17.3	59.6	23.1	52
Croatian	0.6	25.7	47.1	26.7	1409
Czech	0.0	17.7	52.9	29.4	446
Finnish	0.8	40.2	44.1	14.9	503
Hungarian	0.7	28.5	46.2	24.6	606
Polish	0.9	15.6	48.9	34.6	1489
Russian	1.0	18.9	48.2	31.8	581
Serbian	2.8	18.1	45.6	33.5	215
Slovene	0.0	19.7	53.9	26.3	76
Ukrainian	0.0	12.0	49.4	38.6	83
Mediterranean Countries					
Albanian	6.4	51.3	24.1	18.2	187
Cypriot	2.1	28.6	40.7	28.6	189
Egyptian	0.5	13.7	56.9	28.8	736

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Table A.5 (continued)

Ancestry Group	School Leaving Age Under 13	13-16	17 +	Still at School *	Ns (100%)
Greek	2.4	24.9	46.9	25.8	5306
Italian	0.8	40.3	42.0	16.9	6799
Lebanese	4.8	40.1	33.4	21.8	4806
Macedonian	1.4	28.7	40.4	29.4	1559
Maltese	1.0	57.7	26.0	15.2	1351
Portuguese	2.7	39.9	32.0	25.4	1478
Spanish	0.7	26.3	40.1	32.9	3192
Turkish	11.3	32.5	28.3	27.8	3323
Yugoslavian	1.1	32.3	44.2	22.4	5109
Western Asia					
Arab	5.6	34.5	34.2	25.6	1566
Armenian	1.1	17.1	54.8	27.0	526
Assyrian	4.0	25.1	46.4	24.4	446
Iranian	0.6	9.6	57.3	32.6	356
Jewish	0.0	11.4	49.3	39.2	533
Eastern Asia					
Chinese	3.0	7.9	43.3	45.9	14996
Filipino	1.9	19.0	47.3	31.8	2076
Indian	1.0	19.5	51.6	28.0	4442
Indonesian	4.1	14.6	44.5	36.8	465
Japanese	0.7	1.8	55.8	41.7	557
Khmer	21.8	16.3	17.3	44.6	882
Korean	1.9	3.4	41.4	53.3	754
Lao	6.7	12.0	34.9	46.4	657
Malay	1.5	8.3	70.3	20.0	957
Sinhalese	0.0	14.0	50.1	35.8	1011
Vietnamese	7.2	16.7	32.1	44.0	4948
Other					
Latin American	0.9	15.5	39.8	43.8	1449
Mauritian	2.2	20.8	60.1	16.8	404
Pacific Islander	3.7	25.2	40.2	30.9	889
Other	2.5	30.0	37.3	30.2	8516
Total	1.4	36.0	38.9	23.7	190567

* Including "Not Stated".

Table A.6. Highest Qualification of First-Generation Immigrant Men Aged 18 to 34 Years from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification						
	Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	4.8	4.8	23.8	0.0	57.1	9.5	84
Australian	12.8	2.3	19.3	5.7	53.8	6.0	3154
British	8.6	2.8	29.4	4.5	50.0	4.6	162476
Irish	10.7	3.0	29.8	4.8	46.4	5.3	15937
Maori	1.5	1.0	21.9	5.4	63.9	6.3	4543
New Zealander	5.7	1.6	31.5	4.3	52.0	4.9	9150
North American	20.6	3.7	17.7	5.5	46.8	5.8	3505
South African	14.1	3.9	31.2	7.3	38.6	5.0	1527
Torres St Isl	0.0	0.0	18.2	0.0	81.8	0.0	11
Western Europe							
Austrian	6.0	2.7	44.3	4.5	37.5	5.0	1224
Danish	8.1	2.3	37.7	5.1	40.7	6.2	1502
Dutch	8.6	3.5	33.8	5.4	44.6	4.2	9857
French	8.1	2.2	24.7	6.9	52.0	6.0	4492
German	9.8	2.6	34.6	6.4	41.6	5.0	10438
Norwegian, Swedish	12.8	3.4	27.9	6.6	45.1	4.3	1247
Swiss	5.8	4.4	60.5	7.6	17.4	4.3	989
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	18.9	4.4	18.4	6.8	42.9	8.7	206
Croatian	3.3	1.3	30.4	6.1	49.7	9.1	3032
Czech	8.8	2.1	32.4	6.6	42.5	7.6	1125
Finnish	5.8	1.5	28.8	3.5	55.4	5.1	1266
Hungarian	7.4	2.6	33.1	6.4	44.0	6.5	2339
Polish	11.1	2.7	27.0	6.5	44.7	7.9	6547
Russian	14.0	3.7	26.2	6.2	41.9	8.0	1584
Serbian	4.2	2.1	28.1	7.4	49.8	8.4	474
Slovene	8.8	3.3	28.0	6.3	45.2	8.4	239
Ukrainian	9.4	3.1	33.7	5.6	40.6	7.6	288
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	2.1	1.4	10.1	4.0	71.5	10.8	424
Cypriot	5.9	1.4	20.8	7.8	53.3	10.8	424
Egyptian	17.9	3.8	15.9	8.7	43.6	10.1	1601

Table A.6 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification: Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	7.2	2.2	21.0	4.9	57.4	7.2	16074
Italian	5.8	2.2	29.8	4.8	51.5	6.0	23024
Lebanese	2.7	1.0	14.8	5.9	67.1	8.5	9233
Macedonian	1.6	0.9	15.7	5.3	67.9	8.6	3523
Maltese	2.8	1.3	25.7	4.0	61.0	5.1	6583
Portuguese	3.0	0.8	19.3	6.2	62.5	8.3	2974
Spanish	5.5	1.9	23.1	7.1	54.6	7.8	5758
Turkish	2.1	1.4	13.0	6.2	67.7	9.6	5237
Yugoslavian	3.5	1.1	26.6	5.8	55.7	7.3	11454
Western Asia							
Arab	5.4	1.3	14.7	6.9	63.8	7.9	3065
Armenian	8.7	2.0	26.4	6.8	48.3	7.7	1271
Assyrian	3.1	1.0	12.8	4.4	71.1	7.6	1082
Iranian	20.2	2.9	15.1	10.0	43.5	8.3	993
Jewish	25.4	6.5	14.6	5.8	40.1	7.5	1365
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	14.1	2.3	6.5	6.0	61.2	9.8	29583
Filipino	15.4	2.9	22.9	13.5	33.6	11.7	2214
Indian	18.5	3.7	17.6	7.2	45.2	7.8	9157
Indonesian	9.1	1.6	10.4	7.7	57.8	13.3	1274
Japanese	19.5	2.0	7.5	4.8	57.2	9.0	1103
Khmer	1.0	0.7	2.8	5.6	80.5	9.4	1416
Korean	11.4	2.2	6.2	6.6	61.1	12.6	1327
Lao	3.0	1.5	5.2	6.2	73.8	10.2	1242
Malay	7.8	1.5	7.5	16.8	55.2	11.2	1622
Sinhalese	15.0	4.8	15.9	6.5	50.6	7.1	2085
Vietnamese	4.0	1.3	4.6	8.1	70.5	11.6	15823
Other							
Latin American	2.6	2.1	19.9	6.6	58.3	10.5	1994
Mauritian	3.1	1.9	16.4	6.2	64.9	7.4	890
Pacific Islander	5.1	2.2	12.5	7.4	63.5	9.4	1875
Other	7.8	2.1	18.7	6.8	51.1	13.5	18941
Total	8.4	2.4	24.1	5.5	52.8	6.7	431867

Table A.7. Highest Qualification of First-Generation Immigrant Women Aged 18 to 34 Years from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification						
	Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	2.1	2.1	14.7	10.5	62.1	8.4	95
Australian	11.3	5.4	16.3	4.2	56.1	6.7	3112
British	6.3	4.2	16.9	4.3	63.0	5.3	160397
Irish	8.7	4.6	19.6	5.1	55.5	6.4	16415
Maori	1.3	1.4	11.5	5.6	72.0	8.2	4377
New Zealander	4.0	3.8	16.0	4.5	66.3	5.3	9496
North American	21.6	5.2	14.2	4.9	47.5	6.5	4009
South African	10.6	6.3	17.8	7.3	49.9	8.1	1772
Torres St Isl	0.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	75.0	12.5	16
Western Europe							
Austrian	5.0	4.4	19.5	9.3	56.3	5.5	1063
Danish	8.5	5.9	17.9	7.7	55.7	4.3	1415
Dutch	5.9	5.1	18.7	5.8	58.8	5.6	9757
French	8.2	4.1	16.4	7.8	55.9	7.6	4928
German	8.6	5.1	18.8	9.1	52.2	6.2	10705
Norwegian, Swedish	9.0	5.5	18.7	7.5	54.2	5.1	1272
Swiss	4.9	6.1	34.2	16.3	30.9	7.7	732
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	19.1	10.9	19.7	5.5	41.5	3.3	183
Croatian	2.6	1.6	15.1	6.9	63.4	10.3	3422
Czech	9.3	3.6	20.9	14.1	43.6	8.5	1069
Finnish	5.7	3.5	19.4	5.3	60.6	5.5	1388
Hungarian	7.1	3.7	19.4	6.9	54.7	8.2	2179
Polish	11.5	4.9	16.4	8.7	49.6	8.9	6734
Russian	13.4	6.4	17.5	7.7	46.1	8.8	1629
Serbian	2.7	0.8	13.7	9.9	63.9	9.1	527
Slovene	5.7	3.5	16.7	9.7	51.1	13.2	227
Ukrainian	12.1	7.7	14.3	4.0	53.7	8.1	272
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	2.7	0.5	4.8	2.4	78.0	11.6	414
Cypriot	2.9	2.2	13.2	6.6	66.8	8.4	455
Egyptian	10.9	3.1	12.7	10.5	53.6	9.2	1644

Table A.7 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification: Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	5.6	2.6	12.4	6.1	64.7	8.7	15825
Italian	4.0	2.6	14.5	6.3	64.8	7.8	21194
Lebanese	1.2	1.0	8.0	5.3	74.9	9.6	9844
Macedonian	1.4	0.8	8.0	6.5	73.5	9.8	3763
Maltese	1.2	1.3	7.5	4.7	78.8	6.5	6128
Portuguese	2.0	0.8	10.9	5.9	71.1	9.3	2994
Spanish	5.3	2.5	16.4	8.4	59.4	8.1	6196
Turkish	1.4	1.1	6.2	6.1	74.8	10.4	5168
Yugoslavian	3.1	1.8	14.2	7.5	64.4	9.0	11327
Western Asia							
Arab	2.4	1.4	7.0	6.1	73.3	9.9	3317
Armenian	3.8	2.0	18.4	8.5	58.7	8.5	1182
Assyrian	2.7	2.0	10.3	5.8	70.7	8.4	998
Iranian	14.6	3.8	13.7	11.4	45.9	10.7	900
Jewish	23.9	9.9	13.6	7.8	37.8	7.1	1303
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	10.6	2.2	10.9	6.5	60.7	9.1	30228
Filipino	14.2	2.8	15.8	11.1	46.0	10.0	8477
Indian	15.8	3.6	14.8	9.2	47.8	8.7	9737
Indonesian	8.1	2.7	9.1	6.5	62.4	11.3	1314
Japanese	14.6	5.0	5.2	6.3	60.7	8.2	1552
Khmer	0.9	0.3	1.3	4.2	83.4	9.9	1550
Korean	10.2	2.5	5.5	7.3	64.0	10.5	1433
Lao	0.9	1.2	5.6	6.8	75.5	10.0	1142
Malay	6.6	2.0	8.1	16.7	55.7	11.0	1451
Sinhalese	10.2	4.9	14.7	7.3	53.9	9.0	2264
Vietnamese	2.5	1.8	3.1	7.9	74.1	10.7	10998
Other							
Latin American	2.6	3.6	15.9	9.0	57.7	11.3	2201
Mauritian	2.5	3.1	9.2	9.1	68.8	7.2	1020
Pacific Islander	1.3	2.3	10.4	7.4	67.9	10.8	2154
Other	5.9	3.1	12.1	7.3	58.2	13.5	18788
Total	6.7	3.5	14.6	6.0	61.8	7.4	434152

Table A.8. Highest Qualification of First-Generation Immigrant Men Aged 35 to 64 Years from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification						
	Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	6.5	2.2	17.2	4.3	63.4	6.5	93
Australian	11.8	5.2	25.8	4.6	44.2	8.4	2116
British	8.6	5.5	34.1	4.4	42.6	4.8	304389
Irish	9.4	4.6	29.2	4.5	45.9	6.5	27150
Maori	2.3	2.3	24.0	6.9	56.7	7.8	2331
New Zealander	9.1	4.0	32.2	4.4	45.1	5.3	5422
North American	33.8	5.0	15.9	4.9	34.2	6.2	5009
South African	16.3	8.4	40.2	5.6	24.2	5.3	1986
Torres St Isl	8.7	0.0	0.0	8.7	56.5	26.1	23
Western Europe							
Austrian	4.5	2.7	54.5	7.0	25.3	6.0	6915
Danish	6.9	4.2	50.3	6.5	26.6	5.6	3031
Dutch	6.2	4.8	39.5	5.9	38.0	5.6	36463
French	9.5	4.5	30.7	6.3	42.0	7.1	6820
German	6.5	3.7	52.8	7.2	24.1	5.7	35639
Norwegian, Swedish	13.4	4.5	34.8	5.7	35.5	6.1	2629
Swiss	7.5	6.2	61.2	8.1	11.5	5.4	2139
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	10.9	6.0	24.4	4.2	47.9	6.6	6486
Croatian	0.7	0.7	28.9	4.3	56.4	9.0	9973
Czech	9.7	4.3	38.4	7.0	33.2	7.4	5116
Finnish	3.2	1.0	31.9	4.7	52.4	6.8	2496
Hungarian	7.1	3.5	37.5	5.3	38.5	8.1	11604
Polish	8.9	3.5	26.0	4.6	48.8	8.1	21185
Russian	13.1	4.6	27.7	6.3	41.3	7.0	5504
Serbian	3.3	1.2	27.1	5.7	53.6	9.1	1643
Slovene	4.7	2.3	36.6	5.1	43.4	7.9	1499
Ukrainian	6.6	3.8	25.2	3.9	53.6	7.0	4900
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	2.5	1.7	13.5	4.3	67.9	10.0	806
Cypriot	2.6	0.8	23.3	3.8	62.9	6.6	793
Egyptian	22.7	5.3	16.6	7.0	39.2	9.1	2872

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Table A.8 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification: Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	1.5	1.0	13.9	2.8	73.1	7.8	59134
Italian	1.6	1.0	21.6	3.9	64.1	7.7	100331
Lebanese	1.6	1.1	14.3	4.2	69.5	9.4	11711
Macedonian	0.4	0.5	12.7	2.8	75.1	8.4	7104
Maltese	1.3	1.3	20.4	3.9	66.4	6.8	20718
Portuguese	1.2	1.4	20.1	4.2	63.8	9.3	4401
Spanish	3.8	2.3	31.5	5.5	48.9	8.0	9769
Turkish	1.8	1.4	12.6	3.9	71.2	9.0	5783
Yugoslavian	1.4	0.8	28.8	4.5	56.3	8.3	28442
Western Asia							
Arab	5.9	2.0	17.3	6.0	59.4	9.5	3762
Armenian	5.4	3.1	28.2	5.6	51.0	6.7	2235
Assyrian	4.7	2.5	14.7	4.8	66.7	6.6	937
Iranian	32.6	5.6	16.9	10.4	27.1	7.4	967
Jewish	27.0	9.2	21.5	5.1	31.5	5.7	4348
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	20.4	6.2	10.6	4.1	52.5	6.2	24409
Filipino	25.0	7.2	26.2	12.0	20.2	9.5	2514
Indian	30.6	6.1	21.7	6.3	28.4	6.8	10419
Indonesian	22.5	3.8	12.4	6.0	45.0	10.2	911
Japanese	25.2	2.3	7.7	4.2	53.8	6.7	1579
Khmer	4.5	3.2	5.2	7.1	72.4	7.6	883
Korean	11.6	2.1	12.0	6.4	58.3	9.6	1650
Lao	5.8	4.5	8.6	7.8	64.3	8.9	638
Malay	16.5	6.9	15.8	6.3	42.7	11.9	539
Sinhalese	21.9	10.1	17.7	6.0	38.5	5.8	3113
Vietnamese	9.9	3.7	7.4	10.6	59.0	9.4	6075
Other							
Latin American	3.2	2.4	36.3	5.8	42.7	9.7	2675
Mauritian	5.2	4.8	20.9	6.1	54.8	8.2	954
Pacific Islander	4.0	4.4	15.8	5.2	60.5	10.0	1337
Other	8.6	3.3	24.3	6.0	42.0	15.7	29532
Total	7.3	3.8	28.7	4.7	48.7	6.7	863902

Table A.9. Highest Qualification of First-Generation Immigrant Women Aged 35 to 64 Years from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification						
	Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	0.0	0.0	10.4	2.6	81.8	5.2	77
Australian	7.4	5.1	15.2	5.2	57.7	9.3	1960
British	4.2	4.6	15.5	4.4	64.1	7.2	271571
Irish	6.1	5.1	17.9	4.7	57.7	8.5	22525
Maori	1.1	2.7	12.0	5.2	68.3	10.5	1860
New Zealander	4.6	6.0	14.9	4.6	62.5	7.3	4801
North American	28.4	6.6	12.3	4.2	41.2	7.3	4150
South African	8.2	8.9	18.8	7.1	47.7	9.3	2144
Torres St Isl	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	10
Western Europe							
Austrian	3.4	2.9	16.6	11.1	56.7	9.4	4886
Danish	4.9	5.7	23.8	12.1	46.5	7.0	2041
Dutch	2.8	4.2	15.1	6.6	62.7	8.6	29914
French	6.6	4.7	14.2	7.7	57.5	9.3	6429
German	4.0	3.7	19.1	11.9	52.0	9.2	33297
Norwegian, Swedish	11.6	7.3	20.3	7.3	45.8	7.7	1790
Swiss	5.4	5.5	30.6	17.5	32.6	8.3	1465
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	9.2	6.4	14.0	4.7	57.5	8.2	5489
Croatian	0.5	0.8	5.0	4.6	79.1	10.1	7500
Czech	7.1	6.0	20.4	10.4	47.6	8.6	3108
Finnish	3.1	2.7	14.8	6.6	65.2	7.6	2411
Hungarian	4.6	4.1	13.7	7.7	60.0	9.9	8446
Polish	5.6	3.7	11.2	5.9	63.9	9.6	20783
Russian	7.0	5.2	14.9	6.9	57.0	9.0	6443
Serbian	1.5	1.3	6.5	6.1	74.2	10.3	1238
Slovene	2.7	1.5	10.2	8.2	66.9	10.6	1150
Ukrainian	2.8	3.3	8.4	4.1	73.6	7.9	4935
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	2.6	1.3	3.7	1.3	79.2	11.8	457
Cypriot	0.5	1.0	5.1	4.6	80.5	8.2	801
Egyptian	9.8	5.0	6.8	6.8	59.5	12.0	2133

Table A.9 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification: Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	0.5	0.5	4.0	2.9	83.9	8.3	54454
Italian	0.7	0.9	4.5	3.2	82.6	8.1	82833
Lebanese	0.5	1.0	2.5	2.6	83.3	10.0	8426
Macedonian	0.2	0.3	2.3	2.6	85.6	9.0	5897
Maltese	0.4	0.9	3.9	2.8	84.4	7.6	17187
Portuguese	1.0	1.1	5.4	4.5	77.5	10.4	3587
Spanish	3.7	3.0	10.9	6.5	65.8	10.1	8787
Turkish	0.9	0.9	3.4	3.6	81.3	10.0	4456
Yugoslavian	0.9	1.1	6.6	4.5	77.7	9.3	21654
Western Asia							
Arab	1.8	1.3	4.5	5.4	76.4	10.5	2376
Armenian	1.7	2.0	9.3	7.1	70.9	9.0	1990
Assyrian	1.6	1.6	4.5	4.5	81.1	6.8	826
Iranian	13.7	4.0	17.6	11.8	42.0	10.8	693
Jewish	15.3	8.9	14.7	7.8	44.4	9.0	4688
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	8.4	4.7	13.6	4.3	61.2	7.8	24992
Filipino	22.7	6.8	14.7	11.4	32.6	11.8	7099
Indian	15.5	6.6	19.1	9.0	40.2	9.6	9404
Indonesian	11.4	4.3	10.1	7.0	54.0	13.3	784
Japanese	12.0	4.6	5.1	6.0	64.5	7.8	2274
Khmer	1.2	2.0	2.4	5.1	79.2	10.2	847
Korean	5.9	2.4	4.0	5.7	70.9	11.0	1361
Lao	1.5	2.0	4.6	5.4	76.6	9.8	591
Malay	9.1	5.1	13.6	5.5	54.8	12.0	692
Sinhalese	10.4	6.6	13.8	5.9	54.5	8.7	2926
Vietnamese	4.8	3.5	3.9	7.4	69.2	11.2	4394
Other							
Latin American	2.3	4.2	13.6	7.4	61.8	10.7	2655
Mauritian	1.6	5.2	4.9	5.0	73.8	9.6	968
Pacific Islander	1.2	4.6	12.4	4.6	65.5	11.7	1607
Other	5.3	3.9	11.6	6.3	56.7	16.1	25231
Total	4.1	3.5	12.0	5.1	66.8	8.5	757493

Table A.10. Labour Force Status of First-Generation Immigrant Men Aged 15 to 24 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	40.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	22.0	34.0	50
Australian	49.2	0.9	0.5	0.3	9.6	39.5	2727
British	63.3	2.1	0.4	0.3	12.9	20.9	78964
Irish	61.1	1.9	0.4	0.2	12.1	24.2	7490
Maori	60.2	1.2	0.3	0.2	20.1	18.0	2298
New Zealander	62.9	2.2	0.4	0.2	16.5	17.9	4162
North American	44.0	1.2	0.3	0.4	8.6	45.5	1817
South African	48.8	1.5	0.4	1.0	6.7	41.6	965
Torres St Isl	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	10
Western Europe							
Austrian	55.1	3.7	0.5	1.0	12.0	27.7	383
Danish	52.8	3.7	0.5	0.5	12.2	30.3	765
Dutch	56.5	3.1	0.8	0.7	9.4	29.4	2778
French	55.3	2.1	0.7	0.9	13.9	27.2	2114
German	52.6	2.5	0.7	0.6	10.7	33.0	4228
Norwegian, Swedish	42.4	2.3	0.6	0.6	11.9	42.1	653
Swiss	44.9	1.5	0.7	0.0	7.7	45.3	274
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	36.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	7.3	52.7	55
Croatian	61.7	3.1	0.7	0.4	9.4	24.7	1481
Czech	47.8	2.1	0.4	0.0	12.4	37.3	475
Finnish	56.4	3.2	0.4	0.4	17.8	21.8	495
Hungarian	54.3	3.3	1.4	0.6	12.8	27.6	634
Polish	44.6	2.0	0.1	0.4	12.6	40.3	1488
Russian	39.2	3.8	0.9	1.0	12.8	42.3	688
Serbian	42.7	0.8	0.8	0.0	16.2	39.4	241
Slovene	66.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	22.1	68
Ukrainian	63.1	4.8	0.0	0.0	6.0	26.2	84
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	52.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	11.7	32.4	179
Cypriot	46.7	0.9	0.9	0.0	13.2	38.2	212
Egyptian	45.7	1.7	0.3	0.0	10.8	41.5	715

Table A.10 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	51.4	4.3	1.9	0.7	13.4	28.4	5639
Italian	62.3	4.0	1.7	0.4	10.9	20.7	7407
Lebanese	37.4	3.5	1.6	0.8	22.1	34.6	4586
Macedonian	47.0	1.4	0.4	0.4	15.5	35.3	1525
Maltese	68.1	2.4	0.8	0.3	9.3	19.2	1487
Portuguese	59.8	1.2	0.1	0.3	11.9	26.6	1501
Spanish	47.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	14.8	36.1	3261
Turkish	41.5	2.0	1.0	0.3	18.7	36.5	3327
Yugoslavian	56.2	2.4	0.6	0.4	13.8	26.7	5174
Western Asia							
Arab	40.6	1.9	0.7	0.5	19.5	36.7	1463
Armenian	50.5	4.1	3.8	0.7	10.1	30.8	555
Assyrian	46.3	1.6	0.8	0.0	20.8	30.5	501
Iranian	21.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	24.3	53.0	485
Jewish	30.6	2.0	0.8	0.3	9.6	56.7	706
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	28.2	0.7	0.6	0.7	8.2	61.5	17523
Filipino	37.9	0.3	0.2	0.0	9.5	52.1	1215
Indian	44.2	0.8	0.6	0.3	8.8	45.3	4551
Indonesian	28.9	0.0	0.4	0.0	8.9	61.7	515
Japanese	22.1	0.7	0.0	0.4	6.3	70.5	556
Khmer	32.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.6	52.2	892
Korean	18.5	2.5	0.5	1.6	7.8	69.2	773
Lao	37.8	0.3	0.0	0.0	14.1	47.8	682
Malay	13.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	6.6	80.1	1333
Sinhalese	39.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	54.0	1074
Vietnamese	29.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	22.7	46.2	7981
Other							
Latin American	38.1	1.6	0.3	0.1	12.8	47.1	1549
Mauritian	64.0	0.5	1.4	0.0	10.0	24.2	422
Pacific Islander	43.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	12.7	42.7	968
Other	46.1	1.2	0.5	0.4	14.0	37.9	9509
Total	52.4	1.9	0.6	0.4	13.0	31.7	203653

Table A.11. Labour Force Status of First-Generation Immigrant Women Aged 15 to 24 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	19.0	38.1	42
Australian	46.2	0.4	0.2	0.2	7.8	45.2	2508
British	57.2	0.7	0.3	0.3	10.9	30.6	77280
Irish	57.2	0.7	0.2	0.2	11.5	30.3	7620
Maori	49.8	0.4	0.0	0.1	21.3	28.4	2500
New Zealander	58.5	0.7	0.0	0.4	14.7	25.7	4554
North American	39.5	0.9	0.1	0.8	9.0	49.8	2050
South African	46.3	0.6	0.2	0.4	7.6	44.8	939
Torres St Isl	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	6
Western Europe							
Austrian	53.6	1.7	0.0	0.6	8.6	35.5	349
Danish	47.4	1.3	0.5	0.3	10.1	40.4	782
Dutch	51.3	0.8	0.5	1.0	10.1	36.4	2961
French	50.6	0.8	0.4	0.2	13.3	34.6	2265
German	46.9	0.9	0.2	0.5	10.7	40.8	4201
Norwegian, Swedish	38.9	1.2	0.0	0.2	10.6	49.0	810
Swiss	35.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	8.9	55.0	269
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	16.3	0.0	0.0	4.1	20.4	59.2	49
Croatian	52.8	1.1	0.4	0.3	9.5	35.9	1395
Czech	45.6	0.0	0.4	0.0	12.8	41.2	461
Finnish	49.3	0.4	0.4	0.0	14.5	35.4	503
Hungarian	46.5	1.6	0.6	0.3	11.0	40.0	620
Polish	38.5	1.2	0.1	0.5	13.3	46.4	1544
Russian	37.3	1.6	1.1	0.3	12.7	47.1	569
Serbian	44.2	1.9	0.0	0.0	7.7	46.2	208
Slovene	49.4	4.7	0.0	0.0	17.6	28.2	85
Ukrainian	45.7	2.2	0.0	0.0	13.0	39.1	92
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	35.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	9.8	53.4	193
Cypriot	39.1	1.1	1.1	0.0	11.2	47.5	179
Egyptian	43.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	10.1	45.7	740

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Table A.11 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	45.5	2.6	1.0	0.5	9.9	40.5	5347
Italian	57.8	1.5	0.8	0.4	10.0	29.5	6892
Lebanese	24.5	2.5	1.0	0.9	16.2	54.9	4847
Macedonian	45.5	0.5	0.3	0.1	11.8	41.7	1557
Maltese	55.5	1.2	0.3	0.4	8.9	33.8	1376
Portuguese	53.0	1.0	0.3	0.4	7.7	37.6	1480
Spanish	40.9	0.4	0.2	0.3	13.5	44.8	3182
Turkish	30.9	1.1	0.7	0.2	16.2	50.9	3346
Yugoslavian	50.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	12.6	36.0	5160
Western Asia							
Arab	20.6	2.3	1.0	0.6	15.0	60.5	1551
Armenian	44.9	1.5	0.8	1.0	11.1	40.7	521
Assyrian	41.1	0.9	0.5	0.0	17.5	40.0	440
Iranian	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.2	57.7	357
Jewish	31.4	1.4	0.3	1.4	6.9	58.6	580
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	28.1	0.6	0.5	0.9	8.1	61.9	15395
Filipino	31.3	0.9	0.4	0.6	10.4	56.5	2154
Indian	41.3	0.5	0.2	0.8	8.6	48.6	4560
Indonesian	20.6	0.8	0.0	0.0	7.8	70.8	514
Japanese	23.4	0.5	0.0	0.5	3.6	72.0	858
Khmer	28.8	0.7	0.0	0.2	20.3	50.1	879
Korean	25.9	0.5	0.0	2.2	8.1	63.3	762
Lao	32.8	0.6	0.0	0.0	14.5	52.1	656
Malay	11.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	5.4	82.8	1027
Sinhalese	41.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	6.8	50.5	1021
Vietnamese	19.6	0.6	0.3	0.4	27.0	52.1	4981
Other							
Latin American	30.7	0.0	0.0	0.1	12.9	56.2	1453
Mauritian	64.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	26.4	420
Pacific Islander	30.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	14.4	54.3	952
Other	39.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	12.6	47.1	8973
Total	47.3	0.8	0.3	0.4	11.5	39.6	197015

Table A.12. Labour Force Status of First-Generation Immigrant Men Aged 25 to 54 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	64.6	4.2	10.4	0.0	8.3	12.5	96
Australian	66.5	9.2	6.9	0.1	8.7	8.6	3203
British	73.5	9.5	5.6	0.1	5.9	5.4	330367
Irish	72.0	9.1	5.7	0.1	6.5	6.6	30955
Maori	71.2	6.4	2.4	0.0	14.0	5.9	5065
New Zealander	68.0	10.3	5.3	0.1	9.2	7.0	11622
North American	69.7	8.1	5.1	0.2	5.6	11.4	7361
South African	75.4	8.7	8.0	0.1	3.4	4.4	2687
Torres St Isl	57.1	7.1	7.1	0.0	14.3	14.3	28
Western Europe							
Austrian	62.9	14.5	9.3	0.1	6.1	7.2	5852
Danish	62.7	15.3	8.5	0.2	6.3	7.1	3467
Dutch	64.9	14.6	8.9	0.1	5.4	6.0	34366
French	69.0	9.1	5.9	0.1	7.7	8.1	8550
German	64.4	13.6	7.5	0.1	6.7	7.6	33749
Norwegian, Swedish	64.5	11.8	6.2	0.1	6.6	10.8	2873
Swiss	62.2	14.2	9.7	0.3	5.1	8.6	2724
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	69.2	9.0	7.9	0.1	5.7	8.2	3066
Croatian	62.6	11.0	4.8	0.1	5.8	15.7	10353
Czech	63.2	12.2	6.2	0.2	10.1	8.2	3617
Finnish	63.7	12.2	5.4	0.1	9.2	9.4	2846
Hungarian	62.0	11.8	7.6	0.2	8.9	9.6	9303
Polish	70.9	7.6	5.0	0.1	8.6	7.8	18207
Russian	62.1	13.3	9.0	0.1	6.8	8.8	5036
Serbian	58.5	7.7	2.6	0.0	11.0	20.2	1568
Slovene	62.6	14.2	5.2	0.2	6.6	11.2	1207
Ukrainian	73.6	8.2	6.8	0.0	5.5	5.9	2401
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	59.3	6.1	4.7	0.0	8.3	21.6	833
Cypriot	51.8	11.9	12.2	0.0	12.1	12.1	796
Egyptian	66.7	6.0	5.8	0.1	9.6	11.8	3473

Table A.12 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	53.8	14.8	10.2	0.2	7.1	13.9	55828
Italian	59.9	15.4	10.7	0.2	4.3	9.6	83327
Lebanese	37.9	12.6	7.2	0.3	25.3	16.7	15405
Macedonian	76.9	4.5	2.2	0.0	4.5	11.8	8350
Maltese	73.7	8.0	3.4	0.1	5.5	9.3	21963
Portuguese	75.4	6.8	3.9	0.1	5.7	8.1	5611
Spanish	68.8	7.5	4.1	0.2	10.0	9.4	11613
Turkish	47.6	5.3	2.9	0.2	19.9	24.1	7921
Yugoslavian	64.3	9.0	4.5	0.1	7.4	14.7	30081
Western Asia							
Arab	44.7	9.9	5.3	0.3	23.3	16.5	5331
Armenian	57.9	13.0	10.0	0.2	8.8	10.1	2487
Assyrian	57.6	2.2	2.7	0.0	24.1	13.4	1409
Iranian	47.7	7.2	4.9	0.3	23.3	16.6	1507
Jewish	50.8	14.0	21.9	0.2	5.0	8.1	3864
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	63.5	6.7	10.1	0.2	9.2	10.4	37801
Filipino	80.4	2.2	1.2	0.1	3.6	12.4	4099
Indian	75.4	4.7	6.3	0.1	5.2	8.3	15087
Indonesian	57.9	3.8	1.7	0.5	6.0	30.1	1913
Japanese	68.3	2.9	2.7	0.2	1.7	24.2	2943
Khmer	52.4	2.2	0.8	0.0	35.2	9.5	1596
Korean	49.5	16.0	6.8	0.7	6.8	20.1	2445
Lao	74.4	2.5	0.8	0.1	14.4	7.7	1345
Malay	63.2	2.6	2.8	0.0	6.9	24.4	1024
Sinhalese	81.3	3.3	3.6	0.1	4.2	7.5	3986
Vietnamese	55.9	3.1	1.7	0.2	29.8	9.3	15308
Other							
Latin American	71.1	6.5	2.4	0.2	11.5	8.4	3526
Mauritian	85.1	2.4	1.8	0.0	4.4	6.3	1357
Pacific Islander	67.4	1.7	1.4	0.3	11.0	18.3	2573
Other	61.1	7.6	4.9	0.2	9.6	16.5	35741
Total	66.8	10.1	6.5	0.1	7.5	8.9	361475

Table A.13. Labour Force Status of First-Generation Immigrant Women Aged 25 to 54 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	32.3	4.6	1.5	0.0	4.6	56.9	130
Australian	46.6	5.2	2.6	0.8	5.5	39.3	3101
British	51.8	4.4	2.7	0.8	4.5	35.7	305570
Irish	54.7	3.4	2.2	0.8	4.7	34.2	28741
Maori	48.1	2.3	1.1	0.2	11.7	36.6	4303
New Zealander	52.1	4.1	2.3	0.9	6.9	33.8	10882
North American	48.5	4.9	2.9	1.2	4.4	38.2	6987
South African	57.7	3.9	2.5	0.5	5.0	30.3	3031
Torres St Isl	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	66.7	24
Western Europe							
Austrian	47.5	7.4	4.9	1.2	5.7	33.3	3830
Danish	47.5	7.4	4.9	1.2	5.7	33.3	2603
Dutch	41.7	6.7	4.1	1.4	4.0	42.2	29739
French	48.7	4.3	3.1	0.6	6.7	36.6	8333
German	44.2	6.2	3.7	1.0	5.3	39.6	29268
Norwegian, Swedish	47.1	4.5	3.1	1.2	5.3	38.9	2310
Swiss	39.3	6.8	5.3	1.5	3.8	43.4	1762
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	56.4	4.7	4.2	0.7	3.5	30.5	3225
Croatian	47.1	3.3	1.7	0.6	4.4	42.9	8795
Czech	52.9	5.4	3.5	0.6	9.2	28.4	2799
Finnish	45.8	5.4	3.3	0.9	5.2	39.3	2852
Hungarian	45.6	6.5	3.7	0.5	6.1	37.5	7236
Polish	49.5	3.8	2.5	0.5	7.9	35.7	18415
Russian	49.6	5.9	3.0	0.9	5.8	34.7	5239
Serbian	44.1	2.0	1.1	0.5	8.0	44.4	1328
Slovene	46.4	5.0	2.9	1.0	6.4	38.3	1013
Ukrainian	54.2	3.2	3.1	0.9	4.3	34.3	2341
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	31.9	3.6	1.3	0.7	5.7	56.8	609
Cypriot	29.4	7.1	4.5	1.2	4.9	52.9	930
Egyptian	47.2	2.5	2.0	0.4	7.8	40.2	2862

Table A.13 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	37.8	7.8	4.7	0.9	4.2	44.7	55708
Italian	36.6	6.4	3.7	1.1	2.6	49.7	73618
Lebanese	15.5	5.6	2.3	1.0	9.6	66.0	12695
Macedonian	54.8	2.2	1.1	0.3	5.5	36.1	7414
Maltese	36.2	3.4	1.5	0.6	3.1	55.1	18656
Portuguese	48.2	2.3	1.1	0.4	6.0	42.0	4910
Spanish	42.3	3.4	1.5	0.6	9.0	43.3	11245
Turkish	23.4	2.6	1.1	0.4	14.1	58.4	6693
Yugoslavian	45.7	3.3	1.8	0.6	5.8	42.9	24383
Western Asia							
Arab	15.3	4.6	2.2	0.6	9.9	67.5	4049
Armenian	41.5	5.8	3.3	0.8	6.6	42.0	2219
Assyrian	27.2	1.5	0.8	0.0	19.8	50.7	1276
Iranian	27.6	2.1	2.1	0.9	25.0	42.3	1155
Jewish	51.5	7.7	7.5	1.1	4.5	27.7	3695
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	48.3	4.3	4.6	0.9	9.1	32.9	40208
Filipino	45.6	2.0	0.8	0.7	7.7	43.3	13500
Indian	55.9	3.1	2.4	0.6	6.4	31.6	14518
Indonesian	33.6	2.3	1.6	0.4	6.1	56.0	1706
Japanese	25.7	3.1	1.9	0.6	2.3	66.4	3194
Khmer	27.8	1.7	0.9	0.2	36.9	32.5	1618
Korean	36.4	11.3	3.8	1.4	8.2	38.9	2142
Lao	51.9	0.7	1.0	0.2	17.2	29.0	1179
Malay	39.5	2.0	1.4	0.5	7.1	49.6	1229
Sinhalese	63.6	1.7	1.4	0.3	6.3	26.6	3965
Vietnamese	32.0	3.3	1.4	0.4	34.9	27.9	11170
Other							
Latin American	43.4	2.5	0.9	0.3	10.4	42.5	3712
Mauritian	61.1	1.5	0.4	0.3	5.4	31.3	1470
Pacific Islander	41.6	1.7	0.6	0.4	8.6	47.0	2948
Other	42.3	3.8	2.2	0.7	7.8	43.1	32967
Total	46.0	4.7	2.9	0.8	5.8	39.8	861500

Table A.14. Labour Force Status of First Generation Males Aged 55 to 64 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	24
Australian	42.7	6.1	5.0	0.0	5.0	41.2	524
British	47.1	6.9	3.1	0.1	6.3	36.4	81759
Irish	50.5	6.9	3.2	0.1	6.7	32.5	7097
Maori	52.6	2.3	2.3	0.0	12.1	30.6	173
New Zealander	38.4	8.9	6.0	0.4	6.6	39.6	515
North American	39.0	9.1	7.2	0.3	5.6	38.8	788
South African	56.6	9.7	7.2	0.0	8.2	18.3	279
Torres St Isl	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Western Europe							
Austrian	46.5	11.7	5.4	0.1	6.8	29.5	2061
Danish	43.5	13.9	6.3	0.7	7.9	27.8	605
Dutch	43.2	12.3	5.1	0.2	7.6	31.6	10202
French	48.9	8.1	3.4	0.1	7.2	32.2	1440
German	47.2	12.1	4.8	0.2	8.7	27.1	9951
Norwegian, Swedish	45.8	8.6	2.9	0.0	7.6	35.1	698
Swiss	42.2	16.8	8.6	0.0	3.2	29.2	370
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	47.4	7.1	2.8	0.0	7.3	35.5	3574
Croatian	41.8	6.7	3.1	0.3	6.3	41.8	1484
Czech	45.7	9.3	5.4	0.1	7.3	32.3	2321
Finnish	36.6	9.8	2.6	0.0	9.8	41.2	541
Hungarian	41.9	10.8	6.2	0.2	7.0	33.9	4202
Polish	45.9	4.6	2.5	0.2	6.4	40.3	8697
Russian	44.7	5.9	4.0	0.2	7.5	37.7	1635
Serbian	35.9	5.8	3.2	0.5	8.2	46.4	379
Slovene	51.2	7.4	2.0	0.4	7.9	31.1	457
Ukrainian	46.4	3.7	1.2	0.0	5.6	43.1	2655
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	31.2	10.6	5.3	0.8	6.1	46.0	263
Cypriot	37.1	11.3	6.9	0.0	4.4	40.3	248
Egyptian	56.2	2.2	2.6	0.4	6.3	32.2	457

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Table A.14 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	41.7	8.8	4.6	0.3	6.7	37.9	14968
Italian	49.1	10.8	4.5	0.2	4.4	30.9	34062
Lebanese	25.3	8.5	5.7	0.6	15.6	44.3	2178
Macedonian	46.9	3.8	1.3	0.3	5.2	42.4	1278
Maltese	47.5	4.7	1.6	0.1	4.2	41.9	4236
Portuguese	53.0	4.2	2.5	0.3	6.4	33.6	642
Spanish	53.9	4.4	2.5	0.1	10.5	28.5	1717
Turkish	31.7	2.6	1.7	0.0	12.7	51.2	687
Yugoslavian	43.6	7.1	2.8	0.2	6.3	39.9	5865
Western Asia							
Arab	27.5	6.6	3.9	0.0	19.2	42.8	484
Armenian	44.8	7.0	5.1	0.4	11.1	31.6	569
Assyrian	34.1	0.0	2.4	0.0	23.5	40.0	170
Iranian	24.6	3.4	3.4	0.0	37.3	31.4	118
Jewish	36.2	16.3	20.1	0.3	2.9	24.2	1567
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	28.3	6.1	9.3	0.3	22.5	33.6	4181
Filipino	37.1	1.8	0.9	0.9	16.3	43.0	221
Indian	58.5	4.0	5.3	0.4	7.3	24.4	1543
Indonesian	53.4	2.7	0.0	0.0	8.2	35.6	73
Japanese	44.4	2.0	6.1	0.0	2.0	45.5	99
Khmer	24.1	1.7	1.7	0.0	44.0	28.4	116
Korean	44.7	20.1	5.7	0.8	5.7	23.0	244
Lao	13.9	2.8	0.0	0.0	38.9	44.4	72
Malay	45.5	0.0	2.6	0.0	13.0	39.0	77
Sinhalese	64.7	2.4	6.3	0.4	8.9	17.3	504
Vietnamese	25.6	2.1	1.1	0.0	51.4	19.8	731
Other							
Latin American	46.1	5.2	1.3	0.0	18.2	29.2	154
Mauritian	59.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	11.2	28.5	179
Pacific Islander	48.5	3.6	1.2	0.0	11.2	35.5	169
Other	40.6	7.7	4.0	0.2	7.5	40.1	7166
Total	45.7	8.1	3.9	0.2	7.0	35.1	90573

Table A.15. Labour Force Status of First-Generation Immigrant Women Aged 54 to 64 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	19.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.0	21
Australian	15.3	4.7	1.6	0.0	1.8	76.7	511
British	18.6	2.6	1.1	0.5	1.2	76.1	72309
Irish	23.6	2.4	1.4	0.7	1.4	70.5	5203
Maori	21.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	6.5	70.8	168
New Zealander	16.6	1.8	1.0	0.0	3.5	77.0	595
North American	16.5	6.0	2.5	1.4	3.2	70.5	569
South African	20.2	1.8	1.2	1.8	3.4	71.5	326
Torres St Isl	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Western Europe							
Austrian	18.0	3.8	1.8	0.4	1.0	75.0	1937
Danish	20.2	2.5	3.5	1.0	0.5	72.3	401
Dutch	12.6	3.9	1.7	0.8	1.1	79.8	8003
French	20.3	2.9	1.6	0.3	2.5	72.5	1505
German	14.6	3.2	1.5	0.5	1.4	78.9	12189
Norwegian, Swedish	17.3	4.7	2.4	1.8	1.8	72.1	340
Swiss	20.2	2.5	3.9	0.5	0.5	72.4	362
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	19.0	2.6	1.4	0.2	0.9	75.8	2426
Croatian	13.9	1.6	0.6	0.2	2.6	81.1	1063
Czech	22.5	3.6	3.0	1.0	1.4	68.5	1045
Finnish	14.2	2.2	1.5	0.7	0.6	80.8	541
Hungarian	17.6	4.4	3.2	0.5	1.8	72.4	2991
Polish	12.9	1.6	1.1	0.2	1.5	82.7	8404
Russian	15.8	2.9	1.5	0.1	1.7	78.0	2518
Serbian	14.5	2.2	3.6	0.0	1.5	78.2	275
Slovene	20.6	3.4	1.9	0.6	1.6	71.9	320
Ukrainian	11.2	1.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	86.4	2794
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	11.3	3.8	1.9	1.9	0.0	81.1	106
Cypriot	12.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	86.4	162
Egyptian	14.4	0.0	0.6	0.0	3.4	81.6	354

Table A.15 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	12.8	2.8	1.3	0.3	1.6	80.9	10513
Italian	11.7	3.4	1.2	0.5	0.8	82.3	24887
Lebanese	6.9	1.5	0.9	1.1	3.8	85.8	1809
Macedonian	6.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.6	89.8	1134
Maltese	9.4	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.6	87.8	3651
Portuguese	15.2	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.3	82.1	605
Spanish	17.1	1.9	0.4	0.3	3.7	76.7	1560
Turkish	7.4	1.3	0.4	0.0	7.0	83.9	473
Yugoslavian	13.2	2.5	1.2	0.1	1.6	81.4	4599
Western Asia							
Arab	5.3	1.6	0.8	0.0	7.9	84.3	491
Armenian	13.2	1.8	1.1	0.7	1.8	81.5	569
Assyrian	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.9	88.7	203
Iranian	5.8	1.5	2.9	1.5	16.8	71.5	137
Jewish	22.9	8.8	5.8	1.2	1.8	59.5	2016
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	10.5	1.9	2.4	1.0	8.5	75.7	4745
Filipino	12.2	1.1	0.5	0.0	5.9	80.3	730
Indian	22.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	3.7	71.3	1621
Indonesian	9.5	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	88.1	84
Japanese	21.3	3.3	0.8	0.0	1.2	73.3	484
Khmer	5.1	1.3	0.0	0.0	28.2	65.4	156
Korean	9.8	2.5	0.0	0.0	3.7	84.0	163
Lao	5.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.4	84.0	106
Malay	9.4	0.0	2.4	0.0	4.7	83.5	85
Sinhalese	29.4	1.0	1.0	0.3	3.6	64.6	579
Vietnamese	6.8	1.3	0.6	0.0	29.5	61.9	637
Other							
Latin American	12.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	6.4	80.8	250
Mauritian	20.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	76.3	194
Pacific Islander	20.3	0.9	0.0	0.0	8.4	70.5	227
Other	14.6	2.5	1.3	0.4	2.5	78.8	5834
Total	15.7	2.7	1.3	0.5	1.7	78.0	195980

Table A.16. Labour Force Status of First-Generation Immigrant Men Aged 65 Years or More, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	0.0	90.0	20
Australian	3.6	1.2	1.5	0.0	0.6	93.1	662
British	3.1	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.4	93.8	92824
Irish	6.0	1.8	1.7	0.3	0.6	89.6	5543
Maori	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	71.4	49
New Zealander	7.4	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.2	89.6	338
North American	8.1	3.6	1.5	0.0	0.6	86.2	667
South African	10.9	6.8	1.4	0.0	1.4	79.6	147
Torres St Isl	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Western Europe							
Austrian	5.6	4.1	3.0	0.3	0.8	86.1	1192
Danish	4.8	3.5	0.9	0.9	0.4	89.4	454
Dutch	3.0	2.3	1.1	0.2	0.5	92.8	7465
French	3.4	2.4	1.2	0.2	1.1	91.7	974
German	5.0	3.4	1.4	0.3	0.6	89.3	4894
Norwegian, Swedish	4.5	2.0	1.5	0.3	0.6	91.1	686
Swiss	4.2	4.5	1.9	0.0	0.0	89.4	310
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	3.5	1.7	1.0	0.2	0.5	93.1	3601
Croatian	7.2	3.0	1.2	0.0	0.4	88.3	503
Czech	7.1	7.0	2.6	0.2	0.9	82.2	1063
Finnish	3.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.6	333
Hungarian	7.5	4.7	4.0	0.2	0.6	83.0	2858
Polish	3.7	2.5	1.5	0.1	0.6	91.6	8975
Russian	4.4	2.7	1.1	0.3	0.6	91.0	2272
Serbian	1.3	2.2	0.9	0.4	1.8	93.4	457
Slovene	4.1	3.3	2.5	0.8	0.8	88.5	243
Ukrainian	3.0	1.2	0.5	0.1	0.2	95.0	2360
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	4.5	6.6	3.8	0.0	1.0	84.0	288
Cypriot	3.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.3	128
Egyptian	6.1	3.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	89.3	214

Table A.16 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	4.2	1.9	1.3	0.2	0.6	91.8	6619
Italian	2.9	2.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	93.0	19127
Lebanese	3.2	3.3	3.7	0.2	3.0	86.6	1001
Macedonian	1.8	1.5	0.6	0.0	0.0	96.0	653
Maltese	2.5	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	95.4	2743
Portuguese	6.9	1.7	1.2	0.0	2.3	87.9	347
Spanish	6.0	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.4	90.7	632
Turkish	11.3	1.7	0.0	0.0	4.6	82.4	238
Yugoslavian	3.6	2.4	0.9	0.1	0.7	92.3	3319
Western Asia							
Arab	8.2	3.5	1.2	0.6	4.1	82.4	340
Armenian	4.6	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.9	92.3	456
Assyrian	5.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	91.2	114
Iranian	5.2	2.6	5.2	0.0	5.2	81.8	77
Jewish	11.6	9.1	7.1	0.7	0.6	70.8	2962
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	5.2	1.7	3.1	0.4	2.8	86.9	3416
Filipino	4.7	1.2	0.0	1.8	4.2	88.1	337
Indian	6.0	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.5	90.0	970
Indonesian	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	88.0	50
Japanese	5.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.2	34
Khmer	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	87.0	69
Korean	10.8	2.7	8.1	0.0	5.4	73.0	74
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	69
Malay	7.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.2	51
Sinhalese	6.6	2.4	0.6	0.0	2.7	87.8	335
Vietnamese	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.9	75.0	376
Other							
Latin American	12.5	2.1	0.0	0.0	4.2	81.3	96
Mauritian	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.2	88
Pacific Islander	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.5	134
Other	4.3	2.7	1.3	0.1	0.8	90.8	6435
Total	3.8	2.2	1.2	0.2	0.6	92.1	190684

Table A.17. Labour Force Status of First-Generation Immigrant Women Aged 65 Years or More, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6
Australian	1.6	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	97.5	881
British	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	97.8	117085
Irish	3.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	95.6	6715
Maori	7.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	89.7	78
New Zealander	4.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	95.0	598
North American	5.1	2.6	0.7	0.4	0.4	90.8	544
South African	3.4	2.1	0.7	0.0	0.0	93.8	290
Torres St Isl	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Western Europe							
Austrian	2.1	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.2	94.6	1607
Danish	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	97.4	378
Dutch	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.1	97.5	7753
French	2.6	1.0	0.5	0.1	0.0	95.8	1563
German	1.9	0.9	0.5	0.2	0.3	96.1	7586
Norwegian, Swedish	2.6	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	94.2	380
Swiss	2.6	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	94.2	378
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.1	98.0	3944
Croatian	1.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.0	692
Czech	3.5	3.2	0.2	1.0	0.5	91.5	804
Finnish	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	96.8	310
Hungarian	4.0	1.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	92.5	2936
Polish	2.0	0.9	0.4	0.1	0.3	96.2	5578
Russian	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	96.5	3544
Serbian	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.9	175
Slovene	4.1	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	93.5	246
Ukrainian	0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	98.9	1581
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	3.5	3.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	91.3	115
Cypriot	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	93
Egyptian	2.3	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.8	96.1	259

Table A.17 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	1.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	97.4	7327
Italian	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.2	98.0	18725
Lebanese	1.3	0.7	0.9	0.6	1.1	95.4	1076
Macedonian	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	97.2	744
Maltese	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2	99.2	2662
Portuguese	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	96.6	408
Spanish	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.8	97.0	942
Turkish	4.6	1.9	1.2	0.0	1.9	90.4	324
Yugoslavian	1.3	0.6	0.4	0.1	0.4	97.2	2761
Western Asia							
Arab	2.2	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.1	95.7	368
Armenian	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	98.2	571
Assyrian	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	96.7	121
Iranian	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	95.5	89
Jewish	4.4	2.8	1.6	0.9	0.5	89.9	3108
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	2.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	95.1	4742
Filipino	2.9	0.3	0.0	0.6	2.6	93.6	684
Indian	3.5	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	95.5	1428
Indonesian	7.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.5	53
Japanese	11.6	0.0	0.0	2.1	2.1	84.2	95
Khmer	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	96.4	110
Korean	4.4	1.1	0.0	1.1	1.1	92.3	183
Lao	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.0	2.3	95.4	87
Malay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	41
Sinhalese	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	97.2	574
Vietnamese	3.8	0.0	0.4	0.0	5.4	90.3	445
Other							
Latin American	5.6	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.9	90.6	213
Mauritian	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.9	179
Pacific Islander	8.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	88.9	162
Other	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.4	96.7	8469
Total	1.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	97.1	222810

Table A.18. Occupations of First-Generation Immigrant Men Aged 15 to 24 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
English-Speaking Countries									
Aboriginal	0.0	4.0	4.0	12.0	4.0	8.0	12.0	56.0	50
Australian	1.9	8.3	12.3	12.1	2.6	10.3	1.4	51.1	2727
British	1.8	7.6	19.4	13.4	5.7	14.2	2.1	35.8	78964
Irish	1.8	8.9	17.4	14.2	4.4	13.7	1.7	38.0	7490
Maori	1.0	2.5	13.7	5.7	9.2	25.9	2.2	39.8	2298
New Zealander	1.8	4.5	19.2	9.8	8.1	17.5	3.0	36.1	4162
North American	1.8	7.2	9.6	11.0	3.1	9.6	2.2	55.6	1817
South African	2.3	5.5	16.0	12.2	2.9	10.7	0.5	49.9	965
Torres St Isl	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	60.0	10
Western Europe									
Austrian	1.0	6.5	24.0	11.5	1.6	12.8	1.3	41.3	383
Danish	1.0	8.0	20.8	8.8	3.8	11.1	2.5	44.1	765
Dutch	2.7	7.8	17.1	12.5	4.1	12.3	2.9	40.5	2778
French	2.3	7.9	14.9	14.8	4.3	11.5	1.0	43.4	2114
German	2.0	7.5	17.5	9.9	4.4	10.9	1.9	45.9	4228
Norwegian, Swedish	0.6	8.1	12.7	8.0	4.0	9.6	2.0	55.0	653
Swiss	1.5	3.6	20.8	6.9	3.3	8.0	2.9	52.9	274
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe									
Baltic	0.0	3.6	10.9	10.9	3.6	10.9	0.0	60.0	55
Croatian	1.5	6.5	27.3	10.7	6.0	12.2	0.4	35.5	1481
Czech	0.8	9.5	12.2	8.2	3.8	14.3	0.0	51.2	475
Finnish	0.4	4.2	27.1	7.9	5.1	15.4	0.0	40.0	495
Hungarian	0.6	5.5	22.6	8.8	7.1	12.0	0.3	43.1	634
Polish	1.3	6.3	12.5	8.4	5.9	10.4	0.7	54.5	1488
Russian	2.0	9.0	12.2	7.6	4.2	7.0	0.9	57.1	688
Serbian	0.0	3.3	12.4	11.6	5.8	11.2	0.0	55.6	241
Slovene	0.0	10.3	22.1	13.2	5.9	11.8	0.0	36.8	68
Ukrainian	2.4	11.9	26.2	9.5	8.5	7.1	2.4	32.1	84
Mediterranean Countries									
Albanian	0.0	2.2	5.0	9.5	13.4	18.4	4.5	46.9	179
Cypriot	0.9	5.2	20.3	7.1	1.9	13.2	0.0	51.4	212
Egyptian	1.7	11.2	8.5	15.4	3.2	6.3	0.0	53.7	715

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Table A.18 (continued)

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
Greek	2.9	6.1	17.8	12.5	5.0	11.8	0.4	43.5	5639
Italian	2.4	6.2	24.6	13.7	5.6	12.8	1.3	33.4	7407
Lebanese	2.1	3.1	11.7	9.0	4.9	10.6	0.4	58.3	4586
Macedonian	1.8	3.9	10.0	11.7	6.3	14.3	0.1	51.9	1525
Maltese	1.8	4.9	20.8	10.2	10.2	19.8	1.5	30.7	1487
Portuguese	1.1	3.3	19.1	9.7	5.7	19.1	1.2	40.8	1501
Spanish	1.0	5.0	14.6	11.3	4.0	10.9	0.6	52.6	3261
Turkish	1.1	2.7	9.6	6.7	9.2	13.6	0.4	56.8	3327
Yugoslavian	1.3	5.6	19.5	10.9	7.0	12.9	0.6	42.2	5174
Western Asia									
Arab	1.8	3.6	10.8	6.7	6.5	12.5	0.0	58.2	1463
Armenian	2.3	7.2	24.9	12.3	3.4	6.7	0.0	43.2	555
Assyrian	0.8	4.0	8.0	10.4	8.8	14.6	0.4	53.1	501
Iranian	0.0	3.3	4.5	4.9	2.3	7.2	0.0	77.7	485
Jewish	2.0	5.9	5.4	11.2	2.0	5.8	0.3	67.4	706
Eastern Asia									
Chinese	0.6	3.7	4.8	7.3	2.9	9.5	0.3	70.9	17523
Filipino	0.7	2.6	5.9	11.4	4.8	12.5	0.0	62.1	1215
Indian	1.7	8.0	8.0	13.7	3.3	9.7	0.6	55.1	4551
Indonesian	0.8	2.1	3.7	4.3	6.4	8.0	0.0	74.8	515
Japanese	1.1	3.1	4.9	5.0	0.4	6.5	0.9	78.2	556
Khmer	0.0	1.1	5.8	1.5	9.1	12.7	0.4	69.4	892
Korean	0.8	2.1	3.8	5.2	1.4	8.0	0.0	78.8	773
Lao	0.3	1.8	5.7	2.9	6.7	18.6	0.9	63.0	682
Malay	0.5	1.9	1.9	3.2	1.1	3.8	0.2	87.5	1333
Sinhalese	1.3	6.5	5.4	15.1	1.9	8.1	0.4	61.4	1074
Vietnamese	0.3	1.1	5.0	2.1	6.8	13.5	0.3	70.8	7981
Other									
Latin American	0.8	3.2	12.3	5.5	4.3	11.7	0.5	61.8	1549
Mauritian	0.9	5.9	11.6	20.1	5.2	16.6	0.5	39.1	422
Pacific Islander	0.2	2.3	8.5	3.5	7.2	17.3	0.7	60.3	968
Other	1.2	4.6	11.4	9.6	4.9	12.6	1.2	54.5	9509
Total	1.6	6.1	15.3	11.0	5.3	12.9	1.4	46.5	300616

Table A.19. Occupations of First-Generation Immigrant Women Aged 15 to 24 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	(100%)
English-Speaking Countries									
Aboriginal	0.0	4.8	0.0	33.3	0.0	4.8	0.0	57.1	42
Australian	0.9	7.4	1.5	32.1	0.4	3.3	0.8	53.6	2508
British	0.9	7.4	2.3	39.3	1.6	5.5	0.6	42.3	77280
Irish	1.0	10.5	2.3	37.3	1.3	4.6	0.4	42.5	7620
Maori	0.8	2.7	2.4	26.2	3.8	12.3	1.2	50.6	2500
New Zealander	0.8	5.4	2.7	37.5	2.4	8.6	1.0	41.6	4554
North American	0.7	8.3	1.0	24.3	0.7	3.2	1.5	60.2	2050
South African	0.0	5.9	2.2	34.4	1.5	2.9	0.2	52.9	939
Torres St Isl	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	6
Western Europe									
Austrian	2.3	5.4	2.3	35.8	0.0	5.4	1.1	47.6	349
Danish	0.8	7.3	2.2	28.9	2.6	5.9	1.1	51.3	782
Dutch	0.9	8.5	1.8	33.2	1.6	5.3	1.2	47.5	2961
French	1.1	5.8	2.5	35.7	1.1	4.0	0.6	49.3	2265
German	0.8	7.6	2.0	29.7	1.2	5.0	0.7	52.9	4201
Norwegian, Swedish	0.4	7.4	1.9	23.3	1.7	3.8	1.6	59.9	810
Swiss	0.0	6.3	1.9	24.5	0.0	1.5	1.9	63.9	269
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe									
Baltic	0.0	4.1	0.0	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.7	49
Croatian	0.6	4.8	3.6	36.1	2.5	5.7	0.0	46.8	1395
Czech	0.4	6.1	0.9	27.1	3.0	4.8	0.9	56.8	461
Finnish	0.4	7.0	2.2	34.8	0.8	4.6	0.0	50.3	503
Hungarian	1.6	6.8	3.9	28.2	2.7	4.0	0.0	52.7	620
Polish	0.8	5.6	1.9	22.6	2.3	5.7	0.4	60.8	1544
Russian	0.7	7.2	1.9	23.6	1.9	4.2	0.0	60.5	569
Serbian	0.0	3.8	3.8	26.0	3.8	7.7	0.0	54.8	208
Slovene	2.4	9.4	0.0	35.3	0.0	7.1	0.0	45.9	85
Ukrainian	2.2	9.8	0.0	27.2	2.2	6.5	0.0	52.2	92
Mediterranean Countries									
Albanian	0.0	1.0	4.1	16.6	4.1	8.8	1.0	64.3	193
Cypriot	0.0	3.4	5.6	22.9	4.5	3.9	0.0	59.8	179
Egyptian	0.5	6.6	1.1	31.5	0.8	2.3	0.3	56.9	740

Table A.19 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	Ns (100%)
				ASCO Occupation Group					
Greek	1.1	5.7	2.7	31.8	2.1	4.7	0.2	51.7	5347
Italian	0.9	5.1	4.3	42.0	2.2	4.7	0.4	40.4	6892
Lebanese	1.4	2.0	1.2	18.7	1.6	2.9	0.2	71.9	4847
Macedonian	0.1	2.6	1.2	29.0	5.9	6.5	0.1	54.5	1557
Maltese	0.4	4.0	2.0	34.3	5.8	9.2	0.9	43.4	1376
Portuguese	0.4	2.7	2.2	31.1	5.6	11.1	0.7	46.2	1480
Spanish	0.7	4.3	1.2	28.3	1.9	4.3	0.1	59.2	3182
Turkish	0.3	1.4	1.5	13.8	9.1	5.2	0.3	68.3	3346
Yugoslavian	0.4	4.5	3.2	32.6	3.2	6.4	0.0	49.7	5160
Western Asia									
Arab	0.9	1.5	1.1	14.1	2.3	3.5	0.1	76.4	1551
Armenian	1.2	4.2	1.0	37.0	1.3	2.7	0.4	52.2	521
Assyrian	1.4	2.7	1.4	27.7	2.7	5.0	0.0	59.1	440
Iranian	0.0	4.5	0.6	9.8	1.1	2.5	0.0	81.5	357
Jewish	1.4	6.6	1.0	23.1	0.3	1.7	0.0	65.9	580
Eastern Asia									
Chinese	0.4	3.7	1.1	15.9	3.1	5.0	0.1	70.7	15395
Filipino	0.7	2.5	0.4	17.7	2.2	8.3	0.3	67.9	2154
Indian	0.5	5.9	0.7	28.5	1.2	4.5	0.6	58.2	4560
Indonesian	0.0	1.6	0.4	13.2	1.8	4.1	0.4	78.6	514
Japanese	0.2	1.7	0.7	18.8	0.0	2.7	0.2	75.6	858
Khmer	0.0	0.5	2.0	3.4	10.9	11.5	0.6	71.1	879
Korean	0.3	3.7	0.5	18.6	0.8	3.3	0.0	72.8	762
Lao	0.3	0.8	0.9	10.8	8.1	11.1	0.0	68.0	656
Malay	0.2	1.1	0.2	7.8	0.4	1.9	0.0	88.5	1027
Sinhalese	0.0	7.1	1.1	30.4	0.2	3.5	0.0	57.7	1021
Vietnamese	0.2	1.0	1.8	5.3	5.7	5.6	0.1	80.2	4981
Other									
Latin American	0.3	1.9	1.3	21.1	1.6	3.9	0.0	70.0	1453
Mauritian	0.0	5.7	1.7	50.0	1.9	3.6	0.0	37.1	420
Pacific Islander	0.6	3.4	0.9	13.3	1.7	10.1	0.4	69.5	952
Other	0.6	4.3	1.5	24.7	2.2	5.4	0.4	60.9	8973
Total	0.8	5.8	2.0	31.2	2.2	5.4	0.5	52.1	197015

Table A.20. Occupations of First-Generation Immigrant Men Aged 25 to 54 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
English-Speaking Countries									
Aboriginal	4.2	5.2	16.7	8.3	16.7	17.7	4.2	27.1	96
Australian	11.5	23.8	15.3	11.9	6.9	8.3	2.9	19.5	3203
British	12.5	21.2	19.7	13.2	8.7	9.3	2.0	13.5	330367
Irish	10.7	20.5	19.3	12.7	8.9	11.2	1.7	15.1	30955
Maori	3.4	6.1	19.4	5.4	19.8	21.6	2.2	22.2	5065
New Zealander	10.3	13.7	20.6	10.6	12.2	11.9	2.5	18.2	11622
North American	14.5	34.2	8.1	11.2	5.0	5.3	2.2	19.6	7361
South African	14.8	25.6	28.0	12.1	4.1	5.7	0.5	9.3	2687
Torres St Isl	0.0	7.1	14.3	0.0	14.3	28.6	0.0	35.7	28
Western Europe									
Austrian	12.5	14.0	30.8	8.3	8.5	8.9	1.7	15.4	5852
Danish	12.6	15.6	28.7	8.5	7.7	9.0	2.5	15.4	3467
Dutch	13.2	18.7	22.7	11.0	8.9	8.0	4.0	13.4	34366
French	10.1	17.7	19.6	16.2	6.7	10.0	1.6	18.1	8550
German	11.8	17.0	28.2	8.7	7.5	7.7	2.4	16.8	33749
Norwegian, Swedish	12.3	23.2	17.6	8.8	7.1	9.3	2.0	19.7	2873
Swiss	12.8	20.3	32.9	8.0	3.9	3.7	2.8	15.6	2724
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe									
Baltic	13.4	30.5	11.7	12.8	7.8	6.8	1.2	15.9	3066
Croatian	3.3	3.5	34.3	2.8	12.5	17.9	1.5	24.2	10353
Czech	8.0	21.3	24.6	6.8	8.4	9.5	0.9	20.5	3617
Finnish	6.6	11.1	39.4	4.6	6.6	9.1	2.3	20.2	2846
Hungarian	8.7	14.6	26.6	7.4	10.3	9.9	1.3	21.2	9303
Polish	6.9	20.6	20,0	9.4	12.6	10.8	1.0	18.6	18207
Russian	10.6	22.8	23.5	9.9	7.1	7.4	1.0	17.7	5036
Serbian	2.7	6.5	23.2	3.4	12.8	16.7	0.6	34.1	1568
Slovene	6.1	11.8	28.7	5.6	13.1	11.7	1.7	21.3	1207
Ukrainian	10.0	24.9	18.9	13.7	9.5	8.0	1.0	14.1	2401
Mediterranean Countries									
Albanian	3.6	4.9	10.2	4.8	16.3	23.2	4.1	32.9	833
Cypriot	7.7	7.8	18.7	9.9	11.1	16.6	1.0	27.3	796
Egyptian	7.0	22.8	10.4	17.0	8.8	10.0	0.2	23.8	3473

Table A.20 (continued)

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
Greek	7.9	5.9	18.0	10.3	13.6	19.5	1.4	23.3	55828
Italian	8.1	7.3	26.2	9.1	11.1	17.1	4.7	16.3	83327
Lebanese	7.5	3.5	11.4	8.6	11.4	12.6	0.8	44.1	15405
Macedonian	2.1	2.6	16.0	4.0	24.1	30.3	1.4	19.4	8350
Maltese	4.7	6.4	18.5	8.3	19.2	21.8	3.4	17.7	21963
Portuguese	3.1	5.6	29.6	6.3	11.2	26.1	1.2	16.9	5611
Spanish	4.4	8.8	28.0	7.9	10.4	17.4	1.4	21.6	11613
Turkish	2.7	4.1	10.6	3.8	15.7	15.4	1.0	46.6	7921
Yugoslavian	4.0	5.1	25.5	4.4	15.5	18.9	1.7	24.8	30081
Western Asia									
Arab	6.3	6.6	10.9	9.2	11.3	13.2	0.4	42.2	5331
Armenian	9.8	13.2	25.6	12.1	8.6	9.7	0.2	20.8	2487
Assyrian	2.6	6.3	11.4	9.4	13.5	16.5	0.0	40.4	1409
Iranian	5.6	23.2	6.2	8.1	6.6	7.7	1.1	41.5	1507
Jewish	20.0	37.1	7.5	12.7	4.0	3.3	0.4	15.0	3864
Eastern Asia									
Chinese	8.0	23.5	16.3	9.9	7.3	13.1	0.6	21.4	37801
Filipino	3.0	20.3	19.4	17.5	9.5	11.7	0.5	18.1	4099
Indian	7.9	30.8	12.0	15.3	7.5	9.4	1.3	15.7	15087
Indonesian	2.8	10.2	10.3	7.6	14.9	15.2	0.9	38.2	1913
Japanese	28.0	21.5	8.3	9.0	0.7	1.5	0.7	30.3	2943
Khmer	0.8	3.8	5.6	5.1	13.0	23.4	2.0	46.3	1596
Korean	7.7	10.6	19.7	5.2	6.2	19.7	0.5	30.3	2445
Lao	2.1	6.2	9.4	7.1	22.2	27.2	1.0	24.8	1345
Malay	4.6	16.4	15.5	8.0	8.3	11.0	1.6	34.6	1024
Sinhalese	8.8	29.9	8.7	23.7	6.0	8.6	0.4	13.8	3986
Vietnamese	1.2	6.3	9.5	6.1	14.1	20.4	1.0	41.5	15308
Other									
Latin American	2.6	7.0	30.7	5.3	12.9	18.1	0.7	22.6	3526
Mauritian	4.6	13.9	14.7	26.2	9.1	17.2	0.7	13.6	1357
Pacific Islander	2.5	7.3	11.9	4.5	17.6	23.1	1.0	32.1	2573
Other	6.7	13.7	16.8	8.8	10.0	12.8	1.4	29.8	35741
Total	9.6	16.1	20.2	10.7	10.2	12.5	2.0	18.7	361475

Table A.21. Occupations of First-Generation Immigrant Women Aged 25 to 54 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
English-Speaking Countries									
Aboriginal	1.5	15.4	0.0	9.2	1.5	7.7	1.5	63.1	130
Australian	3.3	17.9	1.7	22.6	1.8	5.4	1.1	46.2	3101
British	3.4	13.1	1.8	30.1	1.5	7.7	1.1	41.4	305570
Irish	3.1	17.5	1.4	27.9	1.4	7.9	0.7	40.1	28741
Maori	1.9	6.5	2.9	20.1	4.9	13.5	0.8	49.3	4303
New Zealander	3.2	13.0	2.0	29.3	2.4	7.2	1.1	41.7	10882
North American	4.4	25.1	1.3	20.3	0.8	3.2	1.0	44.0	6987
South African	3.0	15.2	2.2	33.1	3.1	7.0	0.3	36.2	3031
Torres St Isl	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	91.7	24
Western Europe									
Austrian	4.4	9.1	4.2	25.6	2.6	10.0	0.9	43.2	3830
Danish	3.8	15.7	3.5	25.9	1.4	7.0	1.8	40.9	2603
Dutch	3.5	10.5	2.0	24.7	1.9	7.6	2.2	47.5	29739
French	2.9	13.1	1.9	27.5	2.2	7.1	0.7	44.6	8333
German	3.3	11.4	2.8	24.8	2.0	7.8	1.5	46.4	29268
Norwegian, Swedish	3.4	17.7	1.9	24.0	0.8	5.7	1.0	45.4	2310
Swiss	3.6	11.2	4.0	25.7	1.4	4.6	1.8	47.8	1762
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe									
Baltic	4.4	24.2	1.6	27.2	1.4	5.2	0.7	35.3	3225
Croatian	1.0	2.4	2.8	8.7	10.2	24.4	1.0	49.5	8795
Czech	2.6	19.0	3.8	17.9	4.6	11.5	0.9	39.8	2799
Finnish	2.5	10.4	3.1	20.9	3.1	12.3	1.4	46.2	2852
Hungarian	3.3	11.1	3.2	21.0	4.4	10.9	0.8	45.3	7236
Polish	2.4	12.7	2.2	20.4	4.6	12.2	0.5	45.1	18415
Russian	3.3	16.8	2.2	24.3	2.5	8.4	0.6	41.9	5239
Serbian	0.5	3.8	3.0	6.1	10.2	21.0	0.8	54.7	1328
Slovene	3.1	7.1	3.8	16.0	6.1	16.9	1.4	45.6	1013
Ukrainian	3.2	13.5	1.8	27.1	3.5	10.3	0.6	40.0	2341
Mediterranean Countries									
Albanian	0.3	3.6	0.3	5.1	7.6	16.4	2.3	64.4	609
Cypriot	4.6	2.8	3.1	11.3	8.6	10.2	0.6	58.7	930
Egyptian	1.8	9.1	1.7	22.7	4.3	10.7	0.0	49.6	2862

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Table A.21 (continued)

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
Greek	3.0	2.6	3.0	12.2	11.0	16.5	1.0	50.6	55708
Italian	2.1	3.0	3.2	15.2	8.0	11.8	2.7	54.0	73618
Lebanese	2.8	1.5	0.8	9.0	2.7	6.5	0.2	76.6	12695
Macedonian	0.7	1.2	1.9	5.8	18.7	27.1	0.8	43.8	7414
Maltese	1.1	2.1	1.2	14.8	4.3	14.8	2.0	59.6	18656
Portuguese	0.8	3.2	2.8	10.3	12.3	20.3	0.8	49.5	4910
Spanish	1.5	6.0	2.3	15.9	4.6	15.6	0.4	53.6	11245
Turkish	0.6	2.3	1.6	4.3	8.6	8.1	0.7	73.7	6693
Yugoslavian	1.4	3.8	2.8	10.8	8.3	21.3	1.2	50.5	24383
Western Asia									
Arab	2.2	2.6	1.2	7.7	2.7	5.2	0.0	78.3	4049
Armenian	2.4	5.5	3.1	25.5	2.7	10.4	0.0	50.4	2219
Assyrian	1.1	1.7	2.0	10.0	4.9	7.7	0.0	72.6	1276
Iranian	1.9	10.2	1.2	13.1	0.9	4.2	0.0	68.5	1155
Jewish	6.8	25.1	1.2	29.4	0.9	2.5	0.1	34.0	3695
Eastern Asia									
Chinese	3.1	14.8	3.0	19.0	6.2	10.3	0.5	43.2	40208
Filipino	1.0	10.5	1.0	20.3	2.9	11.7	0.7	52.0	13500
Indian	2.1	15.9	1.1	31.7	1.9	7.4	0.8	39.2	14518
Indonesian	1.2	5.9	1.6	13.4	3.2	11.5	0.0	63.3	1706
Japanese	2.5	7.5	1.5	16.0	0.5	2.3	0.3	69.3	3194
Khmer	0.7	1.9	1.8	3.3	9.6	11.5	0.4	70.7	1618
Korean	3.1	5.1	4.3	13.0	6.1	18.8	0.3	49.3	2142
Lao	0.3	2.9	2.0	7.2	16.3	22.9	0.2	48.2	1179
Malay	1.4	13.8	1.5	15.9	1.6	8.0	0.2	57.6	1229
Sinhalese	1.4	13.5	1.0	37.9	2.2	9.4	0.2	34.4	3965
Vietnamese	0.9	3.4	3.9	7.6	9.5	10.4	0.2	64.1	11170
Other									
Latin American	0.6	5.6	1.9	10.6	6.0	20.4	0.2	54.7	3712
Mauritian	0.4	6.9	1.2	33.9	3.3	16.3	0.1	37.8	1470
Pacific Islander	0.8	6.9	1.1	13.9	4.1	15.9	0.3	56.9	2948
Other	2.3	9.2	1.9	18.7	3.6	10.6	0.8	53.0	32967
Total	2.8	10.2	2.1	22.5	4.1	10.3	1.1	47.0	363856

Table A.22. Annual Family Income for First-Generation Immigrant Children Aged Under 15, Males Only, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	18.5	9.2	15.4	18.5	10.8	27.7	65
Australian	4.7	5.9	10.5	31.9	33.0	14.1	3409
British	4.6	8.1	13.6	35.4	24.3	14.0	35229
Irish	4.7	6.9	13.8	34.0	25.8	14.7	3372
Maori	9.2	14.2	18.5	29.0	11.4	17.8	1929
New Zealander	8.3	13.8	15.5	30.9	14.9	16.5	2860
North American	5.8	8.3	12.2	26.9	29.6	17.1	1678
South African	2.5	4.4	10.9	38.8	28.7	14.6	1087
Torres St Isl	16.7	25.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	41.7	12
Western Europe							
Austrian	6.4	11.0	11.0	36.7	10.1	24.8	109
Danish	5.2	6.5	14.6	37.6	21.4	14.6	383
Dutch	4.3	9.9	19.3	33.3	18.3	14.8	1755
French	7.7	11.3	14.5	28.7	21.0	16.9	896
German	6.4	13.0	15.3	30.9	18.7	15.7	2134
Norwegian, Swedish	5.0	9.7	12.4	32.6	26.5	13.8	298
Swiss	6.7	13.5	17.8	35.6	9.8	16.6	163
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	5.6	11.1	0.0	47.2	22.2	13.9	36
Croatian	6.5	17.6	21.5	38.3	5.0	11.1	261
Czech	6.6	11.9	16.5	39.8	14.8	10.4	472
Finnish	3.4	12.5	13.6	37.5	18.2	14.8	88
Hungarian	10.0	19.1	14.4	31.4	10.3	14.9	341
Polish	8.9	14.2	14.7	37.2	12.1	12.9	2284
Russian	7.3	9.5	15.8	33.4	20.4	13.6	368
Serbian	7.0	23.0	19.0	34.0	6.0	11.0	100
Slovene	9.5	11.9	11.9	40.5	9.5	16.7	42
Ukrainian	14.3	14.3	0.0	42.9	21.4	7.1	28
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	7.4	12.0	17.6	30.6	6.5	25.9	108
Cypriot	4.7	17.2	20.3	34.4	3.1	20.3	64
Egyptian	5.3	23.9	19.8	23.9	12.8	14.4	243

Table A.22 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	7.1	16.3	22.6	29.0	7.2	17.8	1666
Italian	7.8	14.9	18.3	28.4	12.5	18.0	1603
Lebanese	7.0	27.6	18.2	16.9	4.7	25.6	2011
Macedonian	4.0	19.4	17.2	40.6	3.0	15.7	470
Maltese	2.5	12.2	22.1	39.4	9.1	14.7	592
Portuguese	3.1	9.1	17.1	44.1	8.3	18.2	965
Spanish	6.4	16.9	18.4	33.1	6.8	18.4	1915
Turkish	9.2	27.8	17.6	23.8	4.0	17.6	921
Yugoslavian	7.8	15.3	19.4	34.3	6.3	17.0	1185
Western Asia							
Arab	8.0	27.6	20.7	18.4	4.8	20.6	880
Armenian	8.1	18.3	22.8	27.4	7.1	16.2	197
Assyrian	11.5	32.8	19.3	15.1	3.1	18.2	192
Iranian	10.9	25.1	16.2	21.1	12.2	14.5	475
Jewish	5.4	6.5	11.2	28.9	34.9	13.1	662
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	5.9	15.4	16.6	30.5	15.5	16.2	10945
Filipino	4.7	7.3	12.6	37.1	24.4	13.8	2127
Indian	4.1	9.1	13.6	34.8	23.7	14.6	3063
Indonesian	8.3	25.1	15.0	24.5	6.2	20.9	387
Japanese	2.5	2.1	5.2	32.2	49.4	8.6	813
Khmer	6.9	30.2	16.6	19.3	3.9	23.2	1343
Korean	6.3	14.6	13.8	38.4	12.5	14.4	841
Lao	5.6	18.8	16.7	33.2	8.3	17.4	696
Malay	9.1	15.0	19.3	25.2	12.0	19.3	274
Sinhalese	2.9	8.3	15.8	37.7	22.5	12.9	1001
Vietnamese	8.6	27.5	17.3	23.6	7.0	16.0	6853
Other							
Latin American	6.3	16.6	20.2	31.6	7.0	18.2	1328
Mauritian	2.9	4.1	16.4	46.8	12.9	17.0	171
Pacific Islander	9.5	13.7	16.1	23.7	9.6	27.3	779
Other	6.6	14.5	14.9	26.8	14.0	23.3	7377
Total	5.9	12.8	15.2	31.8	18.3	16.1	111546

Table A.23. Annual Family Income for First-Generation Immigrant Children Aged Under 15, Females Only, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	10.3	19.2	14.1	19.2	16.7	20.5	78
Australian	5.3	7.0	10.4	31.2	32.9	13.3	3246
British	4.8	8.1	14.0	34.8	24.6	13.7	32973
Irish	4.3	7.6	14.8	32.7	25.0	15.7	3344
Maori	9.3	15.5	17.6	28.8	10.5	18.3	1853
New Zealander	8.9	12.3	16.7	31.1	14.9	16.1	2684
North American	6.3	8.5	12.4	25.1	30.9	16.8	1632
South African	2.2	3.8	10.2	38.7	29.3	15.8	1053
Torres St Isl	0.0	16.7	33.3	16.7	0.0	33.3	12
Western Europe							
Austrian	8.6	12.9	21.5	33.3	4.3	19.4	93
Danish	4.7	7.8	11.4	35.7	24.7	15.8	361
Dutch	5.1	10.0	17.4	32.7	19.9	15.0	1583
French	5.7	10.0	14.4	31.9	20.6	17.4	814
German	7.6	12.5	15.0	31.0	17.7	16.2	2085
Norwegian, Swedish	7.3	12.0	10.4	29.4	25.0	15.8	316
Swiss	7.7	12.6	15.4	42.0	7.7	14.7	143
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	7.4	0.0	7.4	22.2	48.1	14.8	27
Croatian	4.9	13.3	16.4	46.0	5.8	13.7	226
Czech	5.4	13.5	14.0	44.3	11.7	11.2	429
Finnish	2.1	12.5	20.8	37.5	17.7	9.4	96
Hungarian	10.3	18.5	15.2	31.8	8.8	15.5	330
Polish	8.7	14.8	14.0	37.5	12.1	12.8	2196
Russian	4.6	13.6	16.8	34.1	19.5	11.4	369
Serbian	9.5	16.2	20.0	31.4	6.7	16.2	105
Slovene	5.0	15.0	25.0	35.0	5.0	15.0	40
Ukrainian	15.4	7.7	15.4	26.9	26.9	7.7	26
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	7.2	13.4	16.5	34.0	8.2	20.6	97
Cypriot	5.4	16.2	31.1	27.0	4.1	16.2	74
Egyptian	12.9	20.2	17.2	22.3	12.0	15.5	233

Table A.23 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	7.6	15.7	21.1	30.3	7.8	17.5	1629
Italian	6.3	13.6	19.8	31.4	12.9	16.0	1518
Lebanese	7.7	30.4	19.0	16.4	4.4	22.1	1780
Macedonian	4.1	13.7	21.2	42.5	6.0	12.5	416
Maltese	5.9	13.3	18.1	39.7	7.7	15.3	562
Portuguese	4.6	7.6	15.6	44.6	9.3	18.4	900
Spanish	5.3	18.7	19.6	29.4	7.5	19.6	1901
Turkish	7.2	26.4	19.3	23.7	4.5	18.9	914
Yugoslavian	8.8	14.3	19.5	35.6	6.0	15.8	1111
Western Asia							
Arab	8.3	25.9	20.9	15.6	6.4	22.9	781
Armenian	5.9	18.8	16.7	31.7	9.7	17.2	186
Assyrian	7.1	26.8	20.8	19.0	4.2	22.0	168
Iranian	11.2	26.8	17.3	19.8	8.5	16.5	400
Jewish	4.4	7.3	11.2	33.4	33.1	10.7	662
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	5.8	15.5	16.4	30.0	15.9	16.4	9931
Filipino	4.3	8.5	13.4	36.2	24.4	13.1	2092
Indian	4.6	10.0	13.4	32.5	25.4	14.1	2983
Indonesian	11.2	36.3	12.8	17.9	6.4	15.4	358
Japanese	1.6	2.7	5.1	30.0	51.0	9.6	820
Khmer	7.7	27.2	19.6	17.7	5.2	22.6	1242
Korean	5.8	9.2	15.5	37.5	19.0	13.0	1319
Lao	5.4	17.6	16.4	37.1	8.6	15.0	672
Malay	9.7	14.9	17.3	31.0	10.1	16.9	248
Sinhalese	2.8	8.1	12.3	38.5	26.7	11.6	1068
Vietnamese	8.0	28.3	18.1	22.0	7.6	15.9	6118
Other							
Latin American	6.0	17.7	19.2	27.9	8.1	21.1	1224
Mauritian	3.7	5.5	12.2	52.4	10.4	15.9	164
Pacific Islander	9.0	16.8	15.3	27.1	10.2	21.6	667
Other	7.3	15.4	15.0	25.7	13.7	23.0	7260
Total	5.9	12.9	15.3	31.3	18.7	15.8	105612

Table A.24. Annual Family Income for First-Generation Immigrant Men Aged 65 or Older, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	0.0	35.0	0.0	20.0	10.0	35.0	20
Australian	8.6	35.5	7.6	11.0	4.2	33.1	662
British	5.4	42.9	9.2	9.5	4.0	29.1	92824
Irish	5.2	32.8	8.5	10.9	5.1	37.5	5543
Maori	8.2	24.5	12.2	8.2	0.0	46.9	49
New Zealander	5.0	24.3	4.7	13.9	6.8	45.3	338
North American	7.0	33.0	9.0	11.7	6.6	32.7	667
South African	14.3	23.8	7.5	15.0	9.5	29.9	147
Torres St Isl	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Western Europe							
Austrian	6.5	33.7	9.5	11.7	7.7	30.8	1192
Danish	5.3	41.6	7.5	10.1	2.9	32.6	454
Dutch	5.2	49.0	9.0	9.7	3.3	23.8	7465
French	7.8	35.7	9.3	12.2	5.3	29.6	974
German	6.8	42.4	8.3	10.0	5.2	27.4	4894
Norwegian, Swedish	4.7	33.8	10.3	10.2	4.7	36.3	686
Swiss	6.1	32.6	11.0	10.6	6.1	33.5	310
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	6.5	39.0	7.3	8.3	3.7	35.1	3601
Croatian	10.7	41.7	8.2	13.3	3.8	22.3	503
Czech	5.2	30.8	8.4	10.4	7.6	37.6	1063
Finnish	6.3	44.4	6.9	9.0	2.1	31.2	333
Hungarian	6.8	36.6	8.4	11.2	7.9	29.1	2858
Polish	8.2	39.7	6.6	10.8	4.0	30.7	8975
Russian	6.2	37.9	8.2	9.7	5.6	32.4	2272
Serbian	8.1	43.1	7.7	7.7	2.6	30.9	457
Slovene	6.6	35.0	8.6	11.5	3.7	34.6	243
Ukrainian	8.8	46.3	5.9	9.0	2.4	27.6	2360
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	5.5	30.6	11.5	16.7	5.6	30.2	288
Cypriot	7.0	30.5	7.8	15.6	7.8	31.3	128
Egyptian	10.3	33.6	11.2	12.6	7.5	24.8	214

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Table A.24 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	9.6	39.3	7.7	15.9	8.3	19.3	6619
Italian	12.5	40.8	7.1	14.4	6.1	19.1	19127
Lebanese	8.3	27.8	12.0	20.9	10.0	21.1	1001
Macedonian	13.3	45.8	6.0	10.9	6.6	17.5	653
Maltese	7.9	37.6	8.7	15.2	7.0	23.6	2743
Portuguese	9.5	38.0	12.1	14.1	6.6	19.6	347
Spanish	9.7	36.6	7.6	15.2	7.3	23.7	632
Turkish	11.3	33.6	11.8	14.3	7.6	21.4	238
Yugoslavian	9.7	40.2	6.9	12.4	3.8	27.1	3319
Western Asia							
Arab	10.6	30.9	11.5	14.1	10.3	22.6	340
Armenian	11.2	37.9	8.8	14.9	6.4	20.8	456
Assyrian	12.3	26.3	6.1	28.9	13.2	13.2	114
Iranian	18.2	29.9	6.5	18.2	3.9	23.4	77
Jewish	4.2	24.0	9.8	17.8	18.1	26.1	2962
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	19.3	21.7	10.6	18.3	11.6	18.5	3416
Filipino	40.1	12.2	6.2	12.5	9.8	19.3	337
Indian	15.6	29.5	9.5	15.3	11.8	18.4	970
Indonesian	0.0	18.0	16.0	12.0	6.0	48.0	50
Japanese	17.6	5.9	11.8	0.0	5.9	58.8	34
Khmer	10.1	21.7	13.0	11.6	2.9	40.6	69
Korean	29.7	21.6	8.1	14.9	5.4	20.3	74
Lao	11.6	14.5	8.7	20.3	8.7	36.2	69
Malay	21.6	23.5	0.0	15.7	0.0	39.2	51
Sinhalese	14.0	27.2	9.6	16.1	11.9	21.2	335
Vietnamese	11.4	19.4	14.4	21.3	7.7	25.8	376
Other							
Latin American	22.9	18.8	13.5	15.6	3.1	26.0	96
Mauritian	17.1	29.5	15.9	17.0	6.8	13.6	88
Pacific Islander	24.6	13.4	12.7	17.9	4.5	26.9	134
Other	7.5	24.7	5.5	7.8	4.8	49.7	6435
Total	7.3	39.9	8.5	11.0	5.1	28.2	190684

Table A.25. Annual Family Income Among First-Generation Immigrant Women Aged 65 or Older, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income						
	Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	6
Australian	4.7	26.1	6.5	9.4	5.1	48.2	881
British	3.5	25.9	7.2	8.7	5.0	49.8	117085
Irish	3.6	20.5	7.0	9.5	5.3	54.2	6715
Maori	5.1	16.7	15.4	10.3	9.0	43.6	78
New Zealander	3.7	15.9	7.2	13.5	9.9	49.8	598
North American	2.8	17.1	6.2	11.8	9.4	52.8	544
South African	9.3	13.1	10.0	15.2	13.1	39.3	290
Torres St Isl	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Western Europe							
Austrian	5.2	20.5	8.1	11.7	7.0	47.5	1607
Danish	3.4	28.8	8.7	7.9	5.3	45.8	378
Dutch	4.1	34.3	7.9	9.3	4.1	40.3	7753
French	4.4	21.6	7.5	14.2	8.6	43.6	1563
German	5.2	26.4	7.4	9.0	5.4	46.7	7586
Norwegian, Swedish	2.9	20.5	9.7	9.2	7.4	50.3	380
Swiss	2.6	25.4	8.2	10.1	6.1	47.6	378
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	5.0	29.8	7.5	9.1	5.3	43.2	3944
Croatian	6.9	23.4	11.0	21.5	10.3	26.9	692
Czech	3.4	20.5	8.1	12.2	8.6	47.3	804
Finnish	6.1	33.9	8.1	11.3	6.5	34.2	310
Hungarian	5.1	22.9	7.4	10.7	5.9	48.0	2936
Polish	6.4	27.5	7.5	10.0	6.0	42.7	5578
Russian	4.1	22.9	6.9	10.4	5.7	50.0	3544
Serbian	7.4	36.6	8.0	10.9	8.0	29.1	175
Slovene	5.7	31.3	3.7	12.6	7.7	39.0	246
Ukrainian	6.8	34.7	5.8	9.4	4.9	38.5	1581
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	3.5	24.3	7.8	19.1	12.2	33.0	115
Cypriot	7.5	25.8	12.9	17.2	7.5	29.0	93
Egyptian	5.8	18.1	11.2	15.1	10.4	39.4	259

Table A.25 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	6.3	25.6	9.5	18.8	10.4	29.5	7327
Italian	9.1	28.5	7.7	14.5	8.4	31.8	18725
Lebanese	6.2	21.2	14.4	19.8	10.3	28.1	1076
Macedonian	10.6	32.7	8.2	16.9	11.2	20.4	744
Maltese	5.9	25.7	9.5	15.7	8.6	34.6	2662
Portuguese	5.9	24.3	11.5	24.3	9.1	25.0	408
Spanish	6.5	19.7	10.7	20.5	13.5	29.1	942
Turkish	6.5	20.4	14.2	23.8	8.3	26.9	324
Yugoslavian	6.8	25.8	7.9	13.5	6.8	39.1	2761
Western Asia							
Arab	7.6	22.6	17.7	19.0	7.3	25.8	368
Armenian	7.4	17.9	10.3	20.8	11.6	32.0	571
Assyrian	5.8	19.0	15.7	25.6	15.7	18.2	121
Iranian	14.6	13.5	14.6	15.7	13.5	28.1	89
Jewish	3.0	17.0	7.5	11.4	11.4	49.8	3108
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	11.2	14.1	12.4	23.4	16.7	22.3	4742
Filipino	14.6	9.8	9.2	20.2	21.9	24.3	684
Indian	7.6	14.9	8.8	17.5	20.0	31.2	1428
Indonesian	13.2	18.9	18.9	3.8	11.3	34.0	53
Japanese	10.5	15.8	7.4	21.1	11.6	33.7	95
Khmer	10.0	16.4	11.8	21.8	3.6	36.4	110
Korean	9.8	8.7	11.5	32.8	14.8	22.4	183
Lao	9.2	9.2	11.5	36.8	9.2	24.1	87
Malay	17.1	12.2	14.6	4.9	4.9	46.3	41
Sinhalese	6.4	15.9	8.4	20.0	21.4	27.9	574
Vietnamese	8.8	17.3	15.3	26.1	9.9	22.7	445
Other							
Latin American	9.9	12.7	12.7	25.8	6.6	32.4	213
Mauritian	3.9	19.0	7.8	21.8	19.6	27.9	179
Pacific Islander	13.6	7.4	11.1	25.9	9.3	32.7	162
Other	4.3	14.9	5.0	7.0	4.8	64.0	8469
Total	4.8	25.1	7.6	10.7	6.4	45.5	222810

Table A.26. Religious Affiliations of First-Generation Immigrant Australians, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Religious Affiliation							
	Anglican	Catholic	Other Christ.	Orthodox	Non-Christ.	Non-Theist.	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries								
Aboriginal	10.8	39.3	16.0	0.8	9.6	12.2	11.2	499
Australian	21.2	27.0	20.5	1.1	1.9	16.4	11.9	20489
British	40.7	10.4	19.5	0.1	0.7	16.9	11.7	1204929
Irish	9.9	54.3	13.5	0.0	0.6	12.4	9.2	103551
Maori	20.1	15.7	31.4	0.1	0.8	22.0	9.8	17861
New Zealander	18.3	15.2	20.8	0.1	0.8	31.0	13.8	36413
North American	10.2	18.4	30.3	0.4	2.7	23.3	14.8	21840
South African	22.8	21.8	27.1	0.3	10.7	9.8	7.5	10664
Torres St Isl	40.8	15.8	25.0	0.0	7.9	7.9	2.E	76
Western Europe								
Austrian	2.2	60.2	9.6	0.4	3.7	12.2	11.7	17288
Danish	10.5	3.8	40.7	0.2	0.7	28.9	15.2	9782
Dutch	4.7	32.8	24.6	0.1	0.5	25.5	11.8	105594
French	7.1	56.3	9.9	0.3	1.7	15.3	9.4	27637
German	4.9	23.8	39.6	0.3	1.6	17.4	12.4	108133
Norwegian, Swedish	10.6	6.1	45.6	0.3	0.8	23.2	13.4	8754
Swiss	3.7	25.7	36.6	0.2	0.6	17.6	15.7	6437
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe								
Baltic	2.2	25.0	55.3	1.9	1.2	7.0	7.4	19951
Croatian	0.2	94.8	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.8	26159
Czech	1.8	52.9	9.0	0.6	4.1	19.4	12.1	13268
Finnish	1.6	0.7	69.7	0.6	0.6	16.1	10.7	8588
Hungarian	1.3	59.1	15.0	0.3	5.5	8.4	10.4	31336
Polish	1.2	74.6	5.5	1.2	4.3	5.9	7.3	75019
Russian	2.5	7.9	9.6	43.9	13.7	13.9	8.6	22126
Serbian	0.3	1.9	2.6	89.0	0.2	2.9	3.2	4822
Slovene	0.7	73.0	5.0	6.5	1.0	7.5	6.3	3663
Ukrainian	1.8	52.3	5.8	30.4	0.2	3.6	5.9	14384
Mediterranean Countries								
Albanian	0.5	7.9	1.6	5.5	71.5	5.4	7.6	2799
Cypriot	0.3	1.8	2.7	77.9	8.4	3.2	5.8	2915
Egyptian	0.4	19.1	26.4	31.8	16.5	1.3	4.6	9464

Table A.26 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Religious Affiliation							
	Anglican	Catholic	Other Christ.	Orthodox	Non-Christ.	Non-Theist.	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	0.5	1.2	2.6	89.3	0.4	1.9	4.0	164334
Italian	0.4	90.3	2.7	0.1	0.1	2.2	4.2	270087
Lebanese	0.4	44.1	7.2	10.1	32.4	1.7	4.2	47155
Macedonian	0.4	0.5	1.3	93.4	0.3	1.7	2.5	23429
Maltese	0.7	91.4	1.7	0.1	0.2	1.8	4.1	57791
Portuguese	0.5	87.1	4.3	0.1	0.2	4.1	3.7	17212
Spanish	1.6	72.8	8.8	0.1	0.7	9.8	6.1	37502
Turkish	0.0	0.5	0.7	1.7	90.4	2.9	3.7	24706
Yugoslavian	0.8	42.3	5.2	34.8	3.5	7.1	6.4	83103
Western Asia								
Arab	0.7	20.4	12.3	10.1	49.0	2.3	5.3	15573
Armenian	1.9	12.5	30.8	47.4	0.6	2.9	4.0	8340
Assyrian	0.9	18.3	32.5	44.6	0.2	0.8	2.6	4589
Iranian	0.4	3.3	3.4	0.9	74.2	8.8	9.0	4737
Jewish	0.6	1.8	1.2	0.6	84.3	7.7	3.8	19491
Eastern Asia								
Chinese	1.9	12.9	13.7	0.6	18.8	42.8	9.2	145472
Filipino	0.8	84.7	8.6	0.1	0.3	1.5	3.9	26439
Indian	5.8	37.0	9.7	0.1	37.3	5.0	5.2	49036
Indonesian	1.4	15.3	21.7	0.0	50.8	5.8	4.9	5289
Japanese	2.2	3.1	4.6	0.1	27.8	49.9	12.3	8514
Khmer	0.1	2.3	13.5	0.1	64.8	9.3	9.9	7934
Korea	2.9	21.0	46.0	0.1	2.9	20.2	6.9	8653
Lao	0.3	6.5	4.5	0.1	76.9	6.7	5.1	5560
Malay	1.6	13.5	4.5	0.2	70.5	4.3	5.5	5036
Sinhalese	12.0	40.0	18.4	0.2	22.9	3.0	3.5	13908
Vietnamese	0.3	29.0	3.9	0.0	40.4	20.0	6.4	54302
Other								
Latin American	0.5	72.7	11.0	0.2	0.4	9.4	5.9	13369
Mauritian	2.4	84.2	6.8	0.1	0.7	2.5	3.4	4571
Pacific Islander	4.8	28.6	52.5	0.3	3.0	4.7	6.2	8999
Other	6.4	34.5	15.2	5.1	9.9	11.8	17.1	125970
Total	17.5	30.2	15.3	7.7	6.3	13.8	9.3	3195542

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Second-Generation Australians

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Table B.1. Broad Divisions of Residence of Second-Generation Persons in Australia, 1986 Census.

Ancestry Group	Division of Residence: Major Urban	Other Urban	Rural	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries				
Aboriginal	47.1	39.9	13.1	6735
Australian	67.1	19.8	13.1	290449
British	66.0	20.7	13.3	1171125
Irish	70.4	18.4	11.3	127744
Maori	65.6	23.3	11.0	4465
New Zealander	69.1	18.3	12.6	4080
North American	66.1	19.4	14.5	12474
South African	83.5	11.9	4.6	1018
Torres St Isl	12.8	48.8	38.4	391
Western Europe				
Austrian	76.3	14.7	9.0	4354
Danish	61.6	23.1	15.3	8460
Dutch	61.5	22.4	16.1	87770
French	73.7	15.6	10.7	15273
German	64.5	20.8	14.7	85474
Norwegian, Swedish	66.3	20.1	13.6	8498
Swiss	64.7	17.7	17.7	1694
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe				
Baltic	80.6	11.4	7.9	6729
Croatian	92.1	3.7	4.2	14694
Czech	79.3	11.7	9.0	2565
Finnish	68.7	18.3	13.0	2283
Hungarian	82.6	10.1	7.4	9101
Polish	76.9	15.0	8.1	43830
Russian	79.1	12.8	8.1	13633
Serbian	92.3	4.0	3.8	1704
Slovene	82.9	8.3	8.7	1475
Ukrainian	83.0	11.3	5.7	6512
Mediterranean Countries				
Albanian	77.1	9.6	13.2	1798
Cypriot	86.6	9.8	3.6	1455
Egyptian	95.2	2.8	1.9	2746

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Table B.1 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Division of Residence			Ns (100%)
	Major Urban	Other Urban	Rural	
Greek	90.8	5.9	3.4	145420
Italian	79.0	10.6	10.4	268733
Lebanese	94.6	3.5	1.9	36718
Macedonian	94.8	2.2	3.0	12235
Maltese	80.0	8.3	11.6	52164
Portuguese	91.9	5.5	2.6	3755
Spanish	80.0	12.4	7.6	13405
Turkish	94.7	3.0	2.3	9005
Yugoslavian	81.4	10.7	7.9	48089
Western Asia				
Arab	96.6	2.3	1.1	7647
Armenian	95.1	3.1	1.8	2162
Assyrian	93.5	2.7	3.8	1167
Iranian	92.4	3.8	3.8	343
Jewish	95.0	2.5	2.5	11245
Eastern Asia				
Chinese	85.6	10.9	3.5	35195
Filipino	91.2	6.8	2.0	2411
Indian	80.3	12.8	6.9	14702
Indonesian	82.9	13.3	3.7	697
Japanese	84.1	12.2	3.7	590
Khmer	94.7	3.6	1.8	729
Korean	93.5	3.5	2.9	820
Lao	94.8	4.4	0.8	520
Malay	55.0	38.7	6.3	555
Sinhalese	90.7	6.8	2.5	1959
Vietnamese	96.2	2.4	1.4	6983
Other				
Latin American	94.7	3.8	1.5	1742
Mauritian	95.8	2.6	1.6	971
Pacific Islander	81.0	13.1	6.0	1629
Other	70.5	17.7	11.8	182103
Total	71.5	17.0	11.5	2802223

Table B.2. Age Structure of Second-Generation Australian Men from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Age Group <15	15-24	25-54	55-64	65+	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries						
Aboriginal	49.5	25.2	20.5	2.5	2.3	3308
Australian	48.8	19.2	21.2	5.2	5.6	145712
British	30.4	15.9	30.3	11.4	12.1	570352
Irish	32.4	18.7	30.4	7.9	10.6	59708
Maori	77.6	12.4	8.0	0.9	1.2	2247
New Zealander	65.4	11.9	17.9	1.8	3.1	2093
North American	56.7	13.9	22.9	3.0	3.5	6167
South African	72.1	11.9	11.1	3.3	1.7	540
Torres St Isl	44.3	20.1	13.9	11.9	9.8	194
Western Europe						
Austrian	17.8	39.3	38.8	1.8	2.2	2258
Danish	30.9	17.6	26.7	9.3	15.5	4116
Dutch	38.1	34.5	26.3	0.7	0.5	44143
French	44.1	19.7	26.0	5.1	5.2	7235
German	32.9	29.7	27.7	3.6	6.2	42145
Norwegian, Swedish	25.5	16.3	32.3	10.2	15.7	4092
Swiss	36.6	21.1	28.7	5.0	8.6	881
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe						
Baltic	11.0	22.6	62.3	2.3	1.8	3401
Croatian	62.9	31.2	5.3	0.3	0.3	7549
Czech	34.5	21.6	39.8	2.4	1.8	1312
Finnish	40.9	31.9	20.9	3.9	2.3	1194
Hungarian	27.1	33.7	36.8	1.3	1.1	4629
Polish	31.5	22.5	43.4	1.2	1.4	22117
Russian	31.6	24.2	36.2	4.2	3.8	6636
Serbian	66.7	19.9	12.9	0.0	0.4	908
Slovene	31.0	38.3	26.0	2.4	2.3	792
Ukrainian	18.2	20.6	59.3	1.2	0.7	3268
Mediterranean Countries						
Albanian	49.0	20.5	28.6	0.7	1.1	911
Cypriot	37.0	30.7	31.2	0.5	0.7	763
Egyptian	83.5	9.8	6.4	0.0	0.3	1365

Table B.2 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Age Group <15	15-24	25-54	55-64	65+	Ns (100%)
Greek	40.9	39.0	18.2	1.4	0.6	74441
Italian	35.2	35.3	27.1	1.6	0.9	136573
Lebanese	69.6	17.6	9.8	1.4	1.7	18504
Macedonian	67.7	19.2	12.7	0.2	0.2	6221
Maltese	42.3	33.3	22.8	1.1	0.4	26821
Portuguese	71.8	20.0	7.3	0.5	0.4	1981
Spanish	59.6	22.5	13.8	2.5	1.5	6713
Turkish	86.0	8.8	4.7	0.2	0.2	4611
Yugoslavian	50.4	27.7	20.0	1.1	0.7	24370
Western Asia						
Arab	88.9	6.3	3.2	1.0	0.6	3948
Armenian	69.9	19.4	8.2	1.1	1.4	1112
Assyrian	86.0	5.9	7.0	0.7	0.3	572
Iranian	88.3	7.6	2.9	0.0	1.2	171
Jewish	36.8	17.7	36.8	4.4	4.3	5587
Eastern Asia						
Chinese	69.9	14.0	10.9	2.1	3.1	18082
Filipino	92.0	3.1	2.9	0.7	1.3	1188
Indian	75.2	12.9	9.9	0.8	1.2	7301
Indonesian	77.5	9.1	11.3	0.5	1.6	364
Japanese	68.4	8.9	17.5	1.3	3.8	314
Khmer	94.7	1.6	2.7	0.5	0.5	371
Korean	90.6	2.0	6.4	0.5	0.5	406
Lao	92.8	3.0	4.2	0.0	0.0	265
Malay	70.7	12.1	10.6	1.5	5.1	273
Sinhalese	72.9	14.3	10.9	1.1	0.7	984
Vietnamese	94.6	2.1	3.1	0.0	0.2	3622
Other						
Latin American	91.4	4.5	2.9	0.2	0.9	859
Mauritian	77.7	18.4	3.9	0.0	0.0	484
Pacific Islander	77.9	10.2	9.4	1.2	1.2	810
Other	50.9	19.6	18.6	4.3	6.5	91195
Total	38.7	21.6	26.0	6.5	7.1	1388179

Table B.3. Age Structure of Second-Generation Australian Women from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Age Group <15	15-24	25-54	55-64	65+	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries						
Aboriginal	45.9	26.1	22.7	2.5	2.8	3427
Australian	46.5	17.4	21.0	5.7	9.3	144737
British	27.4	14.7	29.3	11.7	16.9	600773
Irish	26.9	17.1	29.1	8.5	18.3	68036
Maori	75.9	12.2	8.6	0.9	2.3	2218
New Zealander	61.5	11.7	18.6	2.9	5.2	1987
North American	52.5	13.0	23.8	4.0	6.7	6307
South African	67.2	13.2	14.6	2.9	2.1	478
Torres St Isl	46.2	24.4	17.3	5.1	7.1	197
Western Europe						
Austrian	19.3	39.9	35.9	1.2	3.7	2096
Danish	27.1	15.8	26.1	9.6	21.3	4344
Dutch	37.0	35.0	26.6	0.7	0.7	43627
French	39.0	18.9	27.4	6.0	8.7	8038
German	30.2	29.1	27.2	3.7	9.8	43329
Norwegian, Swedish	21.9	15.0	31.8	10.6	20.7	4406
Swiss	34.4	22.0	26.9	7.4	9.3	813
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe						
Baltic	10.4	22.2	63.0	2.1	2.4	3328
Croatian	63.8	30.4	5.4	0.3	0.2	7145
Czech	34.1	21.5	40.6	1.9	1.8	1253
Finnish	43.9	31.6	20.2	2.2	2.1	1089
Hungarian	28.1	33.7	36.0	1.1	1.0	4472
Polish	30.8	22.8	43.6	1.2	1.7	21713
Russian	29.4	24.8	36.7	4.3	4.8	6997
Serbian	64.1	22.5	11.9	0.8	0.8	796
Slovene	32.2	41.1	22.7	2.0	1.9	683
Ukrainian	18.3	20.8	58.7	1.3	0.9	3244
Mediterranean Countries						
Albanian	49.7	20.7	28.0	0.5	1.1	887
Cypriot	35.0	28.6	35.3	0.6	0.6	692
Egyptian	80.2	12.7	6.2	0.1	0.7	1381

Table B.3 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Age Group <15	15-24	25-54	55-64	65+	Ns (100%)
Greek	40.5	39.0	18.2	1.6	0.6	70979
Italian	34.3	35.6	27.2	1.7	1.1	132160
Lebanese	69.0	17.6	9.6	1.7	2.2	18214
Macedonian	66.5	21.3	11.7	0.2	0.3	6014
Maltese	41.6	33.7	23.3	1.1	0.3	25343
Portuguese	74.4	18.9	5.5	0.7	0.5	1774
Spanish	57.3	22.1	14.9	2.6	3.0	6692
Turkish	85.7	9.6	4.2	0.2	0.2	4394
Yugoslavian	48.6	29.0	20.6	1.0	0.8	23719
Western Asia						
Arab	87.5	7.1	3.3	0.6	1.6	3699
Armenian	71.9	18.8	5.5	2.3	1.5	1050
Assyrian	86.9	5.7	4.0	1.0	2.4	595
Iranian	81.9	8.7	7.0	1.2	1.2	172
Jewish	35.4	16.7	36.3	5.6	6.0	5658
Eastern Asia						
Chinese	68.9	14.5	11.2	1.7	3.7	17113
Filipino	82.3	3.7	12.4	1.1	0.5	1223
Indian	73.7	12.9	10.3	1.4	1.8	7401
Indonesian	81.6	8.4	8.7	0.0	1.2	333
Japanese	65.2	9.1	18.5	5.1	2.2	276
Khmer	93.9	2.2	2.8	0.0	1.1	358
Korean	92.3	3.4	3.9	0.0	0.5	414
Lao	90.6	2.7	5.1	1.6	0.0	255
Malay	69.2	7.8	13.5	4.3	5.3	282
Sinhalese	70.8	16.1	10.5	1.4	1.2	975
Vietnamese	95.9	1.3	2.5	0.2	0.1	3361
Other						
Latin American	89.3	5.4	3.5	1.1	0.7	883
Mauritian	80.7	15.2	3.7	0.0	0.4	487
Pacific Islander	78.3	7.8	12.0	0.2	1.7	819
Other	47.9	17.5	18.1	4.8	11.7	90908
Total	36.1	20.6	25.7	7.0	10.7	1414044

Table B.4. School Leaving Ages of Second-Generation Australians, Males Aged 15-24, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	School Leaving Age Under 13	13-16	17 +	Still at School *	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries					
Aboriginal	1.7	57.6	16.0	24.7	833
Australian	0.2	42.0	24.5	33.2	27938
British	0.1	43.2	28.9	27.8	90573
Irish	0.2	36.4	36.3	27.1	11142
Maori	0.7	43.5	19.1	36.7	278
New Zealander	0.0	41.8	25.7	32.5	249
North American	0.9	36.2	29.0	33.9	859
South African	3.1	35.9	32.8	28.1	64
Torres St Isl	0.0	48.7	30.8	20.5	39
Western Europe					
Austrian	0.2	41.9	37.3	20.6	888
Danish	0.0	38.3	32.8	28.9	723
Dutch	0.2	43.7	32.3	23.8	15210
French	0.3	34.2	36.5	29.0	1422
German	0.2	40.0	33.8	25.9	12512
Norwegian, Swedish	0.0	39.1	34.6	26.2	667
Swiss	0.0	32.3	37.6	30.1	186
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe					
Baltic	0.3	24.2	48.2	27.3	769
Croatian	0.3	16.4	30.0	53.3	2356
Czech	0.0	27.6	29.7	42.8	283
Finnish	0.0	35.7	31.0	33.3	381
Hungarian	0.3	29.9	41.3	28.5	1560
Polish	0.2	31.9	38.5	29.4	4976
Russian	0.2	30.1	38.1	31.6	1603
Serbian	1.7	14.4	29.8	54.1	181
Slovene	0.0	22.8	36.0	41.3	303
Ukrainian	0.3	26.0	42.6	31.1	673
Mediterranean Countries					
Albanian	0.0	19.3	43.3	37.4	187
Cypriot	0.0	29.1	41.9	29.1	234
Egyptian	0.0	17.2	20.9	61.9	134

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Table B.4 (continued)

Ancestry Group	School Leaving Age Under 13	13-16	17 +	Still at School *	Ns (100%)
Greek	0.4	19.6	38.3	41.6	29007
Italian	0.3	34.3	36.2	29.2	48153
Lebanese	0.3	27.9	31.7	40.1	3249
Macedonian	0.3	20.6	29.4	49.7	1192
Maltese	0.3	49.7	25.2	24.8	8929
Portuguese	0.0	33.5	19.6	46.9	397
Spanish	0.3	31.1	35.3	33.3	1513
Turkish	0.5	17.4	16.2	65.9	408
Yugoslavian	0.3	31.3	31.7	36.7	6754
Western Asia					
Arab	1.6	23.3	24.1	51.0	249
Armenian	0.9	19.9	28.2	50.9	216
Assyrian	0.0	5.9	20.6	73.5	34
Iranian	0.0	0.0	30.8	69.2	13
Jewish	0.7	9.9	52.0	37.4	990
Eastern Asia					
Chinese	0.6	12.2	42.3	44.8	2540
Filipino	0.0	27.0	32.4	40.5	37
Indian	0.6	27.2	26.7	45.4	944
Indonesian	0.0	15.2	24.2	60.6	33
Japanese	0.0	7.1	39.3	53.6	28
Khmer	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	6
Korean	0.0	0.0	37.5	62.5	8
Lao	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	8
Malay	0.0	6.1	60.6	33.3	33
Sinhalese	1.4	17.7	39.0	41.8	141
Vietnamese	10.5	15.8	26.3	47.4	76
Other					
Latin American	0.0	5.1	10.3	84.6	39
Mauritian	0.0	15.7	18.0	66.3	89
Pacific Islander	0.0	38.6	33.7	27.7	83
Other	0.6	38.8	25.4	35.2	17917
Total	0.3	37.0	31.6	31.1	300309

* Including "Not Stated".

Table B.5. School Leaving Ages of Second-Generation Australians, Females Aged 15-24, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	School Leaving Age Under 13	13-16	17 +	Still at School *	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries					
Aboriginal	1.1	56.6	19.9	22.4	894
Australian	0.2	38.9	25.6	35.4	25242
British	0.1	40.6	31.2	28.1	88564
Irish	0.2	33.1	40.1	26.6	11618
Maori	0.0	42.6	19.3	38.1	270
New Zealander	0.0	48.1	21.0	30.9	233
North American	0.0	30.4	34.3	35.4	817
South African	0.0	44.4	22.2	33.3	63
Torres St Isl	0.0	33.3	27.1	39.6	48
Western Europe					
Austrian	1.1	39.7	38.2	21.1	836
Danish	0.0	36.1	36.9	27.0	685
Dutch	0.2	39.6	36.3	23.9	15259
French	0.1	33.8	37.1	29.0	1519
German	0.2	38.0	37.9	24.0	12595
Norwegian, Swedish	0.3	35.4	39.2	25.1	661
Swiss	1.1	30.2	41.3	27.4	179
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe					
Baltic	0.0	21.9	53.9	24.2	740
Croatian	0.1	12.2	31.3	56.3	2174
Czech	0.0	29.6	26.7	43.7	270
Finnish	0.0	36.3	30.2	33.4	344
Hungarian	0.0	31.0	42.1	26.9	1507
Polish	0.2	30.5	41.4	27.9	4955
Russian	0.2	27.8	41.1	30.8	1738
Serbian	0.0	14.5	37.4	48.0	179
Slovene	0.0	16.7	49.8	33.5	281
Ukrainian	0.0	23.3	45.8	30.9	674
Mediterranean Countries					
Albanian	0.0	31.5	34.8	33.7	184
Cypriot	1.0	29.8	42.4	26.8	198
Egyptian	1.1	21.0	18.2	59.7	176

Table B.5 (continued)

Ancestry Group	School Leaving Age Under 13	13-16	17 +	Still at School *	Ns (100%)
Greek	0.4	18.0	39.6	42.0	27709
Italian	0.2	32.3	37.9	29.6	47073
Lebanese	0.3	28.8	30.6	40.3	3198
Macedonian	0.0	24.5	30.4	45.0	1281
Maltese	0.2	46.1	27.5	26.2	8546
Portuguese	0.6	28.0	22.3	49.1	336
Spanish	0.8	30.1	36.9	32.2	1481
Turkish	2.1	20.0	15.6	62.3	424
Yugoslavian	0.2	28.8	35.3	35.8	6868
Western Asia					
Arab	0.8	23.1	28.0	48.1	264
Armenian	0.0	12.7	31.5	55.8	197
Assyrian	0.0	26.5	11.8	61.8	34
Iranian	0.0	13.3	53.3	33.3	15
Jewish	0.0	11.0	52.6	36.4	946
Eastern Asia					
Chinese	0.4	12.4	44.1	43.1	2487
Filipino	0.0	17.8	46.7	35.6	45
Indian	0.0	30.6	28.4	41.0	958
Indonesian	0.0	17.8	46.7	35.6	28
Japanese	0.0	16.0	52.0	32.0	25
Khmer	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Korean	0.0	14.3	28.6	57.1	14
Lao	0.0	42.9	28.6	28.6	7
Malay	0.0	18.2	63.6	18.2	22
Sinhalese	0.0	15.3	41.4	43.3	157
Vietnamese	9.3	27.9	14.0	48.8	43
Other					
Latin American	0.0	12.5	20.8	66.7	48
Mauritian	0.0	14.9	13.5	71.6	74
Pacific Islander	0.0	28.1	28.1	43.8	64
Other	0.5	36.3	27.1	36.1	15953
Total	0.2	34.7	33.9	31.3	291208

* Including "Not Stated".

Table B.6. Highest Qualification of Second-Generation Australian Men Aged 18 to 34 Years from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification						
	Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	2.4	1.4	18.4	6.8	63.4	7.6	920
Australian	6.1	1.9	24.2	6.3	54.5	7.0	28182
British	8.1	2.4	26.8	4.9	52.4	5.3	117944
Irish	11.4	3.4	24.5	5.1	49.9	5.6	15695
Maori	4.7	0.0	25.9	4.3	58.2	6.9	232
New Zealander	8.8	1.1	26.8	4.0	54.1	5.1	351
North American	9.0	2.7	24.6	4.6	52.8	6.4	1083
South African	13.6	0.0	24.2	6.1	47.0	9.1	66
Torres St Isl	5.6	0.0	11.1	11.1	58.3	13.9	36
Western Europe							
Austrian	9.9	2.2	31.6	6.8	44.5	5.1	1343
Danish	8.0	2.6	29.7	5.8	49.0	4.8	908
Dutch	7.2	2.5	32.7	5.8	46.3	5.5	21136
French	10.5	3.1	24.6	5.8	50.7	5.3	1805
German	8.2	2.4	30.4	5.9	47.4	5.7	16443
Norwegian, Swedish	7.7	3.4	29.7	4.9	49.6	4.7	1011
Swiss	14.7	2.9	33.7	7.3	33.0	8.4	273
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	19.7	4.5	23.0	3.2	43.8	5.8	2181
Croatian	6.8	1.6	21.0	8.2	52.8	9.6	1412
Czech	18.3	3.9	22.6	4.7	44.0	6.5	536
Finnish	5.4	0.5	27.5	4.7	54.7	7.2	404
Hungarian	12.5	2.9	24.8	5.4	48.7	5.8	2552
Polish	12.1	3.0	28.4	4.5	47.2	4.8	10739
Russian	12.7	3.2	23.9	4.4	50.4	5.4	2603
Serbian	17.1	3.9	18.2	4.4	44.2	12.2	181
Slovene	13.6	0.6	29.0	7.6	40.1	9.1	317
Ukrainian	14.6	3.4	27.5	3.8	45.1	5.5	1849
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	7.6	3.6	13.7	6.1	63.5	5.4	277
Cypriot	12.3	3.6	24.4	5.1	47.8	6.7	389
Egyptian	11.3	1.6	22.6	5.6	46.0	12.9	124

Table B.6 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification: Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	9.3	2.2	17.9	6.8	54.7	9.1	28206
Italian	7.8	2.3	27.5	5.8	50.0	6.6	60572
Lebanese	9.0	2.5	20.1	6.9	55.0	6.4	3039
Macedonian	11.1	1.6	19.9	7.0	54.0	6.3	1167
Maltese	3.0	1.2	31.9	6.1	51.9	5.8	10832
Portuguese	4.9	1.5	17.7	8.3	60.5	7.1	266
Spanish	5.9	2.2	23.7	6.1	53.0	9.1	1395
Turkish	8.6	3.4	21.6	4.5	55.6	6.3	268
Yugoslavian	8.2	2.0	25.9	5.9	51.4	6.6	7285
Western Asia							
Arab	8.7	4.1	15.4	7.2	55.4	9.2	195
Armenian	3.4	0.0	21.6	6.1	55.4	13.5	148
Assyrian	0.0	0.0	21.1	10.5	47.4	21.1	19
Iranian	15.4	0.0	15.4	0.0	69.2	0.0	13
Jewish	40.7	4.8	10.3	5.3	32.8	6.1	1723
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	19.7	2.8	12.8	4.9	51.4	8.4	2570
Filipino	0.0	0.0	9.5	23.8	50.0	16.7	42
Indian	8.7	2.8	21.4	6.0	55.1	6.1	924
Indonesian	0.0	0.0	17.5	10.0	52.5	20.0	40
Japanese	10.2	4.1	18.4	4.1	53.1	10.2	49
Khmer	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	0.0	10
Korean	0.0	16.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	66.7	12
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	85.7	0.0	14
Malay	11.4	0.0	11.4	14.3	62.9	0.0	35
Sinhalese	16.9	3.4	17.6	4.7	52.7	4.7	148
Vietnamese	4.5	0.0	3.8	8.3	62.9	20.5	132
Other							
Latin American	0.0	0.0	7.7	15.4	50.0	26.9	26
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	7.7	15.4	61.5	15.4	26
Pacific Islander	2.0	2.0	14.1	8.1	60.6	13.1	99
Other	6.4	1.6	23.2	6.5	51.6	10.7	18913
Total	8.4	2.4	26.0	5.6	51.2	6.4	369160

Table B.7. Highest Qualification of Second-Generation Australian Women Aged 18 to 34 Years from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification						
	Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	1.2	1.6	10.5	6.9	73.2	6.7	1021
Australian	5.1	3.4	13.7	5.1	65.8	7.0	25594
British	6.8	4.8	16.4	4.1	62.1	5.7	117635
Irish	9.7	6.0	18.4	4.4	55.4	6.1	16657
Maori	4.3	1.7	12.4	4.7	64.4	12.4	233
New Zealander	5.4	2.7	15.0	4.5	62.5	9.9	333
North American	6.7	5.3	17.0	4.5	59.9	6.6	1091
South African	3.4	6.9	15.5	0.0	63.8	10.3	58
Torres St Isl	0.0	4.8	9.5	0.0	66.7	19.0	42
Western Europe							
Austrian	8.2	4.5	18.3	6.5	57.3	5.2	1212
Danish	8.7	6.2	18.6	4.0	56.5	6.0	901
Dutch	5.4	5.3	18.7	4.8	60.4	5.4	21190
French	9.9	4.4	17.3	6.4	56.3	5.6	2006
German	7.5	4.7	16.9	5.3	59.7	5.8	16870
Norwegian, Swedish	9.2	6.1	17.5	3.6	57.9	5.8	1038
Swiss	11.5	8.7	18.7	3.2	49.2	8.7	252
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	19.8	9.5	15.4	3.8	45.2	6.4	2135
Croatian	6.4	3.5	16.4	10.7	52.9	10.1	1290
Czech	17.5	7.2	16.4	4.7	50.9	3.2	530
Finnish	5.0	5.8	19.4	5.5	61.5	2.8	361
Hungarian	10.4	5.2	17.4	6.3	54.4	6.4	2443
Polish	9.9	6.1	16.4	4.8	56.8	6.1	10592
Russian	12.2	6.9	17.1	5.3	52.2	6.3	2798
Serbian	9.9	3.7	16.1	6.8	52.2	11.2	161
Slovene	12.5	5.1	10.5	7.4	54.1	10.5	296
Ukrainian	12.9	7.5	17.0	3.9	53.0	5.6	1899
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	6.0	4.4	10.4	2.8	69.5	6.8	249
Cypriot	6.1	4.5	19.5	7.1	54.2	8.7	380
Egyptian	3.7	6.4	8.3	3.7	74.3	3.7	109

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Table B.7 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification: Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	8.7	4.3	17.0	8.5	51.8	9.6	26811
Italian	6.1	4.3	17.2	6.3	58.8	7.3	58697
Lebanese	6.3	3.9	23.0	7.2	51.6	8.0	2926
Macedonian	5.7	3.6	16.1	7.3	59.1	8.1	1187
Maltese	2.5	2.3	14.3	6.1	68.3	6.5	10377
Portuguese	5.6	3.4	21.4	8.1	52.6	9.0	234
Spanish	6.7	3.6	16.5	7.1	59.3	6.9	1443
Turkish	3.0	2.2	15.6	5.6	65.2	8.5	270
Yugoslavian	7.4	4.4	17.3	6.0	57.8	7.0	7454
Western Asia							
Arab	6.2	2.4	13.4	9.1	57.9	11.0	209
Armenian	5.8	2.9	12.4	6.6	65.0	7.3	137
Assyrian	11.1	0.0	11.1	0.0	77.8	0.0	18
Iranian	0.0	12.5	12.5	0.0	75.0	0.0	16
Jewish	32.4	12.2	9.5	5.3	32.5	8.1	1657
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	16.8	4.3	13.2	5.7	51.4	8.5	2530
Filipino	11.8	2.0	7.8	9.8	52.9	15.7	102
Indian	6.6	4.3	15.0	5.2	63.0	5.9	999
Indonesian	0.0	0.0	15.4	7.7	61.5	15.4	26
Japanese	3.7	7.4	16.7	3.7	55.6	13.0	54
Khmer	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	28.6	14
Korean	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	10
Lao	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	88.9	0.0	18
Malay	15.0	0.0	12.5	5.0	57.5	10.0	40
Sinhalese	7.9	5.3	13.8	3.9	64.5	4.6	152
Vietnamese	6.7	5.6	3.4	3.4	65.2	15.7	89
Other							
Latin American	5.0	5.0	15.0	5.0	52.5	17.5	40
Mauritian	7.1	0.0	0.0	7.1	78.6	7.1	28
Pacific Islander	2.7	5.5	12.3	2.7	58.9	17.8	73
Other	5.6	3.3	13.1	5.5	61.6	10.9	17269
Total	7.1	4.6	16.4	5.3	59.8	6.8	362256

Table B.8. Highest Qualification of First-Generation Australian Men Aged 35 to 64 Years from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification						
	Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	3.9	1.1	13.2	6.1	69.1	6.6	363
Australian	7.7	4.9	29.4	3.9	48.9	5.2	26028
British	7.7	5.7	32.2	4.0	45.7	4.7	176039
Irish	12.5	6.8	27.7	4.5	43.5	5.0	14569
Maori	3.7	9.2	23.9	5.5	52.3	5.5	109
New Zealander	4.0	2.0	34.2	6.9	43.1	9.9	202
North American	11.2	4.4	29.3	4.7	45.0	5.3	1013
South African	0.0	3.4	28.8	10.2	50.8	6.8	59
Torres St Isl	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	87.1	6.5	31
Western Europe							
Austrian	22.3	4.5	30.4	5.3	28.7	8.9	247
Danish	9.2	6.0	33.2	4.2	42.9	4.5	1028
Dutch	10.2	5.8	29.5	5.7	42.6	6.2	1381
French	9.9	5.5	34.3	4.9	40.3	5.2	1319
German	10.8	5.3	30.0	4.4	44.8	4.7	5254
Norwegian, Swedish	9.4	5.3	31.9	6.3	41.8	5.2	1182
Swiss	9.9	9.9	39.2	1.2	35.1	4.7	171
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	22.1	5.1	22.8	4.0	42.0	4.0	593
Croatian	2.7	2.7	27.2	3.4	53.7	10.2	147
Czech	22.0	5.5	28.7	2.4	33.5	7.9	164
Finnish	5.5	3.1	28.9	0.0	56.3	6.3	128
Hungarian	17.3	7.4	25.3	6.5	36.4	7.1	324
Polish	15.7	5.4	27.4	3.2	43.3	5.0	2572
Russian	18.0	5.4	27.6	3.6	41.6	3.8	1144
Serbian	14.8	0.0	48.1	7.4	29.6	0.0	27
Slovene	10.7	8.0	28.0	0.0	50.7	2.7	75
Ukrainian	12.7	7.7	30.8	2.3	42.3	4.2	614
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	12.0	2.8	12.0	1.9	67.6	3.7	108
Cypriot	0.0	0.0	33.3	5.6	50.0	11.1	36
Egyptian	14.8	7.4	11.1	7.4	33.3	25.9	27

Table B.8 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification: Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	13.5	5.4	21.7	3.1	51.5	4.7	4977
Italian	6.0	3.4	24.6	3.9	56.7	5.5	12090
Lebanese	13.5	4.1	15.4	4.2	57.3	5.5	897
Macedonian	7.5	4.4	22.6	6.0	53.6	6.0	252
Maltese	3.0	2.1	22.3	4.1	62.6	5.8	1609
Portuguese	0.0	0.0	29.0	5.8	55.1	10.1	69
Spanish	6.5	3.9	26.5	6.2	50.3	6.6	634
Turkish	0.0	2.9	0.0	2.9	84.1	10.1	69
Yugoslavian	7.6	4.7	25.7	4.5	51.4	6.1	2007
Western Asia							
Arab	4.0	5.9	13.9	4.0	59.4	12.9	101
Armenian	4.3	4.3	25.5	4.3	57.4	4.3	47
Assyrian	0.0	0.0	17.1	5.7	71.4	5.7	35
Iranian	60.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	10
Jewish	42.6	8.6	13.9	2.5	29.5	3.0	1245
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	17.2	5.5	22.0	4.3	44.5	6.6	1312
Filipino	13.9	0.0	27.8	11.1	36.1	11.1	36
Indian	8.6	2.7	22.1	5.9	53.4	7.4	339
Indonesian	16.0	8.0	24.0	0.0	52.0	0.0	25
Japanese	12.9	0.0	12.9	6.5	61.3	6.5	31
Khmer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	3
Korean	10.5	0.0	0.0	10.5	26.3	52.6	19
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Malay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	16.7	24
Sinhalese	9.5	14.3	16.7	4.8	45.2	9.5	42
Vietnamese	9.8	4.9	4.9	9.8	58.5	12.2	41
Other							
Latin American	0.0	0.0	45.5	0.0	54.5	0.0	22
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	8
Pacific Islander	0.0	5.3	10.5	10.5	65.8	7.9	38
Other	6.3	3.0	24.0	4.9	49.4	12.5	12528
Total	8.4	5.4	30.2	4.1	46.7	5.3	273466

Table B.9. Highest Qualification of Second-Generation Australian Women Aged 35 to 64 Years from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification						
	Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	1.7	1.3	8.1	3.9	72.4	12.6	467
Australian	3.6	4.3	12.0	3.6	68.9	7.6	26821
British	3.6	5.2	14.5	3.8	65.6	7.3	184139
Irish	6.6	7.4	17.1	4.4	57.0	7.6	16868
Maori	3.7	1.9	8.3	5.6	64.8	15.7	108
New Zealander	3.4	4.9	14.5	4.9	62.7	9.5	263
North American	6.1	5.0	13.4	4.8	62.5	8.2	1171
South African	7.5	3.8	18.9	3.8	54.7	11.3	53
Torres St Isl	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.8	19.2	26
Western Europe							
Austrian	18.8	11.1	17.9	7.2	37.2	7.7	207
Danish	5.5	6.7	16.6	4.1	58.4	8.8	1110
Dutch	6.6	6.3	17.5	3.7	58.3	7.6	1385
French	5.6	6.4	18.6	6.7	56.2	6.5	1651
German	5.4	5.9	15.2	4.0	62.4	7.1	5425
Norwegian, Swedish	4.8	6.5	17.5	4.9	59.0	7.3	1301
Swiss	4.6	8.6	19.1	2.6	57.9	7.2	152
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	17.8	11.9	15.1	3.9	42.7	8.5	611
Croatian	4.2	4.2	9.2	6.3	67.6	8.5	142
Czech	9.8	7.1	20.2	7.1	44.8	10.9	183
Finnish	5.0	11.9	12.9	2.0	62.4	5.9	101
Hungarian	18.0	5.7	14.1	6.0	49.5	6.7	283
Polish	8.3	7.5	16.0	3.6	57.8	6.7	2556
Russian	12.2	7.3	15.2	5.6	52.9	6.9	1254
Serbian	8.1	5.4	16.2	5.4	54.1	10.8	37
Slovene	8.8	0.0	16.2	5.9	60.3	8.8	68
Ukrainian	9.7	10.8	17.7	5.1	51.4	5.2	554
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	3.6	1.8	6.3	1.8	78.6	8.0	112
Cypriot	0.0	0.0	11.8	0.0	76.5	11.8	34
Egyptian	16.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.0	20.0	25

Table B.9 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification: Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	4.2	3.8	10.6	4.2	68.8	8.4	5034
Italian	2.2	3.2	8.7	3.8	74.1	8.0	12042
Lebanese	4.0	4.5	10.9	4.6	67.8	8.1	914
Macedonian	2.0	2.5	1.5	5.1	80.8	8.1	198
Maltese	0.7	1.5	8.8	3.2	77.9	7.8	1513
Portuguese	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.9	85.4	4.9	41
Spanish	3.7	3.4	11.3	4.6	67.9	9.2	655
Turkish	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	81.8	14.5	55
Yugoslavian	4.3	4.6	12.1	3.9	66.6	8.6	1833
Western Asia							
Arab	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.9	80.0	14.3	70
Armenian	0.0	9.6	7.7	7.7	63.5	11.5	52
Assyrian	9.1	9.1	18.2	0.0	63.6	0.0	22
Iranian	12.5	0.0	37.5	25.0	12.5	12.5	16
Jewish	20.8	13.1	15.0	5.5	39.3	6.3	1348
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	7.4	6.2	13.9	4.9	59.7	7.8	1199
Filipino	18.2	8.1	10.1	10.1	31.3	22.2	99
Indian	2.6	1.2	16.5	3.8	66.4	9.6	345
Indonesian	12.5	0.0	0.0	12.5	75.0	0.0	16
Japanese	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	70.4	0.0	27
Khmer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Korean	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	28.6	7
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	33.3	6
Malay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.0	8.0	25
Sinhalese	6.8	9.1	9.1	0.0	59.1	15.9	44
Vietnamese	6.5	0.0	0.0	6.5	74.2	12.9	31
Other							
Latin American	0.0	0.0	10.0	0.0	80.0	10.0	20
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	20.0	10
Pacific Islander	13.6	3.4	11.9	3.4	62.7	5.1	59
Other	2.9	3.2	9.6	3.8	64.2	16.3	12711
Total	4.0	5.1	13.9	3.9	65.2	7.9	285501

Table B.10. Labour Force Status of Second-Generation Males Aged 15 to 24 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	44.0	0.5	0.5	0.2	21.8	33.0	831
Australian	51.7	1.6	0.4	0.5	10.9	35.0	27947
British	56.4	1.7	0.4	0.4	11.3	29.7	90660
Irish	56.5	1.7	0.5	0.4	11.3	29.6	11161
Maori	42.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	20.3	35.8	271
New Zealander	52.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	12.1	35.1	265
North American	50.6	1.4	0.7	0.2	12.5	34.5	863
South African	44.1	2.9	2.9	0.0	13.2	36.8	68
Torres St Isl	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	33.3	36
Western Europe							
Austrian	65.1	2.8	0.5	0.2	9.6	21.8	885
Danish	55.1	2.7	0.8	0.8	9.5	31.0	733
Dutch	62.1	2.7	0.8	0.5	9.6	24.4	15220
French	51.1	1.6	0.1	0.6	13.8	32.8	1437
German	58.1	2.3	0.5	0.5	10.4	28.2	12504
Norwegian, Swedish	53.8	0.8	0.9	0.3	11.3	32.9	656
Swiss	51.5	4.5	0.0	0.0	8.9	35.1	202
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	54.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	9.7	33.7	747
Croatian	37.0	1.3	0.6	0.7	8.0	52.4	2358
Czech	40.3	0.7	0.7	0.0	10.6	47.7	283
Finnish	48.9	4.0	0.5	1.0	11.5	34.2	401
Hungarian	55.4	1.7	0.9	0.8	9.7	31.5	1566
Polish	55.3	1.6	0.7	0.4	10.0	32.1	4984
Russian	49.9	1.5	0.7	0.2	11.0	36.6	1605
Serbian	28.9	1.1	1.1	0.0	11.7	57.2	180
Slovene	51.0	1.4	0.7	0.0	5.4	41.6	296
Ukrainian	50.9	2.3	0.6	0.3	8.9	37.0	684
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	45.3	2.2	4.5	0.0	10.6	37.4	179
Cypriot	51.4	3.1	2.4	0.0	9.8	33.3	255
Egyptian	28.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	61.7	128

Table B.10 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	41.6	2.4	1.4	1.1	10.5	43.1	29043
Italian	56.5	3.6	1.6	0.7	8.0	29.7	48156
Lebanese	39.2	2.0	1.6	1.1	11.1	45.1	3225
Macedonian	37.4	1.9	0.5	0.5	11.0	48.8	1204
Maltese	63.9	2.2	0.4	0.3	8.3	24.9	8920
Portuguese	38.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	46.5	387
Spanish	49.8	1.6	0.5	0.1	11.5	36.4	1535
Turkish	23.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	11.0	64.9	419
Yugoslavian	47.7	2.3	0.8	0.5	10.9	37.8	6777
Western Asia							
Arab	31.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	9.7	56.9	248
Armenian	39.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	7.0	53.0	215
Assyrian	25.6	0.0	5.1	0.0	5.1	64.1	39
Iranian	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	46.7	15
Jewish	36.8	2.3	1.3	1.2	6.6	51.9	1018
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	35.3	1.1	0.7	1.8	6.1	55.0	2564
Filipino	37.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8	48.3	29
Indian	38.4	2.7	0.4	1.1	10.7	46.7	951
Indonesian	35.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.3	28
Japanese	25.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	64.5	31
Khmer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	8
Korean	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	10
Lao	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	7
Malay	14.3	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.6	28
Sinhalese	47.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	51.1	135
Vietnamese	17.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.9	61.2	67
Other							
Latin American	16.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.2	71.4	49
Mauritian	20.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	66.3	83
Pacific Islander	52.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	13.3	32.0	75
Other	50.0	1.8	0.6	0.5	10.9	36.3	17945
Total	53.4	2.2	0.8	0.6	10.3	32.8	300616

Table B.11. Labour Force Status of Second-Generation Females Aged 15 to 24 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	31.7	0.0	0.2	0.2	18.0	49.9	896
Australian	47.0	0.5	0.2	0.3	10.0	41.9	25223
British	52.2	0.6	0.2	0.4	10.3	36.4	88669
Irish	54.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	10.1	34.0	11656
Maori	34.8	0.0	0.0	1.5	14.8	48.9	264
New Zealander	41.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	13.5	44.0	252
North American	47.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	12.2	39.5	826
South African	48.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	37.1	70
Torres St Isl	21.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.4	73.0	37
Western Europe							
Austrian	59.3	0.7	0.2	0.0	10.3	29.4	843
Danish	50.0	2.4	0.3	0.3	11.9	35.1	666
Dutch	56.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	9.1	33.1	15288
French	48.5	0.1	0.1	0.7	13.0	37.6	1511
German	54.4	0.8	0.3	0.4	10.3	33.9	12633
Norwegian, Swedish	48.7	0.3	0.6	1.2	12.2	37.0	673
Swiss	49.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	41.5	193
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	52.6	0.5	0.3	0.3	9.8	36.5	737
Croatian	35.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	7.1	56.5	2175
Czech	41.6	0.0	1.5	0.0	9.3	47.6	269
Finnish	49.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	10.6	39.3	341
Hungarian	52.6	0.8	0.4	0.3	9.5	36.5	1509
Polish	53.4	0.8	0.2	0.2	9.0	36.4	4977
Russian	47.4	1.1	0.2	0.5	10.0	40.8	1772
Serbian	36.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	53.4	176
Slovene	49.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	5.5	44.5	274
Ukrainian	53.9	0.0	0.6	0.0	8.0	37.4	673
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	37.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	12.0	48.7	191
Cypriot	51.5	3.1	1.0	2.1	5.7	36.6	194
Egyptian	23.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	11.6	63.9	155

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Table B.11 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	42.6	0.9	0.6	1.0	8.4	46.5	27770
Italian	56.7	1.0	0.6	0.7	7.3	33.7	47084
Lebanese	39.0	1.1	0.2	1.3	9.0	49.4	3225
Macedonian	43.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	8.9	46.2	1284
Maltese	58.5	0.7	0.3	0.3	7.4	32.9	8565
Portuguese	40.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.5	51.1	331
Spanish	48.1	1.0	0.3	0.5	11.0	39.1	1467
Turkish	22.6	0.0	0.0	0.5	9.6	67.3	416
Yugoslavian	48.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	9.8	41.1	6835
Western Asia							
Arab	25.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	14.5	59.8	256
Armenian	34.3	2.0	0.0	0.0	10.3	53.4	204
Assyrian	28.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	65.8	38
Iranian	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	12
Jewish	40.3	1.3	0.0	0.5	5.1	52.8	948
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	38.5	0.6	0.2	2.2	6.3	52.3	2495
Filipino	28.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	63.0	46
Indian	39.4	0.8	0.0	0.2	9.6	50.0	970
Indonesian	34.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.1	39.1	23
Japanese	31.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.0	29
Khmer	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	8
Korean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11
Lao	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	50.0	12
Malay	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	68.0	25
Sinhalese	43.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	51.4	142
Vietnamese	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.5	52.5	40
Other							
Latin American	29.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	70.8	48
Mauritian	28.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.5	65.8	73
Pacific Islander	20.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.6	70.7	58
Other	45.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	10.1	43.5	15938
Total	50.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	9.3	38.3	291496

Table B.12. Labour Force Status of Second-Generation Males Aged 25 to 54 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	58.5	3.8	3.2	0.6	19.1	14.7	679
Australian	70.2	9.6	6.6	0.1	6.3	7.2	30923
British	71.0	10.4	7.6	0.1	5.1	5.7	172890
Irish	71.2	9.0	7.3	0.2	5.9	6.4	18157
Maori	64.5	5.7	4.7	0.0	9.0	16.1	211
New Zealander	71.3	7.7	3.3	0.0	8.5	9.3	366
North American	68.1	9.8	8.2	0.1	6.9	6.9	1428
South African	53.8	21.5	15.4	0.0	3.1	6.2	65
Torres St Isl	69.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.1	24.2	33
Western Europe							
Austrian	70.4	9.6	8.9	0.0	5.5	5.7	878
Danish	67.4	11.5	9.1	0.0	6.1	5.9	1102
Dutch	73.9	10.3	5.9	0.2	6.0	3.6	11572
French	69.8	9.4	6.1	0.3	8.3	6.1	1847
German	72.0	9.6	6.4	0.2	6.5	5.4	11668
Norwegian, Swedish	70.6	10.4	7.0	0.0	6.8	5.3	1333
Swiss	70.7	8.8	12.1	0.8	4.2	3.3	239
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	77.1	6.7	5.4	0.2	5.8	4.8	2120
Croatian	69.3	9.4	4.8	0.5	5.6	10.4	394
Czech	70.3	8.7	7.9	0.0	7.7	5.4	518
Finnish	61.8	14.7	8.0	0.0	7.2	8.4	251
Hungarian	72.2	8.2	6.7	0.1	7.8	5.0	1725
Polish	75.5	7.7	5.6	0.1	6.6	4.5	9573
Russian	70.0	9.1	7.6	0.1	6.9	6.2	2409
Serbian	72.5	14.2	0.0	0.0	10.8	2.5	120
Slovene	63.6	10.3	10.3	0.0	6.2	9.7	195
Ukrainian	79.8	6.3	4.6	0.3	4.4	4.5	1916
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	53.3	16.7	19.5	0.0	3.9	6.6	257
Cypriot	64.3	8.5	15.3	0.9	5.5	5.5	235
Egyptian	77.8	4.9	2.5	0.0	7.4	7.4	81

Table B.12 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	63.1	10.5	12.0	0.2	7.4	6.8	13582
Italian	65.3	13.8	11.0	0.3	4.7	4.9	37058
Lebanese	57.1	11.0	14.6	0.7	8.8	7.9	1835
Macedonian	70.3	11.0	9.9	0.3	3.4	5.1	785
Maltese	70.6	11.7	5.6	0.3	5.6	6.2	6121
Portuguese	87.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	8.1	148
Spanish	65.9	11.3	7.9	0.2	7.6	7.1	902
Turkish	57.7	3.8	7.5	0.0	15.5	15.5	213
Yugoslavian	68.5	11.0	8.2	0.2	6.1	5.9	4902
Western Asia							
Arab	45.6	17.0	12.2	0.0	14.3	10.9	147
Armenian	58.1	7.0	7.0	0.0	16.3	11.6	86
Assyrian	54.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	32.3	31
Iranian	47.1	11.8	0.0	0.0	11.8	29.4	17
Jewish	56.5	8.7	26.8	0.4	2.8	4.8	2077
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	69.4	8.2	11.5	0.6	4.5	5.7	2052
Filipino	68.6	0.0	0.0	5.7	5.7	20.0	35
Indian	66.9	8.8	6.0	0.6	7.1	10.7	718
Indonesian	62.2	17.8	0.0	0.0	8.9	11.1	45
Japanese	66.7	14.3	4.8	0.0	9.5	4.8	42
Khmer	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	16
Korean	24.2	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.0	63.6	33
Lao	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9
Malay	72.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.8	13.8	29
Sinhalese	78.2	6.7	5.0	0.0	3.4	6.7	119
Vietnamese	43.5	3.7	0.0	0.0	29.6	23.1	108
Other							
Latin American	63.6	6.1	0.0	0.0	12.1	18.2	33
Mauritian	85.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	14
Pacific Islander	60.3	0.0	3.4	0.0	19.0	17.2	58
Other	66.5	9.7	7.4	0.3	7.2	9.0	17075
Total	69.8	10.4	7.9	0.2	5.7	6.0	361475

Table B.13. Labour Force Status of Second-Generation Females Aged 25 to 54 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	36.4	0.7	0.5	0.0	7.8	54.6	806
Australian	44.9	4.8	3.1	0.9	4.1	42.2	30438
British	47.9	5.3	3.5	1.0	3.6	38.7	176267
Irish	53.0	4.4	2.8	0.8	4.2	34.7	19854
Maori	41.6	6.9	1.2	0.0	5.8	44.5	173
New Zealander	44.4	3.8	2.2	0.5	6.8	42.2	367
North American	48.5	4.4	2.3	0.7	5.0	39.2	1509
South African	48.1	7.4	7.4	3.7	3.7	29.6	54
Torres St Isl	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	67.4	43
Western Europe							
Austrian	53.6	4.4	2.8	0.9	6.0	32.2	746
Danish	51.4	3.8	3.4	1.2	2.7	37.4	1144
Dutch	48.7	4.2	2.4	1.0	4.4	39.3	11640
French	50.1	4.8	3.4	1.4	5.1	35.1	2208
German	48.4	6.6	4.0	1.5	3.9	35.6	11789
Norwegian, Swedish	50.0	5.1	3.3	1.2	4.3	36.1	1381
Swiss	63.6	4.4	4.4	2.6	1.8	23.2	228
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	61.5	4.3	2.5	0.5	3.4	27.8	2065
Croatian	57.8	4.3	1.1	0.0	2.9	34.0	374
Czech	54.7	5.3	1.8	0.4	4.9	33.0	552
Finnish	59.2	4.3	1.7	0.0	3.4	31.3	233
Hungarian	56.3	4.0	2.9	0.5	5.8	30.5	1628
Polish	54.7	3.6	2.7	0.7	4.4	33.8	9462
Russian	53.0	5.2	3.5	1.1	5.0	32.2	2575
Serbian	49.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	42.1	95
Slovene	48.1	2.5	1.3	2.5	7.6	38.0	158
Ukrainian	56.2	3.1	2.7	0.6	3.7	33.7	1897
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	39.4	4.7	7.5	2.4	3.1	42.9	254
Cypriot	48.4	4.7	7.4	1.6	3.9	34.1	258
Egyptian	45.8	7.2	0.0	2.4	12.0	32.5	83

Table B.13 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	51.7	5.0	5.4	1.0	4.1	32.8	13013
Italian	48.4	5.5	4.2	1.3	3.4	37.2	35989
Lebanese	44.4	4.8	3.8	1.7	4.9	40.4	1731
Macedonian	54.9	2.9	3.2	0.9	2.8	35.4	689
Maltese	44.4	4.4	2.0	0.7	4.0	44.6	5893
Portuguese	55.1	5.6	1.9	0.0	0.0	37.4	107
Spanish	48.7	5.0	4.0	2.2	6.4	33.6	994
Turkish	33.0	4.2	6.3	0.0	8.9	47.6	191
Yugoslavian	53.5	4.1	2.9	1.0	4.0	34.4	4869
Western Asia							
Arab	26.7	4.6	1.5	0.0	8.4	58.8	131
Armenian	47.8	0.0	3.0	0.0	7.5	41.8	67
Assyrian	44.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	40.7	27
Iranian	44.4	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	18
Jewish	56.8	6.1	7.9	1.2	3.5	24.5	2054
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	54.9	3.4	5.8	1.1	3.7	31.0	1949
Filipino	41.1	3.7	1.2	1.2	8.0	44.8	163
Indian	48.8	3.8	3.3	1.3	7.2	35.5	760
Indonesian	57.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	34.6	26
Japanese	57.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	32.5	40
Khmer	18.2	18.2	0.0	0.0	36.4	27.3	11
Korean	40.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0	46.7	15
Lao	71.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.3	14
Malay	47.1	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.1	34
Sinhalese	67.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	29.9	87
Vietnamese	35.6	2.3	0.0	0.0	32.2	29.9	87
Other							
Latin American	29.6	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	63.0	27
Mauritian	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	58.3	24
Pacific Islander	49.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.1	40.4	99
Other	45.5	4.4	3.2	0.8	4.7	41.5	16466
Total	48.7	5.0	3.4	1.0	3.9	38.0	363856

Table B.14. Labour Force Status of Second-Generation Males Aged 55 to 64 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	41.5	0.0	6.2	0.0	3.1	49.2	65
Australian	42.2	8.1	4.2	0.4	4.7	40.4	7603
British	43.3	9.6	5.3	0.2	3.9	37.8	64819
Irish	43.9	8.5	7.0	0.3	4.2	36.2	4692
Maori	41.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.3	50.0	24
New Zealander	52.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	4.0	40.0	50
North American	38.7	9.9	4.4	0.0	5.0	42.0	181
South African	11.1	33.3	0.0	0.0	16.7	38.9	18
Torres St Isl	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	57.9	19
Western Europe							
Austrian	22.9	20.8	8.3	0.0	4.2	43.8	48
Danish	37.5	13.6	5.0	0.0	4.2	39.7	403
Dutch	41.5	9.6	6.0	0.0	5.0	37.9	301
French	43.1	9.5	5.1	0.0	5.1	37.1	369
German	41.4	13.6	4.0	0.1	4.7	36.2	1518
Norwegian, Swedish	39.0	6.7	6.0	0.0	3.6	44.6	415
Swiss	57.1	8.2	8.2	0.0	0.0	26.5	49
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	48.8	7.1	4.8	0.0	13.1	26.2	84
Croatian	68.8	0.0	6.3	0.0	0.0	25.0	32
Czech	19.4	12.9	6.5	0.0	0.0	61.3	31
Finnish	52.2	26.1	0.0	0.0	4.3	17.4	46
Hungarian	30.6	19.4	6.5	0.0	0.0	43.5	62
Polish	51.6	3.9	11.8	0.0	6.7	26.0	254
Russian	40.4	12.4	9.6	0.0	3.5	34.0	282
Serbian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	66.7	6
Slovene	31.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	57.9	19
Ukrainian	59.6	0.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	36.2	47
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	40.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	10
Cypriot	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6
Egyptian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2

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Table B.14 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	40.8	12.2	11.8	0.2	5.0	30.0	1086
Italian	40.4	17.3	10.2	0.3	4.3	27.5	2194
Lebanese	35.2	10.6	24.2	0.8	1.5	27.7	264
Macedonian	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	8
Maltese	45.1	18.2	5.2	0.6	2.9	27.9	308
Portuguese	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	8
Spanish	42.1	20.2	5.6	0.0	5.6	26.4	178
Turkish	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	28.6	14
Yugoslavian	43.3	13.5	3.9	0.7	3.5	35.1	282
Western Asia							
Arab	32.6	9.3	0.0	4.7	14.0	39.5	43
Armenian	30.8	15.4	15.4	0.0	15.4	23.1	13
Assyrian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Iranian	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	6
Jewish	43.5	12.1	23.4	0.0	3.8	17.2	239
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	44.2	9.7	10.0	1.1	4.4	30.6	360
Filipino	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	14
Indian	48.6	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.1	70
Indonesian	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Japanese	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	6
Khmer	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Korean	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Malay	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	8
Sinhalese	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12
Vietnamese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	8
Other							
Latin American	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	6
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Pacific Islander	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	6
Other	40.5	8.1	4.4	0.4	3.5	43.2	3971
Total	43.0	9.7	5.6	0.2	4.0	37.6	90573

Table B.15. Labour Force Status of Second-Generation Females Aged 54 to 64 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	13.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.0	92
Australian	14.8	2.8	1.4	0.5	0.9	79.5	8216
British	16.5	3.7	1.8	0.8	0.7	76.6	70312
Irish	21.7	3.6	1.5	0.6	0.9	71.7	5780
Maori	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.8	32
New Zealander	14.3	3.2	0.0	3.2	0.0	79.4	63
North American	18.4	0.0	1.6	0.8	0.0	79.2	255
South African	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	14
Torres St Isl	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11
Western Europe							
Austrian	27.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.4	29
Danish	18.7	3.9	1.0	0.5	1.5	74.5	411
Dutch	18.1	3.3	2.0	1.3	2.0	73.2	299
French	15.3	2.5	2.5	0.8	1.7	77.1	476
German	17.0	5.3	2.6	0.4	0.4	74.4	1676
Norwegian, Swedish	18.5	3.5	2.0	1.2	1.8	72.9	491
Swiss	28.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	68.4	57
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	21.4	8.6	2.9	0.0	0.0	67.1	70
Croatian	9.1	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	22
Czech	8.7	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	82.6	23
Finnish	28.6	0.0	5.7	5.7	0.0	60.0	35
Hungarian	11.8	0.0	3.9	0.0	0.0	84.3	51
Polish	21.8	4.6	1.5	0.0	1.5	70.6	262
Russian	22.7	5.5	3.1	0.0	0.0	68.7	291
Serbian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Slovene	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	16
Ukrainian	11.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.6	35
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Cypriot	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Egyptian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2

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Table B.15 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	20.8	4.4	4.4	1.0	1.3	68.0	1156
Italian	15.6	6.6	3.7	0.6	1.2	72.2	2218
Lebanese	26.4	1.3	5.2	0.7	1.3	65.1	307
Macedonian	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	50.0	8
Maltese	17.7	2.8	3.9	2.8	0.7	72.0	282
Portuguese	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Spanish	17.4	1.8	4.8	0.0	1.2	74.9	167
Turkish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	4
Yugoslavian	15.5	4.7	2.6	0.9	0.0	76.4	233
Western Asia							
Arab	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	86.7	15
Armenian	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.9	18
Assyrian	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Iranian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jewish	29.9	6.9	6.9	1.8	0.0	54.5	334
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	21.6	2.5	4.1	0.6	2.5	68.8	320
Filipino	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12
Indian	10.8	4.3	2.2	0.0	0.0	82.8	93
Indonesian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japanese	30.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.2	13
Khmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6
Malay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12
Sinhalese	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	10
Vietnamese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	4
Other							
Latin American	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	60.0	10
Mauritian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pacific Islander	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Other	13.7	2.5	0.9	0.5	0.7	81.7	4358
Total	16.7	3.6	1.8	0.7	0.8	76.3	98625

Table B.16. Labour Force Status of Second-Generation Males Aged 65 Years or More, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	94.8	77
Australian	3.1	2.5	1.0	0.2	0.3	92.9	8177
British	3.6	3.3	1.7	0.3	0.2	90.9	69153
Irish	4.0	3.0	1.9	0.2	0.3	90.5	6368
Maori	5.9	5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.2	34
New Zealander	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.4	71
North American	4.8	6.7	3.8	0.0	0.0	84.7	209
South African	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	8
Torres St Isl	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	0.0	85.7	14
Western Europe							
Austrian	5.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.0	40
Danish	2.7	3.1	1.9	0.6	0.3	91.4	638
Dutch	3.4	7.3	2.6	0.0	1.3	85.4	233
French	4.9	0.5	2.7	0.5	1.1	90.2	369
German	2.7	4.9	1.5	0.4	0.3	90.2	2602
Norwegian, Swedish	2.9	3.3	2.1	0.0	0.0	91.7	628
Swiss	5.8	8.7	2.9	0.0	2.9	79.7	69
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	7.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.7	53
Croatian	0.0	0.0	11.1	0.0	0.0	88.9	18
Czech	17.4	0.0	8.7	0.0	8.7	65.2	23
Finnish	8.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.3	23
Hungarian	0.0	4.1	8.2	0.0	0.0	87.8	49
Polish	5.0	5.7	2.5	0.6	0.6	85.5	318
Russian	9.2	1.7	6.3	0.0	1.7	81.1	238
Serbian	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	6
Slovene	0.0	11.8	11.8	0.0	0.0	76.5	17
Ukrainian	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	0.0	93.1	29
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Cypriot	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	7
Egyptian	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	6

Table B.16 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	9.3	8.1	4.5	1.0	1.4	75.8	421
Italian	5.9	5.9	3.2	0.0	1.3	83.8	1159
Lebanese	9.4	2.7	3.0	0.0	0.0	84.8	297
Macedonian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	16
Maltese	7.0	4.0	2.0	0.0	2.0	85.0	100
Portuguese	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	9
Spanish	7.0	3.5	1.7	0.0	0.0	87.8	115
Turkish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Yugoslavian	7.8	7.8	3.3	0.0	1.1	80.0	180
Western Asia							
Arab	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.0	25
Armenian	0.0	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	12
Assyrian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Iranian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Jewish	14.9	5.0	8.3	0.0	1.7	70.2	242
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	4.8	5.9	2.7	0.7	0.0	85.9	562
Filipino	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	15
Indian	2.3	6.9	2.3	2.3	0.0	86.2	87
Indonesian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Japanese	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	10
Khmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Lao	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	16
Sinhalese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Vietnamese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6
Other							
Latin American	57.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	42.9	7
Mauritian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pacific Islander	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	9
Other	2.6	2.4	1.1	0.2	0.2	93.5	5928
Total	3.6	3.3	1.7	0.3	0.3	90.8	98725

Table B.17. Labour Force Status of Second-Generation Females Aged 65 Years or More, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	94
Australian	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	97.9	13487
British	1.3	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	97.0	101594
Irish	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.1	97.2	12404
Maori	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	31
New Zealander	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.0	94.9	118
North American	2.9	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	95.7	418
South African	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	8
Torres St Isl	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	15
Western Europe							
Austrian	2.5	4.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.6	81
Danish	2.2	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.7	96.7	912
Dutch	3.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	95.1	304
French	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.0	0.3	97.0	729
German	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.1	97.5	4249
Norwegian, Swedish	1.3	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	97.1	938
Swiss	4.8	4.8	0.0	2.4	0.0	88.0	83
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	7.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.1	81
Croatian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	17
Czech	10.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	90.0	20
Finnish	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.4	36
Hungarian	4.9	0.0	4.9	4.9	0.0	85.4	41
Polish	4.6	1.1	0.6	0.0	1.1	92.6	349
Russian	2.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	0.0	96.1	333
Serbian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Slovene	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
Ukrainian	18.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.8	22
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
Cypriot	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11
Egyptian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8

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Table B.17 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status: Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	3.7	1.3	0.4	0.0	0.4	94.2	464
Italian	3.4	1.9	1.0	0.4	0.3	93.1	1469
Lebanese	2.9	1.5	2.0	1.5	0.0	92.2	409
Macedonian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	19
Maltese	4.8	0.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	92.9	84
Portuguese	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	8
Spanish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	183
Turkish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.8	88.2	17
Yugoslavian	5.5	1.1	1.1	0.0	1.1	91.3	183
Western Asia							
Arab	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.0	0.0	96.0	50
Armenian	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	88.2	17
Assyrian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Iranian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jewish	5.9	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.6	91.7	339
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	2.6	1.3	0.0	0.6	0.0	95.5	623
Filipino	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	17
Indian	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	96.9	128
Indonesian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Japanese	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Khmer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Korean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Lao	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
Sinhalese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	20
Vietnamese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Other							
Latin American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Pacific Islander	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	12
Other	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	97.9	10568
Total	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	97.1	151064

Table B.18. Occupations of Second-Generation Males Aged 15 to 24 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	(100%)
English-Speaking Countries									
Aboriginal	0.2	2.8	13.1	5.7	3.4	15.3	3.1	56.4	831
Australian	1.0	3.8	19.1	9.9	4.0	12.4	2.4	47.5	27947
British	1.5	6.1	18.4	12.1	4.4	12.5	2.6	42.6	90660
Irish	1.3	7.8	16.5	14.7	3.9	11.4	2.1	42.3	11161
Maori	1.5	2.6	14.8	8.5	3.0	11.4	1.5	56.8	271
New Zealander	1.5	7.2	13.2	11.7	3.4	11.3	0.8	50.9	265
North American	1.6	6.5	14.9	11.2	4.5	11.2	2.1	47.9	863
South African	2.9	5.9	20.6	5.9	2.9	8.8	2.9	50.0	68
Torres St Isl	0.0	0.0	11.1	11.1	0.0	19.4	0.0	58.3	36
Western Europe									
Austrian	1.7	10.6	25.9	12.4	5.0	10.5	0.7	33.2	885
Danish	1.2	7.0	20.6	11.9	3.8	9.5	3.8	42.2	733
Dutch	1.6	7.1	24.6	11.1	4.7	12.1	3.2	35.6	15220
French	2.1	7.4	14.1	13.3	4.0	9.3	1.9	47.9	1437
German	1.8	7.0	23.0	10.3	4.5	11.1	2.2	40.1	12504
Norwegian, Swedish	1.2	7.0	15.2	10.5	4.9	12.0	2.8	46.3	656
Swiss	2.0	10.9	21.8	7.4	3.5	5.9	3.5	45.0	202
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe									
Baltic	1.5	11.9	14.9	12.7	2.9	9.8	1.6	44.7	747
Croatian	1.3	4.1	15.7	7.7	1.9	6.9	0.7	61.7	2358
Czech	2.1	9.5	10.2	5.3	3.2	9.9	0.7	59.0	283
Finnish	0.5	6.0	25.2	6.0	4.0	10.2	1.0	47.1	401
Hungarian	2.7	9.2	18.3	12.0	4.2	9.5	1.1	43.0	1566
Polish	1.7	8.6	18.1	12.1	4.2	10.7	1.1	43.5	4984
Russian	1.9	7.4	18.0	10.9	2.5	8.8	0.7	49.7	1605
Serbian	0.0	6.1	10.6	7.8	0.0	5.6	0.0	70.0	180
Slovene	2.7	6.8	20.3	9.1	2.4	8.1	0.0	50.7	296
Ukrainian	1.3	8.5	16.2	12.7	3.7	9.5	1.2	46.9	684
Mediterranean Countries									
Albanian	1.1	3.4	15.1	13.4	1.1	8.9	7.8	49.2	179
Cypriot	0.8	9.4	17.6	13.3	1.6	11.0	1.6	44.7	255
Egyptian	0.0	0.0	9.4	10.9	1.6	5.5	0.0	72.7	128

Table B.18 (continued)

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
Greek	1.9	5.4	13.1	13.0	2.5	8.4	0.8	55.0	29043
Italian	2.1	6.6	22.3	13.8	3.7	9.9	2.4	39.2	48156
Lebanese	2.5	4.8	12.7	12.8	2.5	6.9	0.5	57.3	3225
Macedonian	2.4	5.0	9.7	10.7	3.0	7.8	1.2	60.1	1204
Maltese	1.0	4.4	26.9	10.7	5.9	14.1	2.2	34.7	8920
Portuguese	1.0	2.3	10.1	8.5	2.6	13.2	0.5	61.8	387
Spanish	1.1	5.2	17.1	12.6	3.9	8.7	1.7	49.6	1535
Turkish	1.0	2.4	6.4	4.8	2.1	6.0	0.5	76.8	419
Yugoslavian	1.6	6.1	18.6	9.6	3.1	9.7	1.5	49.9	6777
Western Asia									
Arab	0.8	3.2	12.5	5.6	2.0	8.5	0.0	67.3	248
Armenian	0.0	3.3	13.5	13.0	2.8	6.5	0.0	60.9	215
Assyrian	0.0	0.0	5.1	5.1	0.0	10.3	5.1	74.4	39
Iranian	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	13.3	0.0	0.0	60.0	15
Jewish	2.8	13.3	4.3	13.9	1.5	3.7	0.6	59.9	1018
Eastern Asia									
Chinese	2.0	9.5	7.6	11.7	0.9	5.0	0.6	62.8	2564
Filipino	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2	6.9	6.9	0.0	69.0	29
Indian	1.1	5.7	9.6	10.7	1.7	8.6	3.9	58.8	951
Indonesian	7.1	7.1	0.0	7.1	0.0	14.3	0.0	64.3	28
Japanese	0.0	6.5	0.0	6.5	6.4	6.5	0.0	74.2	31
Khmer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Korean	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	10
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	71.4	7
Malay	0.0	7.1	0.0	7.1	0.0	7.1	0.0	78.6	28
Sinhalese	0.0	11.1	8.1	20.0	1.5	6.7	0.0	52.6	135
Vietnamese	0.0	0.0	4.5	0.0	3.0	7.5	0.0	85.1	67
Other									
Latin American	0.0	4.1	8.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.8	49
Mauritian	0.0	3.6	4.8	6.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	81.9	83
Pacific Islander	6.7	2.7	20.0	5.3	5.3	12.0	0.0	48.0	75
Other	1.3	4.3	18.7	9.1	3.9	10.9	1.9	49.9	17945
Total	1.6	6.0	18.9	11.8	3.9	11.0	2.2	44.7	300616

Table B.19. Occupations of Second-Generation Females Aged 15 to 24 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	(100%)
English-Speaking Countries									
Aboriginal	0.0	3.0	1.5	22.7	0.7	3.5	0.2	68.5	896
Australian	0.5	4.1	2.5	34.0	1.2	4.2	0.6	52.8	25223
British	0.7	6.8	2.3	36.6	1.1	4.3	0.7	47.5	88669
Irish	0.8	10.2	2.0	37.0	0.9	3.7	0.5	44.9	11656
Maori	0.0	3.4	2.3	22.0	1.5	5.7	0.8	64.4	264
New Zealander	0.0	3.6	2.4	29.8	1.6	3.6	0.0	59.1	252
North American	0.6	7.4	2.5	30.3	1.3	5.0	1.0	51.9	826
South African	0.0	4.3	2.9	32.9	0.0	2.8	2.9	54.3	70
Torres St Isl	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	0.0	5.4	83.8	37
Western Europe									
Austrian	1.9	8.9	2.6	38.9	1.7	4.7	0.2	41.0	843
Danish	1.5	9.5	3.0	32.3	0.9	4.4	1.2	47.3	666
Dutch	0.8	7.8	2.7	38.5	1.5	4.7	1.1	43.0	15288
French	0.6	7.9	1.8	32.2	1.1	4.2	0.8	51.5	1511
German	0.7	8.4	2.7	36.5	1.5	4.6	0.6	45.0	12633
Norwegian, Swedish	0.9	8.9	1.5	33.6	0.6	4.5	0.6	49.5	673
Swiss	1.0	10.4	3.1	30.1	0.0	2.6	1.0	51.8	193
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe									
Baltic	1.1	14.1	1.2	33.2	0.6	2.8	0.0	46.9	737
Croatian	0.5	4.7	2.1	26.2	0.7	1.6	0.0	64.2	2175
Czech	0.0	5.9	3.0	27.5	0.7	4.5	0.7	57.6	269
Finnish	1.8	7.3	0.6	36.4	1.5	2.6	0.0	49.9	341
Hungarian	1.3	8.1	2.3	35.5	1.6	4.2	0.4	46.7	1509
Polish	0.8	9.1	2.0	37.1	0.9	3.7	0.4	46.1	4977
Russian	0.6	8.9	1.5	32.0	1.0	3.9	0.5	51.6	1772
Serbian	1.1	5.7	0.0	27.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	63.1	176
Slovene	0.0	9.5	0.7	34.3	1.5	2.6	0.0	51.5	274
Ukrainian	1.0	10.8	2.2	34.9	1.2	3.1	0.5	46.2	673
Mediterranean Countries									
Albanian	0.0	4.7	1.1	25.1	1.1	3.1	3.1	61.8	191
Cypriot	1.0	7.2	3.6	39.7	1.0	5.2	0.0	42.3	194
Egyptian	1.3	1.3	0.0	20.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	75.5	155

Table B.19 (continued)

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
Greek	0.8	5.4	2.8	32.0	0.6	2.6	0.1	55.8	27770
Italian	0.8	6.0	4.7	42.1	0.9	2.9	0.5	42.0	47084
Lebanese	0.8	5.5	2.6	29.6	0.5	1.7	0.1	59.3	3225
Macedonian	0.2	4.7	2.6	33.4	0.5	2.6	0.5	55.5	1284
Maltese	0.8	4.1	2.4	43.9	2.2	4.8	0.7	41.2	8565
Portuguese	0.6	3.6	1.2	30.8	0.0	3.3	0.0	60.4	331
Spanish	0.7	6.2	2.4	35.3	0.5	4.0	0.3	50.7	1467
Turkish	0.0	1.0	1.7	15.9	2.4	1.2	0.5	77.4	416
Yugoslavian	0.5	6.2	2.9	34.1	0.9	3.5	0.3	51.6	6835
Western Asia									
Arab	0.8	3.9	0.8	16.8	0.8	2.7	0.0	74.2	256
Armenian	1.0	4.9	1.0	28.4	0.0	1.0	0.0	63.7	204
Assyrian	0.0	0.0	5.3	18.4	5.3	0.0	0.0	71.1	38
Iranian	0.0	16.7	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	58.3	12
Jewish	0.8	11.3	1.5	25.2	0.0	1.5	0.4	59.3	948
Eastern Asia									
Chinese	0.6	10.2	0.8	26.2	0.5	2.2	0.1	59.3	2495
Filipino	0.0	4.3	0.0	15.2	0.0	8.7	0.0	71.7	46
Indian	0.6	4.9	1.7	26.4	0.4	4.1	1.0	60.8	970
Indonesian	0.0	8.7	0.0	26.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	65.2	23
Japanese	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	69.0	29
Khmer	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	8
Korean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	83.3	12
Malay	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.0	25
Sinhalese	0.0	7.7	1.4	34.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.3	142
Vietnamese	0.0	10.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	40
Other									
Latin American	0.0	4.2	0.0	20.8	0.0	4.2	0.0	70.8	48
Mauritian	0.0	2.7	0.0	23.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	74.0	73
Pacific Islander	0.0	6.9	3.4	10.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	79.3	58
Other	0.5	4.0	2.8	31.1	1.3	4.3	0.6	55.3	15938
Total	0.7	6.4	2.8	36.2	1.1	3.8	0.6	48.5	291496

Table B.20. Occupations of Second-Generation Males Aged 25 to 54 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	(100%)
English-Speaking Countries									
Aboriginal	4.4	10.6	12.2	6.2	13.0	12.2	4.1	37.3	679
Australian	10.9	19.3	16.1	13.2	10.4	9.5	4.9	15.7	30923
British	12.5	21.3	16.6	14.1	9.4	8.3	5.0	12.8	172890
Irish	11.6	25.5	14.1	15.5	7.7	7.6	4.1	14.0	18157
Maori	5.7	11.8	13.8	14.2	13.8	12.8	0.9	27.0	211
New Zealander	10.4	17.5	17.5	10.7	12.6	10.1	1.9	19.4	366
North American	11.8	20.7	16.4	13.4	10.3	8.3	3.5	15.7	1428
South African	24.6	18.5	18.5	7.7	9.2	9.2	3.1	9.2	65
Torres St Isl	0.0	6.1	6.1	6.0	18.2	27.3	6.0	30.3	33
Western Europe									
Austrian	10.4	26.8	20.4	12.9	7.7	7.9	0.8	13.2	878
Danish	14.3	22.2	17.0	12.5	7.3	6.6	6.3	13.8	1102
Dutch	8.9	22.5	23.9	13.0	8.5	8.3	3.6	11.2	11572
French	11.7	23.4	15.2	14.8	8.4	6.6	3.5	16.3	1847
German	9.4	22.7	19.9	12.9	8.7	8.7	4.0	13.6	11668
Norwegian, Swedish	12.0	21.7	17.3	12.8	8.6	8.7	4.1	14.9	1333
Swiss	10.5	31.0	20.9	12.1	3.3	8.4	2.5	11.3	239
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe									
Baltic	9.6	35.6	12.3	16.4	5.0	7.0	1.5	12.6	2120
Croatian	3.8	21.1	18.8	11.2	10.7	11.7	3.0	19.8	394
Czech	12.7	28.6	15.3	13.3	7.1	5.6	1.9	15.4	518
Finnish	4.4	15.1	24.3	7.6	10.4	10.4	11.6	16.3	251
Hungarian	8.9	26.6	17.7	15.1	7.7	7.8	1.3	14.9	1725
Polish	8.7	25.1	19.1	15.8	8.5	8.5	1.6	12.7	9573
Russian	11.2	27.3	16.2	14.4	7.3	7.0	2.4	14.2	2409
Serbian	3.3	30.8	23.3	15.8	4.2	2.5	3.3	16.7	120
Slovene	8.7	34.9	10.3	15.9	5.6	4.6	3.1	16.9	195
Ukrainian	8.6	29.0	17.4	18.6	6.9	7.1	1.3	11.1	1916
Mediterranean Countries									
Albanian	8.2	16.3	10.5	13.2	7.8	9.7	23.7	10.5	257
Cypriot	12.3	21.3	12.3	18.7	10.2	9.8	0.0	15.3	235
Egyptian	7.4	33.3	13.6	13.6	2.5	12.3	0.0	17.3	81

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Table B.20 (continued)

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
Greek	11.2	23.3	13.5	18.9	6.8	8.5	1.9	16.0	13582
Italian	10.0	18.6	19.6	15.9	7.9	8.6	8.1	11.3	37058
Lebanese	15.7	20.2	10.6	20.0	6.2	6.2	2.2	19.0	1835
Macedonian	12.0	19.2	14.4	19.2	8.9	10.3	5.5	10.4	785
Maltese	5.3	11.7	24.2	12.4	13.6	12.3	7.0	13.5	6121
Portuguese	6.1	10.8	22.3	10.1	6.1	24.3	4.1	16.2	148
Spanish	9.1	18.8	14.4	13.9	9.3	10.9	6.8	16.9	902
Turkish	7.5	15.5	7.5	12.7	12.7	10.3	0.0	33.8	213
Yugoslavian	9.2	20.4	17.7	13.9	9.8	9.6	5.3	14.0	4902
Western Asia									
Arab	14.3	13.6	12.2	7.5	10.9	10.9	2.7	27.9	147
Armenian	12.8	16.3	15.1	7.0	14.0	4.7	0.0	30.2	86
Assyrian	0.0	6.5	12.9	0.0	6.5	29.0	0.0	45.2	31
Iranian	11.8	11.8	0.0	11.8	0.0	23.5	0.0	41.2	17
Jewish	22.9	48.5	3.3	11.8	2.0	1.9	0.6	9.0	2077
Eastern Asia									
Chinese	11.0	32.7	12.9	17.6	5.2	6.5	1.4	12.7	2052
Filipino	0.0	22.9	11.4	0.0	22.9	11.4	0.0	31.4	35
Indian	7.1	18.9	14.1	12.4	11.6	12.0	4.5	19.5	718
Indonesian	0.0	17.8	17.8	0.0	17.8	13.3	4.4	28.9	45
Japanese	9.5	19.0	19.0	0.0	14.3	14.3	4.8	19.0	42
Khmer	12.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	12.5	12.5	0.0	50.0	16
Korean	12.1	6.1	6.1	0.0	0.0	6.1	0.0	69.7	33
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	22.2	55.6	0.0	0.0	9
Malay	6.9	13.8	0.0	0.0	24.1	20.7	6.9	27.6	29
Sinhalese	11.8	34.5	13.4	18.5	3.4	6.7	1.7	10.1	119
Vietnamese	0.0	5.6	8.3	7.4	10.2	13.9	0.0	54.6	108
Other									
Latin American	0.0	12.1	6.1	0.0	12.1	33.3	0.0	36.4	33
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	21.4	50.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	14.3	14
Pacific Islander	3.4	3.4	12.1	6.9	8.6	29.5	0.0	36.2	58
Other	9.2	16.7	17.0	11.9	11.0	10.2	4.2	19.8	17075
Total	11.3	21.3	17.0	14.3	9.1	8.5	4.8	13.6	361475

Table B.21. Occupations of Second-Generation Females Aged 25 to 54 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
English-Speaking Countries									
Aboriginal	1.0	8.4	1.0	15.5	1.4	8.3	0.7	63.6	806
Australian	2.9	11.9	1.5	26.2	1.4	6.5	2.2	47.5	30438
British	3.2	14.0	1.5	28.4	1.2	5.9	2.5	43.4	176267
Irish	3.5	19.6	1.4	28.2	1.0	4.6	1.7	40.0	19854
Maori	3.5	7.5	1.2	23.7	1.2	6.9	2.3	53.8	173
New Zealander	3.3	9.5	0.0	27.5	1.1	7.9	1.1	49.6	367
North American	2.8	14.8	1.4	26.4	1.6	6.6	1.1	45.3	1509
South African	0.0	7.4	0.0	37.0	0.0	7.4	3.7	44.4	54
Torres St Isl	0.0	4.7	0.0	9.3	0.0	9.3	0.0	76.7	43
Western Europe									
Austrian	5.2	19.3	1.1	30.7	1.1	3.4	0.8	38.5	746
Danish	3.7	18.5	1.9	28.8	1.0	3.6	1.7	40.6	1144
Dutch	2.7	16.4	1.5	28.0	1.0	4.4	1.3	44.7	11640
French	4.1	17.4	1.3	28.7	1.3	4.0	1.4	41.7	2208
German	3.2	17.1	1.7	29.2	1.1	5.5	1.9	40.3	11789
Norwegian, Swedish	3.7	18.0	1.7	25.8	0.7	6.3	1.8	42.1	1381
Swiss	2.6	21.9	1.8	34.2	1.8	8.8	3.9	25.0	228
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe									
Baltic	3.5	30.3	1.5	28.5	0.7	3.1	0.8	31.7	2065
Croatian	1.9	13.9	1.6	29.4	1.3	10.7	2.1	39.0	374
Czech	3.8	22.6	1.1	28.3	0.7	4.5	1.1	37.9	552
Finnish	4.3	16.3	0.0	29.2	0.9	9.4	3.4	36.5	233
Hungarian	4.1	19.0	1.7	31.1	1.0	4.8	0.9	37.4	1628
Polish	2.7	17.3	1.3	32.6	1.2	4.9	0.8	39.2	9462
Russian	3.8	22.5	0.9	29.2	1.4	3.1	0.9	38.1	2575
Serbian	0.0	13.7	4.2	20.0	4.2	7.4	0.0	50.5	95
Slovene	1.3	17.7	1.9	28.5	1.3	3.8	0.0	45.6	158
Ukrainian	2.7	20.9	0.8	32.2	1.3	3.2	0.5	38.3	1897
Mediterranean Countries									
Albanian	2.4	9.1	0.0	23.6	3.5	5.1	5.5	50.8	254
Cypriot	4.3	12.8	1.6	35.7	0.8	7.0	0.0	38.0	258
Egyptian	0.0	9.6	0.0	34.9	0.0	10.8	0.0	44.6	83

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Table B.21 (continued)

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
Greek	4.0	15.5	1.9	34.2	1.2	4.6	0.6	38.1	13013
Italian	2.9	11.2	2.2	33.1	1.2	4.6	2.6	42.1	35989
Lebanese	3.9	11.6	1.3	32.4	0.6	3.1	0.2	46.9	1731
Macedonian	1.2	10.4	1.9	36.1	1.5	7.8	1.9	39.2	689
Maltese	1.8	7.1	1.5	29.0	2.4	6.4	2.1	49.8	5893
Portuguese	4.7	10.3	1.9	27.1	8.4	8.4	0.0	39.3	107
Spanish	4.0	15.0	2.0	27.2	1.2	6.7	2.4	41.4	994
Turkish	2.1	12.6	1.0	16.8	2.6	7.3	0.0	57.6	191
Yugoslavian	2.6	15.0	1.8	31.1	1.6	6.3	1.7	39.8	4869
Western Asia									
Arab	1.5	12.2	0.0	14.5	1.5	0.0	1.5	68.7	131
Armenian	3.0	9.0	9.0	17.9	3.0	6.0	0.0	52.2	67
Assyrian	14.8	7.4	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6	27
Iranian	11.1	11.1	0.0	22.2	0.0	11.1	0.0	44.4	18
Jewish	7.2	30.6	0.6	30.9	0.2	0.7	0.3	29.5	2054
Eastern Asia									
Chinese	4.9	20.1	1.8	31.0	1.1	4.7	0.3	36.1	1949
Filipino	1.2	9.2	1.2	19.0	2.5	11.7	0.0	55.2	163
Indian	3.2	12.4	2.5	28.9	1.3	6.6	1.3	43.8	760
Indonesian	0.0	7.7	0.0	34.6	7.7	7.7	0.0	42.3	26
Japanese	0.0	5.0	5.0	42.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	62.5	40
Khmer	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.2	18.2	0.0	0.0	63.6	11
Korean	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	26.7	13.3	0.0	46.7	15
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.3	28.6	0.0	42.9	14
Malay	5.9	11.8	0.0	17.6	0.0	17.6	0.0	47.1	34
Sinhalese	0.0	20.7	0.0	40.2	2.3	4.6	0.0	32.2	87
Vietnamese	2.3	2.3	0.0	11.5	6.9	8.0	0.0	69.0	87
Other									
Latin American	0.0	7.4	0.0	7.4	0.0	22.2	0.0	63.0	27
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	66.7	24
Pacific Islander	4.0	7.1	0.0	14.1	10.1	14.1	0.0	50.5	99
Other	3.1	11.9	1.6	25.2	1.5	7.1	1.5	48.1	16466
Total	3.2	14.3	1.6	28.9	1.2	5.6	2.1	43.1	363856

Table B.22. Annual Family Income for Second-Generation Children Aged Under 15, Males Only, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income						
	Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	13.4	19.0	18.8	22.4	6.3	20.1	1630
Australian	5.2	11.9	18.9	35.2	14.9	13.9	71100
British	6.0	11.3	17.5	35.6	17.1	12.6	173335
Irish	5.1	9.7	17.0	37.0	18.5	12.8	19352
Maori	10.7	15.6	21.0	28.3	9.9	14.6	1742
New Zealander	9.1	13.8	17.3	30.4	17.0	12.3	1370
North American	6.6	11.1	13.5	33.6	23.6	11.7	3509
South African	2.3	5.9	15.3	39.8	22.2	14.5	392
Torres St Isl	15.7	19.1	15.7	15.7	7.9	25.8	89
Western Europe							
Austrian	4.7	11.6	21.5	31.9	11.9	18.3	404
Danish	6.5	13.5	15.7	32.3	18.3	13.8	1271
Dutch	5.2	10.5	18.3	37.5	15.0	13.5	16810
French	6.8	13.0	18.2	34.2	16.3	11.6	3190
German	6.5	12.3	17.9	35.9	14.9	12.6	13874
Norwegian, Swedish	7.1	11.6	13.9	35.5	20.2	11.7	1035
Swiss	3.7	9.3	20.4	33.7	17.0	15.8	323
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	2.7	4.5	11.5	37.3	34.1	9.9	375
Croatian	2.9	11.6	21.4	39.2	9.3	15.7	4752
Czech	6.6	11.2	15.0	35.0	19.6	12.6	454
Finnish	5.7	7.9	19.8	37.6	15.8	13.3	495
Hungarian	5.6	11.5	18.2	37.8	15.1	11.8	1256
Polish	5.2	11.9	16.9	36.2	17.1	12.8	6974
Russian	4.7	9.9	17.1	35.6	18.8	13.9	2101
Serbian	4.4	22.5	19.1	31.3	9.9	12.8	608
Slovene	4.6	9.7	17.7	42.2	12.7	13.1	237
Ukrainian	2.2	5.7	11.3	45.5	25.0	10.3	593
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	7.3	20.1	21.9	28.3	4.2	18.3	453
Cypriot	3.6	17.1	18.6	32.9	10.7	17.1	280
Egyptian	4.3	12.6	17.5	35.4	18.3	11.9	1139

Table B.22 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	4.8	15.0	21.4	32.4	9.8	16.5	30402
Italian	3.9	11.2	21.9	34.2	12.0	16.7	48000
Lebanese	5.5	26.4	22.6	19.5	4.7	21.3	12870
Macedonian	2.9	15.5	21.7	40.9	5.1	14.0	4213
Maltese	3.8	11.3	24.1	35.2	10.3	15.4	11358
Portuguese	4.4	11.8	22.0	37.8	7.7	16.4	1421
Spanish	6.6	13.9	20.3	35.2	10.8	13.2	4011
Turkish	6.7	28.6	20.9	22.6	3.2	18.0	3972
Yugoslavian	6.4	13.6	20.2	35.9	9.7	14.3	12304
Western Asia							
Arab	5.8	28.9	23.8	18.2	3.6	19.7	3516
Armenian	3.4	12.4	24.7	32.5	11.3	15.8	773
Assyrian	4.8	22.2	24.8	22.6	6.4	19.2	500
Iranian	8.7	23.5	16.8	24.2	11.4	15.4	149
Jewish	3.1	6.3	8.8	30.2	37.6	14.0	2050
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	3.6	10.9	15.4	34.7	24.4	11.0	12658
Filipino	2.1	3.2	8.8	40.2	34.3	11.4	1092
Indian	4.0	8.1	14.5	35.7	26.1	11.6	5498
Indonesian	3.1	19.4	28.5	21.2	10.4	17.4	288
Japanese	8.4	4.7	16.8	35.5	28.0	6.5	214
Khmer	5.4	29.5	21.8	20.4	5.9	17.0	353
Korean	4.1	11.4	21.8	37.9	10.9	13.9	367
Lao	4.4	13.3	21.4	38.3	13.3	9.3	248
Malay	10.7	19.4	18.4	22.4	14.8	14.3	196
Sinhalese	1.5	6.0	12.6	41.5	26.5	11.8	720
Vietnamese	9.1	27.4	19.1	25.3	7.3	11.7	3426
Other							
Latin American	4.7	11.2	21.9	36.1	9.3	16.7	784
Mauritian	4.3	6.6	15.4	41.8	16.0	16.0	376
Pacific Islander	10.1	16.1	19.4	25.7	9.1	19.7	635
Other	5.7	12.4	18.3	31.3	12.1	20.3	46473
Total	5.4	12.4	18.7	34.2	14.7	14.5	538010

Table B.23. Annual Family Income for Second-Generation Children Aged Under 15, Females Only, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income						
	Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	15.0	20.7	17.6	23.4	6.3	17.0	1576
Australian	5.4	11.9	19.2	34.8	14.7	13.9	67364
British	6.0	11.3	17.4	35.6	17.2	12.6	164624
Irish	5.1	9.9	16.2	36.8	18.8	13.3	18355
Maori	11.5	17.5	18.1	27.0	10.3	15.6	1689
New Zealander	9.7	10.0	15.5	32.4	17.9	14.5	1230
North American	5.9	11.6	13.7	34.1	23.8	10.9	3326
South African	0.6	3.8	11.4	39.2	29.4	15.5	316
Torres St Isl	9.8	15.2	16.3	22.8	3.3	32.6	92
Western Europe							
Austrian	8.2	10.9	15.2	35.1	14.7	15.9	402
Danish	6.7	14.7	16.8	32.6	16.4	12.9	1179
Dutch	4.8	11.2	18.3	37.2	15.3	13.3	16157
French	6.0	13.2	17.1	33.6	17.9	12.1	3140
German	7.2	12.6	17.5	34.9	15.3	12.4	13112
Norwegian, Swedish	5.6	12.2	16.0	33.5	19.8	12.8	958
Swiss	3.6	10.1	18.8	36.8	14.1	16.6	277
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	4.0	5.5	6.3	33.1	39.5	11.5	347
Croatian	3.5	10.7	20.9	39.0	9.1	16.8	4558
Czech	6.0	8.3	12.9	37.1	18.9	16.8	434
Finnish	4.4	8.2	18.0	34.0	20.3	15.1	477
Hungarian	5.2	12.0	18.7	34.3	16.6	13.2	1256
Polish	5.5	10.4	17.1	36.8	17.5	12.8	6676
Russian	5.3	12.6	17.5	32.8	18.5	13.2	2059
Serbian	5.7	20.2	15.4	33.7	9.8	15.3	511
Slovene	5.3	7.1	16.0	43.6	12.9	15.1	225
Ukrainian	3.7	8.6	16.6	41.0	21.8	8.2	595
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	4.8	19.1	23.2	24.4	5.9	22.6	439
Cypriot	5.0	13.3	24.9	27.8	11.2	17.8	241
Egyptian	4.4	12.2	17.4	38.2	15.2	12.6	1111

Table B.23 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	4.6	14.9	21.3	32.4	9.8	16.9	28744
Italian	3.8	11.4	21.8	33.9	12.2	16.8	45383
Lebanese	5.4	25.9	23.0	18.8	5.0	21.9	12572
Macedonian	2.9	13.9	22.0	43.6	4.6	13.0	4003
Maltese	3.9	11.6	23.1	34.8	11.1	15.5	10532
Portuguese	4.3	11.2	22.6	37.5	6.6	17.8	1316
Spanish	6.1	13.1	19.4	36.5	10.7	14.1	3841
Turkish	7.0	27.6	21.5	22.1	3.3	18.5	3771
Yugoslavian	6.4	13.9	20.7	34.9	9.2	14.9	11536
Western Asia							
Arab	5.4	28.6	25.8	17.7	3.7	18.8	3236
Armenian	2.8	13.6	25.2	33.7	9.5	15.3	759
Assyrian	5.4	21.7	21.2	25.4	8.9	17.3	515
Iranian	6.8	27.7	18.2	24.3	10.8	12.2	148
Jewish	3.0	6.7	10.3	28.3	38.8	12.9	2011
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	3.8	11.6	15.6	33.7	24.6	10.7	11816
Filipino	2.2	3.4	9.7	44.0	32.5	8.3	1004
Indian	4.0	8.0	14.4	35.5	26.0	12.0	5456
Indonesian	5.1	23.5	27.6	22.8	5.5	15.4	272
Japanese	4.4	4.4	14.9	35.9	33.7	6.6	181
Khmer	6.5	25.5	20.2	20.8	5.3	21.7	337
Korean	4.7	8.1	21.7	38.7	13.6	13.1	382
Lao	5.2	20.8	20.8	32.9	9.1	11.3	231
Malay	8.8	19.2	24.4	25.4	9.3	13.0	193
Sinhalese	2.0	3.3	11.7	41.9	29.3	11.7	692
Vietnamese	8.7	27.8	17.7	26.5	7.6	11.6	3228
Other							
Latin American	3.9	13.4	23.2	34.5	9.6	15.3	789
Mauritian	5.3	4.8	18.6	36.6	17.3	17.3	393
Pacific Islander	6.5	16.8	20.0	27.5	7.1	22.0	644
Other	5.6	11.9	18.5	31.7	12.0	20.2	43571
Total	5.4	12.4	18.7	34.1	14.7	14.6	510282

Table B.24. Annual Family Income for Second-Generation Men Aged 65 or Older, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income						
	Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	5.2	20.8	14.3	15.6	2.6	41.6	77
Australian	4.8	37.7	9.6	10.4	4.3	33.3	8177
British	4.3	39.1	10.5	11.5	5.2	29.4	69153
Irish	4.0	30.6	10.3	12.1	6.5	36.6	6368
Maori	11.8	38.2	5.9	11.8	0.0	32.4	34
New Zealander	5.6	39.4	2.8	8.5	2.8	40.8	71
North American	2.9	27.8	8.1	10.5	12.4	38.3	209
South African	0.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	50.0	8
Torres St Isl	14.3	14.3	14.3	28.6	0.0	28.6	14
Western Europe							
Austrian	12.5	40.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	27.5	40
Danish	3.6	38.7	8.5	10.5	4.9	33.9	638
Dutch	4.7	36.5	8.2	14.6	4.3	31.8	233
French	4.3	34.4	11.7	10.8	6.8	32.0	369
German	3.7	38.2	8.9	10.9	5.6	32.7	2602
Norwegian, Swedish	3.5	38.5	8.0	12.1	6.4	31.5	628
Swiss	2.9	34.8	8.7	8.7	14.5	30.4	69
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	3.8	37.7	13.2	7.5	0.0	37.7	53
Croatian	11.1	55.6	11.1	0.0	11.1	11.1	18
Czech	8.7	43.5	8.7	0.0	8.7	30.4	23
Finnish	8.7	39.1	0.0	13.0	0.0	39.1	23
Hungarian	8.2	34.7	4.1	8.2	4.1	40.8	49
Polish	8.2	29.6	8.8	11.6	7.9	34.0	318
Russian	1.3	30.3	11.3	13.9	11.3	31.9	238
Serbian	0.0	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	6
Slovene	11.8	47.1	11.8	0.0	11.8	17.6	17
Ukrainian	6.9	31.0	0.0	10.3	0.0	51.7	29
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Cypriot	0.0	71.4	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	7
Egyptian	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	6

Table B.24 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	7.1	31.4	8.1	16.4	10.0	27.1	421
Italian	7.2	35.3	8.5	13.2	7.9	27.9	1159
Lebanese	4.4	28.6	8.1	13.8	14.8	30.3	297
Macedonian	18.8	12.5	0.0	12.5	0.0	56.3	16
Maltese	14.0	47.0	4.0	13.0	4.0	18.0	100
Portuguese	22.2	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6	9
Spanish	6.1	39.1	10.4	7.0	8.7	28.7	115
Turkish	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	8
Yugoslavian	6.1	37.8	6.7	10.0	6.7	32.8	180
Western Asia							
Arab	0.0	28.0	8.0	8.0	16.0	40.0	25
Armenian	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	12
Assyrian	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	4
Iranian	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	2
Jewish	2.5	19.8	11.2	18.2	25.2	23.1	242
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	5.3	31.9	9.6	14.8	5.2	33.3	562
Filipino	13.3	26.7	0.0	13.3	0.0	46.7	15
Indian	6.9	28.7	4.6	6.9	4.6	48.3	87
Indonesian	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Japanese	0.0	20.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	60.0	10
Khmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Lao	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malay	0.0	18.8	12.5	12.5	25.0	31.3	16
Sinhalese	0.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	10
Vietnamese	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	66.7	6
Other							
Latin American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Mauritian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pacific Islander	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	9
Other	5.8	34.0	6.0	5.9	2.2	46.2	5928
Total	4.5	37.7	10.0	11.2	5.2	31.4	98725

Table B.25. Annual Family Income Among Second-Generation Women Aged 65 or Older, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	2.1	17.0	8.5	16.0	10.6	45.7	94
Australian	3.4	22.9	7.6	8.3	4.0	53.8	13487
British	2.8	23.9	7.6	9.0	4.4	52.3	101594
Irish	2.2	16.5	6.9	10.1	5.4	58.9	12404
Maori	0.0	9.7	0.0	0.0	6.5	83.9	31
New Zealander	7.6	28.8	5.1	6.8	3.4	48.3	118
North American	1.0	15.3	6.5	6.9	6.0	64.4	418
South African	0.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	50.0	8
Torres St Isl	26.7	13.3	40.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	15
Western Europe							
Austrian	3.7	32.1	8.6	6.2	4.9	44.4	81
Danish	2.1	21.8	7.1	9.2	5.4	54.4	912
Dutch	4.3	27.3	8.9	8.2	5.6	45.7	304
French	1.9	18.8	7.3	8.2	3.6	60.2	729
German	2.7	20.8	7.2	9.7	4.5	55.0	4249
Norwegian, Swedish	2.7	22.2	8.4	7.4	4.7	54.7	938
Swiss	2.4	24.1	6.0	7.2	7.2	53.0	83
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	2.5	18.5	8.6	11.1	4.9	54.3	81
Croatian	0.0	23.5	23.5	11.8	0.0	41.2	17
Czech	10.0	0.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	70.0	20
Finnish	0.0	16.7	11.1	11.1	0.0	61.1	36
Hungarian	7.3	26.8	4.9	4.9	14.6	41.5	41
Polish	3.2	17.5	7.2	12.0	6.0	54.2	349
Russian	4.5	19.8	7.2	13.2	6.9	48.3	333
Serbian	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Slovene	0.0	55.6	22.2	0.0	0.0	22.2	9
Ukrainian	9.1	0.0	13.6	18.2	9.1	50.0	22
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	0.0	22.2	0.0	22.2	0.0	55.6	9
Cypriot	0.0	18.2	0.0	18.2	18.2	45.5	11
Egyptian	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	75.0	8

Table B.25 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	4.5	23.3	7.8	12.3	9.1	43.1	464
Italian	5.2	22.7	8.8	11.3	6.0	45.9	1469
Lebanese	3.2	18.8	8.6	13.4	7.1	48.9	409
Macedonian	0.0	21.1	0.0	10.5	10.5	57.9	19
Maltese	10.7	36.9	13.1	7.1	4.8	27.4	84
Portuguese	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	8
Spanish	4.9	16.9	7.7	10.4	4.9	55.2	183
Turkish	0.0	11.8	0.0	23.5	11.8	52.9	17
Yugoslavian	6.0	33.3	8.2	9.8	4.4	38.3	183
Western Asia							
Arab	0.0	24.0	20.0	14.0	0.0	42.0	50
Armenian	0.0	17.6	11.8	17.6	0.0	52.9	17
Assyrian	20.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	40.0	10
Iranian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jewish	2.1	12.4	7.7	12.1	12.4	53.4	339
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	2.7	20.7	8.2	14.4	10.3	43.7	623
Filipino	11.8	23.5	0.0	11.8	11.8	41.2	17
Indian	0.0	23.4	6.3	6.3	3.1	60.9	128
Indonesian	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Japanese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Khmer	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Korean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Lao	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malay	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	22.2	55.6	9
Sinhalese	20.0	30.0	10.0	10.0	0.0	30.0	20
Vietnamese	0.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	40.0	10
Other							
Latin American	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	6
Mauritian	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Pacific Islander	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7	12
Other	3.0	17.8	4.4	4.2	1.8	68.7	10568
Total	2.9	22.5	7.3	8.8	4.4	54.1	151064

Table B.26. Religious Affiliations of Second-Generation Australians, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Religious Affiliation							
	Anglican	Catholic	Other Christ.	Orthodox	Non-Christ.	Non-Theist.	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries								
Aboriginal	21.3	28.2	19.1	0.4	1.1	20.9	9.1	6758
Australian	22.0	28.8	18.5	1.6	1.5	15.1	12.5	290393
British	34.1	14.0	24.5	0.1	0.6	15.3	11.4	1171241
Irish	11.2	55.8	12.3	0.1	0.5	11.8	8.3	127700
Maori	19.5	17.3	23.3	0.5	1.1	27.2	11.1	4471
New Zealander	18.0	18.7	19.4	0.0	0.8	29.2	13.8	4125
North American	19.5	22.8	23.3	0.3	1.7	20.0	12.3	12468
South African	21.6	25.3	22.8	1.5	9.8	10.8	8.2	1016
Torres St Isl	54.0	13.4	17.7	0.0	2.7	2.7	9.4	372
Western Europe								
Austrian	5.6	51.9	11.6	0.2	3.7	16.7	10.2	4372
Danish	26.9	11.2	30.0	0.0	0.5	19.0	12.3	8513
Dutch	9.3	32.1	23.6	0.1	0.4	23.2	11.2	87830
French	17.7	39.2	14.0	0.2	1.3	17.0	10.7	15303
German	15.2	19.8	32.4	0.2	1.1	20.0	11.4	85547
Norwegian, Swedish	28.0	12.6	28.5	0.1	0.6	18.2	12.0	8552
Swiss	11.3	27.8	27.7	0.0	0.9	17.6	14.6	1713
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe								
Baltic	4.6	25.2	44.9	0.4	1.2	14.6	9.1	6658
Croatian	0.3	95.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.9	14691
Czech	4.7	49.2	10.4	0.8	4.3	17.5	13.1	2640
Finnish	4.7	2.7	66.8	0.0	0.5	14.6	10.7	2295
Hungarian	2.2	59.5	12.9	0.1	4.2	11.1	10.0	9072
Polish	4.5	61.9	7.3	0.9	5.5	10.3	9.6	43867
Russian	10.8	11.4	15.9	27.7	8.2	15.1	10.8	13584
Serbian	0.7	1.5	2.4	89.7	0.1	2.9	2.7	1697
Slovene	1.5	73.2	6.0	6.1	1.0	6.4	5.9	1435
Ukrainian	2.7	55.9	6.2	20.1	0.2	6.6	8.4	6556
Mediterranean Countries								
Albanian	0.9	6.2	2.5	3.0	73.4	6.3	7.8	1795
Cypriot	1.0	4.4	3.0	73.5	6.6	3.8	7.6	1482
Egyptian	0.5	20.9	22.8	29.7	19.5	1.5	5.1	2756

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Table B.26 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Religious Affiliation							
	Anglican	Catholic	Other Christ.	Orthodox	Non-Christ.	Non-Theist.	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	2.1	3.2	3.4	82.0	0.4	3.6	5.2	145485
Italian	1.5	86.3	3.5	0.1	0.2	3.5	4.9	268669
Lebanese	1.4	51.3	5.3	9.4	26.4	1.8	4.4	36663
Macedonian	2.4	0.6	1.1	89.6	0.3	2.7	3.4	12214
Maltese	1.8	87.1	2.8	0.2	0.1	3.2	4.8	52073
Portuguese	0.5	88.5	2.9	0.1	0.1	2.9	5.0	3747
Spanish	6.3	62.0	10.2	0.3	0.9	12.5	7.8	13367
Turkish	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.9	91.7	2.5	3.9	9046
Yugoslavian	4.4	45.2	7.2	23.9	2.4	9.5	7.3	48041
Western Asia								
Arab	0.8	17.0	7.3	9.6	58.9	2.0	4.5	7639
Armenian	2.5	13.5	28.5	46.5	1.1	2.8	5.1	2168
Assyrian	1.8	17.8	26.2	46.9	0.7	3.4	3.2	1170
Iranian	1.2	4.1	4.9	1.4	66.4	8.1	13.9	345
Jewish	1.7	1.9	1.9	0.4	85.1	5.8	3.2	11194
Eastern Asia								
Chinese	9.1	17.4	13.8	0.3	6.7	39.3	13.4	35201
Filipino	0.5	88.3	6.7	0.1	0.3	1.5	2.6	2422
Indian	8.8	37.2	10.6	0.3	25.9	9.6	7.6	14710
Indonesian	3.0	14.2	18.2	0.0	48.6	6.9	9.1	696
Japanese	4.9	5.5	5.5	0.0	15.2	53.5	15.4	566
Khmer	0.0	2.1	13.3	0.0	48.9	19.6	16.2	730
Korean	1.0	25.1	44.6	0.0	0.4	18.6	10.3	822
Lao	0.4	5.2	3.1	0.0	71.7	9.4	10.3	523
Malay	3.4	17.2	9.6	0.0	54.2	9.8	5.8	552
Sinhalese	10.3	52.3	15.6	0.0	14.3	4.1	3.4	1945
Vietnamese	0.3	34.4	3.1	0.0	31.6	22.4	8.2	6996
Other								
Latin American	0.6	71.7	11.9	0.3	0.4	7.1	7.9	1764
Mauritian	0.8	87.9	4.5	0.2	1.5	1.6	3.5	981
Pacific Islander	7.2	29.0	50.1	0.4	2.8	4.1	6.3	1627
Other	14.0	30.5	14.7	2.9	3.6	13.4	21.0	181965
Total	20.0	30.3	17.6	6.1	2.5	13.1	10.5	2802223

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Third- and Earlier Generation Australians

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Ancestry Group	Division of Residence			Ns (100%)
	Major Urban	Other Urban	Rural	
English-Speaking Countries				
Aboriginal	23.1	40.8	36.1	179263
Australian	55.9	27.1	17.0	2593779
British	54.4	27.6	18.0	4521412
Irish	61.2	24.0	14.8	659999
Maori	56.0	27.9	16.2	2797
New Zealander	61.5	24.6	13.8	1570
North American	57.9	26.4	15.6	8953
South African	70.1	18.6	11.3	495
Torres St Isl	10.0	54.2	35.8	8135
Western Europe				
Austrian	65.7	21.7	12.6	1265
Danish	53.6	27.5	18.9	23666
Dutch	57.2	25.9	16.9	19930
French	61.5	23.6	14.9	42440
German	46.6	29.7	23.7	250161
Norwegian, Swedish	61.1	23.5	15.3	20916
Swiss	56.4	26.5	17.2	1677
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe				
Baltic	69.4	18.7	11.9	891
Croatian	84.7	8.3	7.0	980
Czech	63.9	18.4	17.7	402
Finnish	58.1	22.2	19.7	608
Hungarian	76.6	15.3	8.1	966
Polish	60.4	24.6	15.0	16944
Russian	65.8	20.8	13.4	5641
Serbian	93.4	3.0	3.6	166
Slovene	72.2	15.2	12.6	270
Ukrainian	81.5	10.8	7.7	947
Mediterranean Countries				
Albanian	59.4	10.6	30.0	434
Cypriot	73.5	14.0	12.5	136
Egyptian	87.9	9.1	3.0	265

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Table C.1 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Division of Residence: Major Urban	Other Urban	Rural	Ns (100%)
Greek	76.1	15.5	8.4	25336
Italian	61.6	21.2	17.1	65724
Lebanese	78.5	14.2	7.3	6293
Macedonian	86.9	6.3	6.8	924
Maltese	66.8	16.4	16.8	9562
Portuguese	69.0	18.0	13.0	923
Spanish	59.0	25.2	15.8	14340
Turkish	89.5	5.6	4.9	818
Yugoslavian	70.2	16.9	12.8	8904
Western Asia				
Arab	74.8	16.0	9.2	1290
Armenian	69.5	16.8	13.7	731
Assyrian	72.3	20.9	6.8	191
Iranian	80.2	6.6	13.2	91
Jewish	78.5	13.4	8.0	7360
Eastern Asia				
Chinese	61.6	26.6	11.8	15615
Filipino	69.6	22.3	8.0	497
Indian	55.0	28.9	16.2	5391
Indonesian	72.3	15.4	12.3	130
Japanese	64.7	20.1	15.1	139
Khmer	82.7	1.9	15.4	104
Korean	89.6	7.8	2.6	77
Lao	69.8	23.8	6.3	63
Malay	20.3	61.2	18.5	330
Sinhalese	82.4	9.6	8.0	313
Vietnamese	92.8	5.8	1.5	607
Other				
Latin American	85.3	10.8	3.8	286
Mauritian	85.6	8.2	6.2	97
Pacific Islander	49.9	24.0	26.0	899
Other	55.1	28.0	16.9	1012380
Total	54.8	27.4	17.8	9544523

Table C.2. Age Structure of Third-Generation Australian Men from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Age Group <15	15-24	25-54	55-64	65+	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries						
Aboriginal	40.4	23.5	30.8	3.1	2.2	88782
Australian	31.6	17.9	38.3	6.4	5.8	1269137
British	21.6	16.5	40.9	10.4	10.7	2243780
Irish	19.3	18.0	47.0	8.4	7.4	314282
Maori	32.2	21.0	37.5	4.6	4.8	1382
New Zealander	21.1	23.7	48.6	4.6	2.1	807
North American	26.1	19.7	43.1	5.4	5.7	4504
South African	17.5	18.3	57.3	3.3	3.7	246
Torres St Isl	37.0	21.5	33.2	4.7	3.6	4058
Western Europe						
Austrian	13.5	20.3	49.1	10.5	6.5	704
Danish	15.4	15.2	52.0	9.3	8.2	11844
Dutch	53.0	15.9	25.3	3.3	2.5	10266
French	18.2	19.6	52.6	5.4	4.1	20430
German	19.1	17.5	49.3	7.5	6.7	124621
Norwegian, Swedish	15.2	18.1	53.3	7.7	5.7	10620
Swiss	8.5	14.6	56.6	9.5	10.8	1026
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe						
Baltic	27.0	17.3	43.4	6.6	5.6	514
Croatian	32.8	26.9	28.6	6.9	4.8	521
Czech	18.3	17.8	45.0	15.3	3.5	202
Finnish	13.3	16.5	61.3	6.0	2.9	315
Hungarian	27.6	19.2	37.5	10.7	5.0	504
Polish	44.2	13.5	32.7	5.2	4.5	8658
Russian	33.2	18.6	41.3	4.1	2.8	2762
Serbian	44.9	14.3	32.7	4.1	4.1	98
Slovene	18.9	11.2	49.7	10.5	9.8	143
Ukrainian	50.0	8.3	32.8	5.6	3.3	482
Mediterranean Countries						
Albanian	50.4	15.2	28.1	3.6	2.7	224
Cypriot	32.1	14.3	32.1	14.3	7.1	56
Egyptian	29.9	24.6	39.6	4.5	1.5	134

Table C.2 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Age Group <15	15-24	25-54	55-64	65+	Ns (100%)
Greek	44.3	21.4	29.8	2.9	1.7	12846
Italian	44.6	20.3	30.3	3.1	1.8	33086
Lebanese	40.6	18.4	36.5	3.0	1.5	3133
Macedonian	58.0	14.8	22.8	2.5	1.9	474
Maltese	52.6	17.9	25.1	2.4	2.0	5068
Portuguese	22.7	17.4	48.6	7.2	4.1	484
Spanish	23.3	19.5	49.5	4.8	2.9	6777
Turkish	46.3	16.2	33.3	1.6	2.5	438
Yugoslavian	44.8	20.4	30.2	3.1	1.5	4533
Western Asia						
Arab	38.2	15.7	34.8	5.0	6.3	686
Armenian	26.3	21.7	36.8	8.6	6.5	429
Assyrian	30.6	9.1	46.3	8.3	5.8	121
Iranian	40.0	15.0	41.7	0.0	3.3	60
Jewish	33.2	20.4	36.3	5.2	4.9	3493
Eastern Asia						
Chinese	29.2	19.2	43.0	5.4	3.2	7776
Filipino	41.3	10.1	40.8	4.6	3.2	218
Indian	28.8	21.9	43.2	3.9	2.3	2700
Indonesian	27.9	13.1	49.2	6.6	3.3	61
Japanese	18.0	25.2	49.5	3.6	3.6	111
Khmer	40.0	20.0	36.0	4.0	0.0	50
Korean	34.5	18.2	40.0	3.6	3.6	55
Lao	47.6	19.0	28.6	0.0	4.8	42
Malay	18.8	23.5	48.8	4.7	4.1	170
Sinhalese	31.9	14.6	43.8	5.6	4.2	144
Vietnamese	62.5	14.9	19.5	2.4	0.6	328
Other						
Latin American	37.9	16.8	41.6	0.0	3.7	161
Mauritian	17.0	11.3	60.4	7.5	3.8	53
Pacific Islander	24.6	18.6	38.8	11.2	6.8	456
Other	30.3	17.6	35.1	7.0	10.1	509251
Total	25.8	17.3	39.9	8.4	8.6	4714306

Table C.3. Age Structure of Third-Generation Australian Women from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Age Group <15	15-24	25-54	55-64	65+	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries						
Aboriginal	37.7	23.7	32.4	3.5	2.6	90501
Australian	29.0	16.8	38.3	7.0	8.9	1325462
British	20.1	15.3	39.8	10.7	14.0	2279670
Irish	16.6	17.6	45.6	9.1	11.2	345966
Maori	29.9	20.8	37.2	4.8	7.3	1493
New Zealander	18.8	23.3	45.6	5.8	6.6	761
North American	24.7	19.9	41.6	6.2	7.7	4485
South African	20.1	21.7	40.6	6.3	11.4	254
Torres St Isl	36.6	18.7	36.1	5.5	3.1	4087
Western Europe						
Austrian	19.4	20.0	47.0	7.6	5.9	576
Danish	14.2	16.8	50.5	9.2	9.4	11815
Dutch	53.7	15.3	25.4	2.5	3.0	9660
French	16.1	21.7	50.4	5.7	6.2	21987
German	18.1	19.1	47.3	7.1	8.4	125694
Norwegian, Swedish	15.2	18.9	50.3	8.2	7.4	10340
Swiss	8.9	17.2	53.2	8.4	12.3	675
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe						
Baltic	38.5	10.6	37.8	7.4	5.7	405
Croatian	36.4	23.2	28.9	5.2	6.3	461
Czech	25.7	12.9	49.1	8.8	3.5	171
Finnish	15.0	20.3	56.4	4.9	3.4	266
Hungarian	34.4	17.1	32.8	8.2	7.4	485
Polish	41.9	14.2	33.7	4.7	5.5	8265
Russian	33.3	20.0	39.4	3.0	4.3	2885
Serbian	46.7	18.7	29.3	2.7	2.7	75
Slovene	29.4	12.7	47.6	6.3	4.0	126
Ukrainian	50.9	7.3	33.7	5.4	2.8	466
Mediterranean Countries						
Albanian	53.1	16.3	26.8	1.9	1.9	209
Cypriot	34.9	12.8	34.9	9.3	8.1	86
Egyptian	28.0	23.3	40.7	4.0	4.0	150

Table C.3 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Age Group <15	15-24	25-54	55-64	65+	Ns (100%)
Greek	43.3	21.6	30.4	2.7	2.1	12524
Italian	42.1	21.7	31.4	2.7	2.1	32663
Lebanese	38.5	18.6	37.1	3.7	2.0	3151
Macedonian	55.8	15.2	23.8	3.4	1.8	446
Maltese	55.0	18.3	23.8	1.7	1.2	4542
Portuguese	25.4	22.2	45.1	2.0	5.4	410
Spanish	20.2	23.0	48.4	4.1	4.3	7526
Turkish	46.6	15.2	31.4	3.4	3.4	408
Yugoslavian	43.5	23.5	27.6	2.8	2.5	4406
Western Asia						
Arab	39.5	13.7	32.1	5.4	9.3	613
Armenian	27.2	17.9	40.1	5.6	9.3	324
Assyrian	44.0	4.8	38.1	7.1	6.0	84
Iranian	35.9	5.1	48.7	0.0	10.3	39
Jewish	30.3	16.8	41.5	5.9	5.6	3806
Eastern Asia						
Chinese	27.9	20.2	42.5	5.4	4.1	7910
Filipino	26.1	8.6	60.5	4.1	0.7	291
Indian	30.5	22.2	40.3	3.7	3.3	2799
Indonesian	33.8	11.7	46.8	2.6	5.2	77
Japanese	27.8	35.2	37.0	0.0	0.0	54
Khmer	43.1	12.3	35.4	6.2	3.1	65
Korean	51.4	16.2	21.6	5.4	5.4	37
Lao	41.7	41.7	16.7	0.0	0.0	24
Malay	25.5	22.4	41.2	9.7	1.2	165
Sinhalese	31.7	12.2	47.6	2.4	6.1	164
Vietnamese	67.1	11.9	18.2	1.4	1.4	286
Other						
Latin American	24.8	19.4	48.1	3.9	3.9	129
Mauritian	21.2	21.2	44.2	9.6	3.8	52
Pacific Islander	27.2	17.4	41.1	7.1	7.3	453
Other	29.1	15.5	31.3	7.5	16.5	504737
Total	23.9	16.3	39.0	8.8	12.0	4835661

Table C.4. School Leaving Ages of Third-Generation Australians, Males Aged 15-24, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	School Leaving Age Under 13	13-16	17 +	Still at School *	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries					
Aboriginal	3.6	61.0	12.4	22.9	20857
Australian	0.3	49.2	25.3	25.2	227211
British	0.2	47.3	28.6	23.8	370663
Irish	0.2	39.2	39.7	20.9	56417
Maori	0.7	54.5	21.9	22.9	279
New Zealander	1.0	64.1	20.8	14.1	192
North American	0.9	51.1	28.1	19.9	879
South African	0.0	48.8	36.6	14.6	41
Torres St Isl	2.4	45.5	23.2	28.9	868
Western Europe					
Austrian	0.0	45.1	38.2	16.7	144
Danish	0.3	43.3	36.1	20.3	1803
Dutch	0.0	46.1	30.9	23.0	1625
French	0.3	46.5	36.7	16.6	4012
German	0.2	52.1	30.6	17.2	21822
Norwegian, Swedish	0.3	47.3	35.2	17.2	1892
Swiss	0.0	39.5	45.4	15.1	152
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe					
Baltic	2.7	50.0	25.7	21.6	74
Croatian	0.0	27.1	30.2	42.6	129
Czech	0.0	56.7	23.3	20.0	30
Finnish	0.0	42.9	42.9	14.3	56
Hungarian	0.0	49.5	24.2	26.3	95
Polish	0.3	45.6	31.0	23.0	1164
Russian	0.4	41.1	35.1	23.4	535
Serbian	0.0	11.8	35.3	52.9	17
Slovene	0.0	47.8	26.1	26.1	23
Ukrainian	0.0	37.1	25.7	37.1	35
Mediterranean Countries					
Albanian	5.0	37.5	25.0	32.5	40
Cypriot	0.0	50.0	50.0	0.0	4
Egyptian	0.0	40.0	32.0	28.0	25

Table C.4 (continued)

Ancestry Group	School Leaving Age Under 13	13-16	17 +	Still at School *	Ns (100%)
Greek	0.7	35.0	33.1	31.2	2731
Italian	0.3	43.4	32.4	23.8	6713
Lebanese	0.3	30.2	41.3	28.2	589
Macedonian	0.0	31.2	35.1	33.8	77
Maltese	0.3	58.4	20.0	21.2	888
Portuguese	0.0	52.7	24.7	22.6	93
Spanish	0.4	53.9	27.7	17.9	1335
Turkish	0.0	25.8	30.6	43.5	62
Yugoslavian	0.6	40.6	31.7	27.0	925
Western Asia					
Arab	3.4	47.1	29.4	20.2	119
Armenian	0.0	48.5	29.3	22.2	99
Assyrian	0.0	33.3	40.0	26.7	15
Iranian	0.0	0.0	40.0	60.0	5
Jewish	0.3	29.8	40.2	29.7	704
Eastern Asia					
Chinese	1.1	41.2	32.8	24.8	1492
Filipino	0.0	0.0	38.9	61.1	18
Indian	1.0	58.9	21.6	18.5	579
Indonesian	0.0	33.3	33.3	33.3	6
Japanese	0.0	47.4	31.6	21.1	19
Khmer	0.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	10
Korean	0.0	33.3	66.7	0.0	6
Lao	0.0	40.0	0.0	60.0	10
Malay	0.0	58.3	13.9	27.8	36
Sinhalese	0.0	20.0	45.0	35.0	20
Vietnamese	0.0	25.0	11.5	63.5	52
Other					
Latin American	0.0	36.7	33.3	30.0	30
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	77.8	22.2	9
Pacific Islander	0.0	48.4	16.5	35.2	91
Other	0.8	44.5	16.5	38.3	89288
Total	0.4	47.4	26.9	25.3	817105

* Including "Not Stated".

Table C.5. School Leaving Ages of Third-Generation Australians, Females Aged 15-24, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	School Leaving Age Under 13	13-16	17 +	Still at School *	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries					
Aboriginal	2.9	59.6	14.7	22.7	21488
Australian	0.2	46.2	28.4	25.2	222721
British	0.1	43.5	31.8	24.5	348929
Irish	0.1	35.4	44.4	20.1	60879
Maori	0.0	54.8	26.8	18.4	299
New Zealander	0.0	57.1	28.8	14.1	177
North American	0.0	46.7	34.1	19.2	871
South African	0.0	38.9	31.5	29.6	54
Torres St Isl	1.4	37.5	30.1	31.0	765
Western Europe					
Austrian	0.0	42.0	39.3	18.8	112
Danish	0.0	43.3	40.3	16.4	1998
Dutch	0.1	43.3	32.3	24.3	1487
French	0.1	44.8	40.4	14.7	4755
German	0.1	48.4	35.5	16.0	23943
Norwegian, Swedish	0.0	45.0	39.5	15.4	1949
Swiss	0.0	34.9	46.2	18.9	106
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe					
Baltic	0.0	47.1	32.4	20.6	34
Croatian	0.0	15.0	35.5	49.5	107
Czech	0.0	57.9	31.6	10.5	38
Finnish	0.0	42.9	41.1	16.1	56
Hungarian	2.5	35.0	32.5	30.0	80
Polish	1.2	39.9	34.7	24.2	1186
Russian	0.4	36.2	38.7	24.7	558
Serbian	0.0	0.0	42.9	57.1	14
Slovene	0.0	21.1	47.4	31.6	19
Ukrainian	0.0	42.1	36.8	21.1	38
Mediterranean Countries					
Albanian	0.0	39.0	34.1	26.8	41
Cypriot	0.0	20.0	60.0	20.0	10
Egyptian	0.0	51.9	11.1	37.0	27

Table C.5 (continued)

Ancestry Group	School Leaving Age Under 13	13-16	17 +	Still at School *	Ns (100%)
Greek	0.5	36.4	34.9	28.1	2676
Italian	0.2	42.1	35.4	22.3	7041
Lebanese	0.9	32.7	39.0	27.5	575
Macedonian	0.0	32.4	35.3	32.4	68
Maltese	0.4	54.5	22.7	22.4	833
Portuguese	0.0	42.0	37.5	20.5	88
Spanish	0.2	52.7	32.7	14.4	1732
Turkish	7.2	29.0	14.5	49.3	69
Yugoslavian	0.8	42.0	32.9	24.3	1020
Western Asia					
Arab	0.0	30.0	44.3	25.7	70
Armenian	0.0	43.3	33.3	23.3	60
Assyrian	0.0	33.3	0.0	66.7	6
Iranian	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Jewish	0.0	36.0	40.9	23.1	655
Eastern Asia					
Chinese	0.1	41.6	35.9	22.4	1593
Filipino	7.4	44.4	22.2	25.9	27
Indian	0.6	58.6	24.9	15.8	638
Indonesian	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	8
Japanese	0.0	0.0	38.5	61.5	13
Khmer	36.4	0.0	18.2	45.5	11
Korean	0.0	0.0	71.4	28.6	7
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Malay	0.0	65.1	30.2	4.7	43
Sinhalese	0.0	46.7	26.7	26.7	15
Vietnamese	6.3	6.3	25.0	62.5	32
Other					
Latin American	0.0	33.3	22.2	44.4	18
Mauritian	0.0	61.5	15.4	23.1	13
Pacific Islander	0.0	50.0	34.3	15.7	70
Other	0.6	42.2	19.0	38.2	78009
Total	0.3	44.1	30.3	25.3	788137

* Including "Not Stated".

Table C.6. Highest Qualification of Third-Generation Australian Men Aged 18 to 34 Years from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification						
	Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	0.4	0.6	8.5	3.4	73.6	13.6	27689
Australian	6.2	2.2	27.6	4.6	53.9	5.6	363813
British	7.7	2.8	28.0	4.4	51.8	5.4	619360
Irish	12.5	4.0	25.6	4.4	48.9	4.7	109006
Maori	2.1	1.9	23.1	5.3	55.6	12.0	468
New Zealander	1.7	2.0	27.1	7.6	52.8	8.7	343
North American	6.2	2.2	28.2	6.0	52.3	5.0	1604
South African	7.8	3.5	27.8	4.3	47.0	9.6	115
Torres St Isl	0.5	0.3	8.0	3.3	71.2	16.7	1167
Western Europe							
Austrian	6.4	2.8	32.2	8.1	43.5	7.1	283
Danish	11.0	4.1	31.1	4.7	45.4	3.8	4128
Dutch	7.3	2.5	28.6	6.3	49.2	6.2	2669
French	8.7	3.0	30.6	5.4	47.9	4.4	8748
German	7.9	3.3	29.6	4.4	50.7	4.2	44992
Norwegian, Swedish	9.3	3.1	31.5	4.8	47.0	4.3	4212
Swiss	9.8	4.0	31.6	3.3	45.2	6.1	396
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	10.0	3.7	26.3	3.2	47.9	8.9	190
Croatian	6.3	0.0	24.4	7.1	52.0	10.2	127
Czech	9.6	2.7	23.3	19.2	39.7	5.5	73
Finnish	9.5	4.8	34.0	6.8	40.8	4.1	147
Hungarian	7.8	1.3	25.3	5.2	51.3	9.1	154
Polish	9.3	2.5	27.3	5.0	49.5	6.4	2216
Russian	11.6	3.2	24.3	5.5	51.5	4.0	1004
Serbian	8.0	0.0	8.0	16.0	36.0	32.0	25
Slovene	0.0	0.0	25.6	4.7	60.5	9.3	43
Ukrainian	11.6	0.0	26.8	6.3	53.6	1.8	112
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	12.2	0.0	12.2	4.1	63.3	8.2	49
Cypriot	0.0	0.0	23.5	0.0	76.5	0.0	17
Egyptian	19.5	0.0	29.3	14.6	31.7	4.9	41

Table C.6 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification: Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	9.5	2.8	22.9	5.5	51.7	7.6	3913
Italian	7.4	2.3	28.8	5.7	49.7	6.2	10406
Lebanese	15.4	4.5	20.9	4.6	47.6	6.9	952
Macedonian	6.3	0.0	27.1	6.3	47.9	12.5	96
Maltese	2.8	1.2	31.4	6.4	52.9	5.3	1294
Portuguese	3.7	1.6	25.7	6.4	56.1	6.4	187
Spanish	6.2	2.3	29.6	4.1	52.6	5.2	2831
Turkish	1.9	0.0	14.3	6.7	67.6	9.5	105
Yugoslavian	9.2	1.7	28.4	4.0	49.4	7.4	1333
Western Asia							
Arab	4.6	0.0	24.6	9.1	50.3	11.4	175
Armenian	3.9	1.3	22.7	8.4	55.8	7.8	154
Assyrian	7.4	0.0	7.4	7.4	63.0	14.8	27
Iranian	0.0	0.0	9.5	0.0	71.4	19.0	21
Jewish	15.5	3.4	20.3	6.2	49.4	5.2	1123
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	9.4	2.2	26.2	6.0	49.8	6.4	2730
Filipino	3.7	3.7	16.7	7.4	53.7	14.8	54
Indian	3.3	1.7	23.4	5.4	60.9	5.4	989
Indonesian	0.0	0.0	23.8	9.5	57.1	9.5	21
Japanese	4.5	4.5	25.0	0.0	61.4	4.5	44
Khmer	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7	40.0	33.3	15
Korean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	5
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	40.0	5
Malay	0.0	0.0	20.6	7.4	64.7	7.4	68
Sinhalese	0.0	5.7	25.7	5.7	51.4	11.4	35
Vietnamese	5.6	0.0	2.8	5.6	54.9	31.0	71
Other							
Latin American	0.0	0.0	19.4	6.5	54.8	19.4	31
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	66.7	11.1	18
Pacific Islander	1.6	0.0	17.8	3.1	68.2	9.3	129
Other	2.2	0.9	17.1	4.4	43.9	31.5	135859
Total	7.0	2.5	26.2	4.5	51.7	8.2	1355882

Table C.7. Highest Qualification of Third-Generation Australian Women Aged 18 to 34 Years from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification						
	Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	0.3	0.9	5.7	3.0	76.4	13.8	29318
Australian	5.0	4.4	14.9	3.4	66.4	5.9	372905
British	6.2	5.4	16.5	3.5	62.5	5.9	596250
Irish	10.5	7.5	19.3	4.0	53.3	5.5	116926
Maori	3.9	3.7	11.8	3.1	65.5	12.0	510
New Zealander	2.0	2.0	15.9	5.4	67.2	7.4	296
North American	5.5	4.6	19.2	4.3	60.5	5.9	1567
South African	8.4	3.2	15.8	3.2	64.2	5.3	95
Torres St Isl	0.0	1.6	6.5	3.6	70.9	17.5	1161
Western Europe							
Austrian	7.9	3.8	12.6	5.4	61.5	8.8	239
Danish	9.5	7.7	17.3	4.3	56.1	5.2	4269
Dutch	5.8	5.1	17.0	4.8	60.7	6.7	2359
French	7.0	5.0	20.9	5.2	56.6	5.3	9463
German	6.5	5.8	17.2	3.9	61.7	4.9	46593
Norwegian, Swedish	7.4	6.1	19.7	5.1	56.4	5.3	4041
Swiss	6.6	4.3	24.2	4.7	52.3	7.8	256
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	5.4	7.2	17.1	7.2	56.8	6.3	111
Croatian	1.9	3.8	17.0	7.5	57.5	12.3	106
Czech	12.2	2.4	19.5	0.0	58.5	7.3	82
Finnish	3.1	4.6	20.0	0.0	70.0	2.3	130
Hungarian	3.2	4.0	17.5	3.2	60.3	11.9	126
Polish	9.0	6.3	15.6	4.2	59.4	5.4	2244
Russian	10.9	6.8	17.1	4.5	54.7	5.9	1044
Serbian	0.0	12.5	31.3	0.0	43.8	12.5	16
Slovene	14.3	7.1	25.0	0.0	39.3	14.3	28
Ukrainian	8.8	9.7	12.4	5.3	55.8	8.0	113
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	0.0	0.0	14.6	4.9	75.6	4.9	41
Cypriot	0.0	0.0	22.2	11.1	33.3	33.3	18
Egyptian	13.7	0.0	7.8	3.9	62.7	11.8	51

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Table C.7 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification: Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	7.5	5.1	15.9	6.0	57.4	8.1	4066
Italian	5.9	5.3	16.4	5.3	60.5	6.6	11218
Lebanese	11.3	6.7	17.9	4.3	52.6	7.2	1061
Macedonian	1.9	1.9	18.5	10.2	54.6	13.0	108
Maltese	1.8	3.5	14.9	6.7	65.5	7.7	1233
Portuguese	1.4	0.0	12.2	5.4	72.3	8.8	148
Spanish	4.8	3.9	17.5	4.3	62.8	6.6	3368
Turkish	2.1	2.1	4.1	10.3	72.2	9.3	97
Yugoslavian	7.4	5.3	15.9	6.2	58.4	6.9	1430
Western Asia							
Arab	1.3	3.4	9.4	4.0	73.2	8.7	149
Armenian	6.3	5.2	19.8	10.4	49.0	9.4	96
Assyrian	8.3	0.0	8.3	0.0	62.5	20.8	24
Iranian	0.0	13.3	0.0	13.3	33.3	40.0	15
Jewish	13.9	5.9	17.4	4.4	53.1	5.3	1193
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	7.6	5.1	14.3	4.6	62.7	5.6	2886
Filipino	3.8	3.8	14.4	11.5	52.9	13.5	104
Indian	2.6	1.6	14.6	5.5	69.5	6.3	1023
Indonesian	0.0	18.2	0.0	9.1	63.6	9.1	22
Japanese	0.0	8.0	16.0	12.0	48.0	16.0	25
Khmer	9.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	72.7	18.2	22
Korean	16.7	0.0	16.7	0.0	33.3	33.3	12
Lao	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	8
Malay	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	88.7	6.5	62
Sinhalese	4.3	0.0	8.7	8.7	58.7	19.6	46
Vietnamese	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	60.0	36.4	55
Other							
Latin American	0.0	0.0	10.8	0.0	78.4	10.8	37
Mauritian	15.4	0.0	15.4	0.0	38.5	30.8	13
Pacific Islander	1.5	3.0	18.7	3.0	68.7	5.2	134
Other	1.7	1.9	8.8	3.2	55.0	29.3	117964
Total	5.7	4.9	15.4	3.5	62.3	8.1	1336977

Table C.8. Highest Qualification of Third-Generation Australian Men Aged 35 to 64 Years from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification						
	Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	0.5	0.5	5.3	2.4	75.4	15.9	16191
Australian	6.4	4.1	26.4	3.8	53.4	5.9	352758
British	7.0	4.9	27.0	3.8	51.9	5.5	781421
Irish	12.7	6.4	25.4	4.2	46.2	5.1	106739
Maori	0.9	2.2	21.1	6.9	47.8	21.1	318
New Zealander	4.1	2.7	23.2	4.5	58.2	7.3	220
North American	7.3	3.7	28.4	6.2	48.6	5.8	1207
South African	5.0	7.5	28.8	5.0	40.0	13.8	80
Torres St Isl	0.2	1.9	4.1	3.7	71.6	18.5	943
Western Europe							
Austrian	3.9	5.9	30.5	7.0	45.7	7.0	256
Danish	8.9	6.4	31.4	4.3	44.7	4.3	4443
Dutch	7.6	4.6	31.9	7.8	42.9	5.2	1470
French	8.5	5.3	32.2	5.3	43.6	5.2	6315
German	6.9	4.8	27.2	4.2	52.0	4.9	42200
Norwegian, Swedish	9.0	5.5	33.8	4.9	42.1	4.7	3767
Swiss	9.3	4.8	31.3	6.0	45.3	3.3	419
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	8.5	3.1	21.5	5.4	47.7	13.8	130
Croatian	3.0	0.0	25.8	13.6	45.5	12.1	132
Czech	9.8	7.3	26.8	13.4	32.9	9.8	82
Finnish	10.6	4.4	26.5	6.2	47.8	4.4	113
Hungarian	6.8	3.7	29.2	9.9	32.3	18.0	161
Polish	7.9	5.4	27.1	5.1	47.6	6.9	1887
Russian	13.7	5.4	27.5	6.4	42.7	4.4	597
Serbian	8.3	8.3	8.3	16.7	50.0	8.3	24
Slovene	4.2	0.0	43.8	0.0	47.9	4.2	48
Ukrainian	6.9	4.6	31.0	4.6	50.6	2.3	87
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	8.9	0.0	15.6	13.3	53.3	8.9	45
Cypriot	0.0	18.2	18.2	0.0	63.6	0.0	11
Egyptian	14.1	4.9	20.0	5.3	49.2	6.4	44

Table C.8 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification: Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	8.2	3.5	21.1	5.3	53.1	8.9	2117
Italian	5.8	3.7	26.3	4.7	51.4	8.0	5386
Lebanese	14.1	4.9	20.0	5.3	49.2	6.4	731
Macedonian	2.7	2.7	14.7	2.7	62.6	14.7	75
Maltese	4.2	1.3	23.2	4.7	60.3	6.3	698
Portuguese	2.6	3.8	21.8	9.0	58.3	4.5	156
Spanish	5.1	3.6	28.6	5.9	51.2	5.5	1876
Turkish	2.1	0.0	12.5	7.3	66.7	11.5	96
Yugoslavian	5.2	2.8	26.5	5.5	49.3	10.6	762
Western Asia							
Arab	7.9	3.7	23.2	6.8	48.4	10.0	190
Armenian	6.5	1.9	22.4	1.9	53.3	14.0	107
Assyrian	0.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	71.5	7.1	28
Iranian	14.3	0.0	14.3	0.0	28.6	42.9	14
Jewish	19.3	7.1	21.7	6.3	40.0	5.7	861
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	11.2	4.6	24.7	3.9	49.2	6.4	2133
Filipino	6.4	6.4	14.5	6.4	46.8	19.4	62
Indian	4.8	2.9	24.8	6.3	54.9	6.3	665
Indonesian	9.5	0.0	9.5	0.0	81.0	0.0	21
Japanese	10.0	10.0	15.0	10.0	35.0	20.0	20
Khmer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	8
Korean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	6
Lao	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	77.8	0.0	9
Malay	0.0	3.8	13.2	5.7	64.2	13.2	53
Sinhalese	10.7	10.7	12.5	12.5	48.2	5.4	56
Vietnamese	0.0	7.4	7.4	14.8	29.6	40.7	27
Other							
Latin American	3.7	0.0	25.9	7.4	48.1	14.8	54
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	26.7	0.0	60.0	13.3	15
Pacific Islander	3.5	1.2	23.7	4.0	54.9	12.7	173
Other	2.0	1.5	14.8	3.8	43.4	34.5	138326
Total	6.7	4.4	25.4	3.8	51.2	8.4	1476833

Table C.9. Highest Qualification of Third-Generation Australian Women Aged 35 to 64 Years from Different Ancestries, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification						
	Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	0.3	0.7	2.9	1.7	78.0	16.4	17672
Australian	2.9	4.2	11.5	3.1	70.5	7.8	375724
British	3.3	4.9	12.5	3.2	68.5	7.6	791691
Irish	7.0	7.9	16.2	4.1	57.5	7.4	117953
Maori	1.8	2.4	7.6	2.7	68.3	17.1	328
New Zealander	0.0	0.9	10.0	5.9	67.9	15.4	221
North American	3.8	4.7	15.3	5.0	63.1	8.1	1235
South African	5.6	7.0	4.2	5.6	64.8	12.7	71
Torres St Isl	0.2	1.2	2.9	1.2	75.7	18.8	1042
Western Europe							
Austrian	4.1	4.1	17.4	5.2	59.3	9.9	172
Danish	5.3	7.4	14.9	4.6	60.9	6.9	4309
Dutch	4.4	5.2	13.8	6.5	61.5	8.6	1355
French	5.5	5.5	18.0	5.2	58.4	7.4	6663
German	3.6	5.7	12.9	3.6	67.6	6.7	40231
Norwegian, Swedish	5.5	6.3	15.8	4.6	60.0	7.9	3541
Swiss	2.5	4.2	19.4	3.8	61.6	8.4	237
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	4.2	6.3	10.4	6.2	68.8	4.2	96
Croatian	3.5	1.8	5.3	7.9	66.7	14.9	114
Czech	3.9	0.0	27.5	17.6	37.3	13.7	51
Finnish	0.0	6.0	11.9	3.0	73.1	6.0	67
Hungarian	3.5	1.8	13.3	10.6	54.0	16.8	113
Polish	5.6	6.6	14.8	5.4	59.1	8.5	1721
Russian	7.7	8.7	15.2	5.0	55.7	7.7	598
Serbian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	22.2	9
Slovene	0.0	5.0	5.0	0.0	57.5	32.5	40
Ukrainian	9.4	4.7	12.9	10.6	55.3	7.1	85
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	5.9	5.9	11.8	5.9	52.9	17.6	34
Cypriot	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	18
Egyptian	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.8	78.4	10.8	37

Table C.9 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Highest Qualification: Degree	Diploma	Trade Cert.	Other Cert.	None	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	4.1	3.2	10.5	4.7	67.2	10.4	1912
Italian	3.5	4.4	12.1	4.2	65.9	9.8	5053
Lebanese	4.7	6.2	14.6	3.9	59.2	11.4	615
Macedonian	0.0	0.0	9.5	6.3	71.4	12.7	63
Maltese	1.6	3.0	6.6	4.0	75.2	9.6	500
Portuguese	3.5	1.7	3.5	1.7	79.3	10.3	116
Spanish	3.3	4.8	15.3	4.9	63.6	8.2	1954
Turkish	2.4	0.0	5.9	0.0	80.0	11.8	85
Yugoslavian	2.9	3.9	12.6	5.3	63.1	12.3	620
Western Asia							
Arab	0.0	3.8	10.7	0.0	73.3	12.2	131
Armenian	2.2	5.6	7.9	2.2	75.3	6.7	89
Assyrian	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	78.9	10.5	19
Iranian	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	0.0	8
Jewish	9.6	6.4	17.2	4.9	55.0	6.9	1042
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	4.8	5.0	11.6	4.9	64.7	9.1	2054
Filipino	15.0	9.0	8.0	13.0	37.0	18.0	100
Indian	3.6	2.2	10.5	4.8	68.2	10.8	669
Indonesian	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	76.5	11.8	17
Japanese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	28.6	14
Khmer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	9
Korean	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	4
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	4
Malay	0.0	0.0	3.4	0.0	88.1	8.5	59
Sinhalese	8.9	8.9	15.6	4.4	57.8	4.4	45
Vietnamese	0.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	54.5	18.2	22
Other							
Latin American	0.0	0.0	11.8	15.7	56.9	15.7	51
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	13.3	13.3	60.0	13.5	15
Pacific Islander	1.6	3.1	12.6	0.0	72.4	10.2	127
Other	1.0	1.6	6.0	2.6	56.6	32.2	129557
Total	3.3	4.6	11.9	3.2	67.1	9.9	1510382

Table C.10. Labour Force Status of Third Generation Males Aged 15 to 24 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	31.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	28.8	39.6	20865
Australian	57.5	2.2	0.5	0.5	11.8	27.4	227258
British	59.3	2.6	0.6	0.6	10.7	26.2	370789
Irish	61.5	2.3	0.6	0.6	10.3	24.7	56439
Maori	53.4	1.4	0.0	0.7	17.6	26.9	290
New Zealander	61.3	2.1	0.0	1.0	21.5	14.1	191
North American	59.9	2.0	1.1	0.8	14.9	21.3	888
South African	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.8	15.6	45
Torres St Isl	33.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	22.2	43.1	873
Western Europe							
Austrian	66.4	4.2	1.4	0.0	11.2	16.8	143
Danish	64.4	3.2	0.7	0.5	10.8	20.5	1796
Dutch	59.8	2.7	0.7	0.7	11.1	24.9	1637
French	64.3	2.3	0.7	0.3	13.3	19.1	4011
German	64.5	3.4	0.9	1.0	10.5	19.7	21848
Norwegian, Swedish	62.6	3.0	0.7	0.6	12.9	20.2	1920
Swiss	62.0	5.3	1.3	1.3	10.0	20.0	150
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	55.1	4.5	0.0	2.2	14.6	23.6	89
Croatian	40.7	2.9	2.9	0.0	15.7	37.9	140
Czech	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	36
Finnish	63.5	3.8	0.0	0.0	17.3	15.4	52
Hungarian	56.7	0.0	2.1	0.0	14.4	26.8	97
Polish	57.3	2.7	0.2	1.1	12.2	26.5	1167
Russian	60.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	12.0	26.4	515
Serbian	42.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	42.9	14
Slovene	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	16
Ukrainian	52.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	37.5	40
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	41.2	0.0	5.9	0.0	11.8	41.2	34
Cypriot	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	8
Egyptian	57.6	6.1	12.1	0.0	9.1	15.2	33

Table C.10 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	49.2	2.6	1.3	0.5	11.6	34.8	2745
Italian	59.0	3.1	1.3	1.0	9.6	26.0	6705
Lebanese	52.2	4.5	1.4	0.0	9.5	32.4	577
Macedonian	41.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	5.7	50.0	70
Maltese	59.2	3.2	1.8	1.5	11.7	22.7	909
Portuguese	56.0	2.4	2.4	0.0	14.3	25.0	84
Spanish	59.3	2.9	1.1	0.0	16.1	20.7	1323
Turkish	28.2	5.6	0.0	2.8	15.5	47.9	71
Yugoslavian	53.6	3.5	0.4	0.2	11.6	30.7	925
Western Asia							
Arab	46.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	31.5	108
Armenian	46.2	0.0	2.2	0.0	15.1	36.6	93
Assyrian	36.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.4	27.3	11
Iranian	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	55.6	9
Jewish	47.3	1.5	1.0	0.3	11.0	39.0	711
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	54.3	2.5	0.5	1.7	11.6	29.4	1496
Filipino	63.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.3	9.1	591
Indian	55.2	2.0	0.7	0.0	19.3	22.8	22
Indonesian	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	8
Japanese	71.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	14.3	28
Khmer	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	10
Korean	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	40.0	10
Lao	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	8
Malay	67.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	5.0	22.5	40
Sinhalese	38.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	61.9	21
Vietnamese	26.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	69.4	49
Other							
Latin American	37.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	44.4	27
Mauritian	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	6
Pacific Islander	51.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.3	32.9	85
Other	45.0	1.6	0.4	0.5	11.9	40.7	89406
Total	56.7	2.3	0.5	0.6	11.6	28.2	817532

Table C.11. Labour Force Status of Third Generation Females Aged 15 to 24 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	20.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	18.7	60.2	21489
Australian	51.0	0.6	0.2	0.4	9.9	37.8	222755
British	54.6	0.7	0.3	0.5	9.1	34.8	349065
Irish	59.3	0.7	0.3	0.4	9.5	29.8	60866
Maori	48.2	0.6	0.6	0.0	13.5	37.0	311
New Zealander	52.5	1.1	1.1	0.0	18.1	27.1	177
North American	55.9	1.1	0.2	0.9	11.0	30.9	893
South African	52.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	38.2	55
Torres St Isl	20.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	17.5	61.9	766
Western Europe							
Austrian	50.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	32.2	115
Danish	59.3	0.6	0.3	0.6	10.0	29.1	1980
Dutch	51.5	0.9	0.1	0.3	10.9	36.4	1482
French	58.7	1.1	0.4	0.3	12.3	27.3	4770
German	59.5	1.0	0.4	0.6	9.9	28.5	23973
Norwegian, Swedish	58.2	0.9	0.5	0.4	11.8	28.2	1955
Swiss	62.9	0.0	0.0	1.7	13.8	21.6	116
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	48.8	4.7	0.0	4.7	9.3	32.6	43
Croatian	37.4	1.9	0.0	0.0	11.2	49.5	107
Czech	40.9	0.0	9.1	0.0	9.1	40.9	22
Finnish	46.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.8	38.9	54
Hungarian	41.0	2.4	0.0	0.0	13.3	43.4	83
Polish	54.3	0.9	0.5	0.9	10.2	33.2	1174
Russian	54.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	11.5	33.9	576
Serbian	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.3	57.1	14
Slovene	43.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.3	16
Ukrainian	47.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	14.7	38.2	34
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	55.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.1	34
Cypriot	36.4	0.0	18.2	0.0	27.3	18.2	11
Egyptian	45.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.1	37.1	35

Table C.11 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	49.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	9.7	38.7	2707
Italian	56.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	9.5	31.9	7079
Lebanese	49.1	2.0	1.0	0.7	8.3	38.8	587
Macedonian	42.6	0.0	0.0	2.9	10.3	44.1	68
Maltese	54.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	10.7	32.7	833
Portuguese	59.3	0.0	0.0	4.4	7.7	28.6	91
Spanish	51.9	0.6	0.3	0.3	15.5	31.3	1731
Turkish	27.4	0.0	3.2	0.0	19.4	50.0	62
Yugoslavian	55.7	1.6	0.2	0.4	10.1	31.9	1037
Western Asia							
Arab	33.3	4.8	0.0	0.0	11.9	50.0	84
Armenian	51.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.2	31.0	58
Assyrian	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Iranian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Jewish	50.2	0.6	0.3	0.3	8.9	39.7	638
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	49.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	12.0	37.7	1595
Filipino	36.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	44.0	25
Indian	49.6	0.3	0.6	0.0	10.8	38.6	621
Indonesian	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	9
Japanese	42.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5	47.4	19
Khmer	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	8
Korean	66.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	6
Lao	60.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	10
Malay	48.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.3	27.0	37
Sinhalese	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	65.0	20
Vietnamese	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	23.5	55.9	34
Other							
Latin American	24.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	60.0	25
Mauritian	54.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	45.5	11
Pacific Islander	40.5	5.1	0.0	0.0	19.0	35.4	79
Other	39.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	9.9	50.1	78187
Total	51.6	0.7	0.3	0.4	9.8	37.2	788638

Table C.12. Labour Force Status of Third Generation Males Aged 25 to 54 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	46.3	1.5	0.7	0.1	22.7	28.8	27335
Australian	70.9	10.2	6.2	0.2	6.2	6.3	485667
British	69.3	11.7	8.2	0.2	5.1	5.5	917420
Irish	71.1	9.8	7.8	0.2	5.5	5.5	147588
Maori	62.0	8.5	5.0	0.0	10.8	13.7	518
New Zealander	66.3	6.1	5.4	0.0	10.7	11.5	392
North American	67.2	10.1	7.2	0.2	8.6	6.7	1939
South African	67.4	7.1	7.1	0.0	7.8	10.6	141
Torres St Isl	57.2	0.9	0.4	0.3	19.6	21.5	1349
Western Europe							
Austrian	64.7	12.1	9.8	0.0	6.6	6.7	346
Danish	69.6	11.0	8.5	0.2	5.5	5.1	6160
Dutch	69.2	11.1	6.5	0.1	7.6	5.6	2602
French	69.9	10.7	7.4	0.1	6.5	5.3	10752
German	68.5	13.7	8.2	0.2	4.9	4.5	61393
Norwegian, Swedish	71.0	10.5	7.5	0.1	6.3	4.6	5665
Swiss	72.3	10.8	9.6	0.0	3.8	3.4	581
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	68.6	5.4	9.4	0.0	8.1	8.5	223
Croatian	71.1	1.3	4.7	1.3	6.0	15.5	149
Czech	64.8	8.8	12.1	0.0	8.8	5.5	91
Finnish	69.9	12.4	4.7	0.0	9.8	3.1	193
Hungarian	61.4	13.2	5.3	0.0	7.9	12.2	189
Polish	68.6	11.8	8.5	0.1	6.0	4.9	2829
Russian	67.3	9.8	9.6	0.2	7.0	6.1	1140
Serbian	56.3	6.3	0.0	0.0	25.0	12.5	32
Slovene	76.1	2.8	11.3	0.0	5.6	4.2	71
Ukrainian	74.1	10.1	5.1	0.0	8.9	1.9	158
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	55.6	15.9	11.1	0.0	6.3	11.1	63
Cypriot	77.8	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	18
Egyptian	69.8	3.8	7.5	0.0	7.5	11.3	53

Table C.12 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	65.0	10.2	9.7	0.3	7.2	7.7	3828
Italian	65.6	13.3	9.9	0.3	5.4	5.5	10019
Lebanese	58.1	8.8	16.6	0.2	8.5	7.8	1142
Macedonian	56.5	5.6	14.8	0.0	9.3	13.9	108
Maltese	65.7	11.1	7.9	0.2	6.1	9.0	1271
Portuguese	49.3	4.1	6.8	0.0	17.8	21.9	235
Spanish	68.7	9.6	6.3	0.2	7.7	7.4	3357
Turkish	49.3	4.1	6.8	0.0	17.8	21.9	146
Yugoslavian	64.2	12.4	8.1	0.6	5.5	9.3	1370
Western Asia							
Arab	57.7	9.2	7.9	0.0	11.7	13.4	239
Armenian	56.3	15.2	5.1	0.0	13.9	9.5	158
Assyrian	60.7	14.3	3.6	0.0	17.9	3.6	56
Iranian	48.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	36.0	25
Jewish	65.1	7.6	11.7	0.2	7.5	7.9	1269
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	67.3	9.8	8.3	0.2	6.8	7.6	3344
Filipino	76.4	6.7	0.0	0.0	4.5	12.4	89
Indian	65.8	8.0	5.3	0.0	11.1	9.8	1167
Indonesian	80.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.3	6.7	30
Japanese	70.9	0.0	3.6	0.0	10.9	14.5	55
Khmer	55.6	0.0	11.1	0.0	11.1	22.2	18
Korean	31.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.2	22
Lao	33.3	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	12
Malay	67.5	2.4	9.6	0.0	15.7	4.8	83
Sinhalese	65.1	6.3	3.2	3.2	6.3	15.9	63
Vietnamese	32.8	9.4	9.4	0.0	20.3	28.1	64
Other							
Latin American	62.7	9.0	6.0	0.0	11.9	10.4	67
Mauritian	62.5	6.3	0.0	0.0	12.5	18.8	32
Pacific Islander	61.6	5.6	5.6	0.0	11.9	15.3	177
Other	48.7	7.4	4.4	0.2	5.8	33.5	178571
Total	67.5	10.7	7.2	0.2	5.8	8.7	1882074

Table C.13. Labour Force Status of Third Generation Females Aged 25 to 54 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	24.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	9.1	65.2	29359
Australian	43.8	4.8	3.0	1.0	3.9	43.5	507752
British	46.7	5.8	3.9	1.2	3.5	38.9	908386
Irish	53.9	4.4	3.3	1.1	4.2	33.2	157618
Maori	33.3	3.8	1.4	0.7	6.8	54.0	556
New Zealander	43.5	2.3	3.5	0.0	7.8	42.9	347
North American	47.5	5.4	2.9	1.1	5.4	37.7	1866
South African	39.8	7.8	3.9	0.0	3.9	44.7	103
Torres St Isl	25.1	0.5	0.4	0.0	10.2	63.8	1477
Western Europe							
Austrian	50.9	3.7	4.8	0.0	2.2	38.4	271
Danish	50.2	5.8	4.0	1.1	4.0	34.9	5970
Dutch	48.7	5.4	4.0	0.9	4.6	36.5	2455
French	52.7	4.8	3.5	1.0	5.5	32.4	11071
German	48.4	6.6	4.0	1.5	3.9	35.6	59511
Norwegian, Swedish	51.2	5.0	3.7	1.5	4.7	33.9	5205
Swiss	48.5	5.3	5.0	0.6	2.2	38.4	359
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	48.4	2.6	1.3	0.0	1.3	46.4	153
Croatian	45.9	3.0	3.0	0.0	3.0	45.1	133
Czech	46.4	2.4	2.4	4.8	7.1	36.9	84
Finnish	48.0	6.7	2.7	2.7	2.0	38.0	150
Hungarian	37.7	5.7	6.9	2.5	3.8	43.4	159
Polish	50.4	5.7	3.9	1.1	4.9	34.1	2784
Russian	53.2	4.4	2.7	0.7	5.1	33.9	1137
Serbian	40.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	50.0	22
Slovene	53.3	6.7	6.7	3.3	3.3	26.7	60
Ukrainian	51.6	3.8	1.3	1.3	5.1	36.9	157
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	51.8	8.9	0.0	3.6	7.1	28.6	56
Cypriot	53.3	6.7	6.7	0.0	6.7	26.7	30
Egyptian	39.3	0.0	0.0	6.6	13.1	41.0	61

Table C.13 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	47.0	5.3	4.0	0.9	5.1	37.7	3803
Italian	48.4	5.0	3.8	1.2	4.3	37.3	10261
Lebanese	44.2	6.2	5.2	1.5	4.9	37.9	1170
Macedonian	51.9	1.9	0.0	0.0	8.5	37.7	106
Maltese	40.8	3.1	3.1	0.7	5.1	47.2	1081
Portuguese	50.3	5.4	3.2	1.1	3.2	36.8	185
Spanish	48.0	4.3	3.1	1.3	6.6	36.7	3644
Turkish	21.9	3.1	1.6	0.0	14.8	58.6	128
Yugoslavian	48.6	4.9	4.0	0.7	4.4	37.4	1218
Western Asia							
Arab	36.0	3.6	4.1	2.0	9.6	44.7	197
Armenian	45.4	6.2	1.5	0.0	9.2	37.7	130
Assyrian	31.3	6.3	0.0	0.0	18.8	43.7	32
Iranian	26.3	21.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.6	19
Jewish	49.1	4.5	3.8	1.6	5.3	35.7	1579
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	49.7	3.9	4.1	1.2	4.6	36.5	3362
Filipino	37.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	8.5	50.6	176
Indian	40.4	3.2	2.7	0.5	7.1	46.1	1129
Indonesian	36.1	5.6	5.6	0.0	16.7	36.1	36
Japanese	30.0	0.0	0.0	10.0	0..0	60.0	20
Khmer	34.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	17.4	47.8	23
Korean	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	8
Lao	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	4
Malay	35.3	0.0	2.9	0.0	10.3	51.5	68
Sinhalese	60.3	2.6	0.0	0.0	2.6	34.6	78
Vietnamese	23.1	3.8	3.8	0.0	21.2	48.1	52
Other							
Latin American	41.9	3.2	3.2	0.0	6.5	45.2	62
Mauritian	52.2	0.0	8.7	0.0	0.0	39.1	23
Pacific Islander	42.5	5.4	0.0	1.1	3.8	47.3	186
Other	31.9	3.4	2.3	0.8	3.5	58.1	158144
Total	45.1	5.1	3.4	1.1	3.8	41.5	1884216

Table C.14. Labour Force Status of Third Generation Males Aged 55 to 64 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	24.2	1.0	0.2	0.0	10.3	64.4	2784
Australian	41.2	9.0	4.3	0.2	4.7	40.7	81851
British	41.6	11.2	5.9	0.2	3.9	37.1	232287
Irish	43.7	10.3	6.6	0.4	3.6	35.4	26460
Maori	30.2	6.3	3.2	0.0	3.2	57.1	63
New Zealander	51.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.5	35.1	37
North American	42.9	6.9	2.4	0.0	3.3	44.5	245
South African	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	8
Torres St Isl	33.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	57.9	190
Western Europe							
Austrian	51.4	10.8	2.7	0.0	5.4	29.7	74
Danish	44.3	12.1	7.0	0.4	4.1	32.2	1100
Dutch	45.2	14.6	4.2	0.0	6.0	30.1	336
French	42.8	11.3	6.5	0.4	4.2	34.8	1106
German	41.5	15.4	6.7	0.4	3.8	32.2	9304
Norwegian, Swedish	44.9	10.8	6.0	0.2	3.2	34.9	816
Swiss	44.3	6.2	2.1	2.1	6.2	39.2	97
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	50.0	11.8	5.9	0.0	5.9	26.5	34
Croatian	47.2	5.6	0.0	0.0	11.1	36.1	36
Czech	41.9	6.5	6.5	0.0	25.8	19.4	31
Finnish	36.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.8	47.4	19
Hungarian	33.3	11.1	16.7	0.0	0.0	38.9	54
Polish	44.5	8.9	6.2	0.9	3.3	36.1	449
Russian	49.1	7.1	10.7	0.0	3.6	29.5	112
Serbian	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Slovene	26.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	73.3	15
Ukrainian	40.7	14.8	7.4	0.0	0.0	37.0	27
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	50.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	8
Cypriot	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	8
Egyptian	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	6

Table C.14 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	39.6	10.8	8.1	0.5	6.2	34.7	369
Italian	44.5	13.7	8.0	0.0	4.0	29.8	1015
Lebanese	19.1	14.9	11.7	0.0	14.9	39.4	94
Macedonian	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	12
Maltese	41.9	8.1	6.5	0.0	3.2	40.3	124
Portuguese	57.1	17.1	5.7	0.0	0.0	20.0	35
Spanish	39.0	10.4	3.7	1.2	4.3	41.4	326
Turkish	0.0	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	71.4	7
Yugoslavian	48.6	11.3	2.8	0.0	1.4	35.9	142
Western Asia							
Arab	44.1	11.8	0.0	0.0	17.6	26.5	34
Armenian	35.1	10.8	0.0	0.0	5.4	48.6	37
Assyrian	20.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	10
Iranian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jewish	37.2	12.2	11.1	0.0	6.7	32.8	180
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	48.4	7.7	8.4	0.0	7.0	28.5	417
Filipino	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	10
Indian	34.6	11.5	5.8	1.9	7.7	38.5	104
Indonesian	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Japanese	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Khmer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Korean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Lao	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malay	75.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	8
Sinhalese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	8
Vietnamese	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	50.0	8
Other							
Latin American	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritian	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Pacific Islander	51.0	7.8	3.9	0.0	3.9	33.3	51
Other	30.8	6.1	2.6	0.2	3.5	56.8	35784
Total	40.6	10.2	5.3	0.2	4.1	39.5	396352

Table C.15. Labour Force Status of Third Generation Females Aged 54 to 64 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	9.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.1	87.5	3195
Australian	14.6	3.3	1.4	0.7	0.8	79.2	93431
British	15.7	4.6	2.1	0.9	0.6	76.1	243713
Irish	21.1	3.9	2.2	1.1	0.9	70.8	31321
Maori	11.3	5.6	0.0	0.0	2.8	80.3	71
New Zealander	0.0	4.5	0.0	0.0	9.1	86.4	44
North American	17.4	3.6	0.7	1.4	1.4	75.4	276
South African	25.0	0.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	62.5	16
Torres St Isl	9.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	88.3	223
Western Europe							
Austrian	27.3	9.1	0.0	4.5	0.0	59.1	44
Danish	17.8	4.0	2.8	0.9	0.7	73.8	1082
Dutch	21.6	3.3	4.1	3.3	0.8	66.9	245
French	17.2	4.6	1.8	0.8	0.4	75.2	1257
German	16.6	6.4	2.5	1.4	0.9	72.3	8925
Norwegian, Swedish	19.7	5.1	2.6	0.7	0.5	71.4	846
Swiss	10.5	10.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	75.4	57
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	20.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	6.7	66.7	30
Croatian	8.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	91.7	24
Czech	13.3	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	73.3	15
Finnish	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	84.6	13
Hungarian	32.5	10.0	17.5	0.0	0.0	40.0	40
Polish	17.2	8.0	1.5	2.1	1.0	70.2	389
Russian	18.4	0.0	6.9	2.3	0.0	72.4	87
Serbian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Slovene	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	8
Ukrainian	0.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.0	25
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Cypriot	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	8
Egyptian	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	6

Table C.15 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	19.3	3.0	0.6	0.0	3.6	73.5	336
Italian	17.6	3.8	2.5	1.2	1.2	73.8	869
Lebanese	15.5	5.2	12.1	0.0	0.0	67.2	116
Macedonian	0.0	0.0	13.3	0.0	0.0	86.7	15
Maltese	16.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	81.3	75
Portuguese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	8
Spanish	16.7	2.6	2.6	0.0	2.0	76.1	305
Turkish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	14
Yugoslavian	18.4	6.4	4.8	1.6	0.0	68.8	125
Western Asia							
Arab	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.9	33
Armenian	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	66.7	18
Assyrian	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	6
Iranian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jewish	21.9	4.5	1.8	0.9	2.7	68.3	224
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	23.0	4.7	2.6	0.9	2.3	66.4	426
Filipino	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	83.3	12
Indian	13.5	7.7	3.8	0.0	1.9	73.1	104
Indonesian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Japanese	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Khmer	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Korean	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Lao	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malay	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	16
Sinhalese	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Vietnamese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	50.0	4
Other							
Latin American	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	5
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Pacific Islander	12.5	6.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.3	32
Other	11.2	2.0	1.0	0.5	0.7	84.6	38097
Total	15.4	4.0	1.9	0.9	0.7	77.1	426254

Table C.16. Labour Force Status of Third Generation Males Aged 65 Years or More, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	93.1	1927
Australian	3.1	3.2	1.2	0.2	0.4	91.9	73668
British	3.6	4.6	1.9	0.3	0.[illegible]	89.2	239708
Irish	5.0	4.8	2.6	0.4	0.3	86.9	23165
Maori	6.1	3.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	87.9	66
New Zealander	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	17
North American	3.9	6.3	2.4	1.6	0.0	85.9	255
South African	22.2	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	55.6	9
Torres St Isl	5.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.1	89.0	146
Western Europe							
Austrian	0.0	4.3	0.0	4.3	0.0	91.3	46
Danish	3.0	4.2	1.8	0.2	0.2	90.6	967
Dutch	5.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.9	252
French	4.3	5.0	1.0	0.2	0.7	88.7	835
German	3.5	7.2	2.2	0.6	0.3	86.2	8320
Norwegian, Swedish	4.3	1.8	1.0	0.3	0.7	91.9	602
Swiss	3.6	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	81.1	111
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	0.0	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.1	29
Croatian	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	92.0	25
Czech	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	7
Finnish	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	9
Hungarian	0.0	8.0	8.0	0.0	8.0	76.0	25
Polish	3.1	8.0	4.1	0.0	0.0	84.7	386
Russian	7.7	7.7	5.1	0.0	0.0	79.5	78
Serbian	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Slovene	0.0	14.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	85.7	14
Ukrainian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5	87.5	16
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	6
Cypriot	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Egyptian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2

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Table C.16 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	4.7	1.9	1.9	0.0	0.9	90.7	215
Italian	4.3	5.0	2.1	0.0	0.7	88.0	606
Lebanese	8.5	4.3	14.9	0.0	4.3	68.1	47
Macedonian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
Maltese	12.0	6.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	80.0	100
Portuguese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	20
Spanish	4.1	2.1	1.0	0.0	1.0	91.8	195
Turkish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	11
Yugoslavian	0.0	6.0	3.0	0.0	3.0	88.1	67
Western Asia							
Arab	4.7	9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	86.0	43
Armenian	14.3	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	78.6	28
Assyrian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Iranian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	2
Jewish	13.4	8.1	7.6	0.0	1.2	69.8	172
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	1.6	7.9	4.0	0.0	0.8	85.7	252
Filipino	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Indian	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.7	61
Indonesian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Japanese	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Khmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Malay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Sinhalese	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	6
Vietnamese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Other							
Latin American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Pacific Islander	6.5	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.1	31
Other	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.3	95.1	51242
Total	3.4	4.1	1.7	0.3	0.3	90.3	403847

Table C.17. Labour Force Status of Third Generation Females Aged 65 Years or More, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	1.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.5	97.2	2303
Australian	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	97.4	117499
British	1.4	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	96.3	319856
Irish	2.1	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.2	95.6	38785
Maori	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	98.2	109
New Zealander	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.0	50
North American	1.2	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	95.9	344
South African	0.0	6.9	0.0	6.9	0.0	86.2	29
Torres St Isl	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	96.9	127
Western Europe							
Austrian	5.9	0.0	5.9	0.0	0.0	88.2	34
Danish	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.0	97.1	1108
Dutch	6.5	1.4	0.7	0.0	0.7	90.8	292
French	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	96.5	1353
German	1.5	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.2	95.8	10523
Norwegian, Swedish	2.9	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.0	94.8	762
Swiss	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	95.2	83
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	23
Croatian	6.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	93.1	29
Czech	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6
Finnish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	9
Hungarian	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	94.4	36
Polish	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	97.4	454
Russian	1.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.7	123
Serbian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Slovene	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Ukrainian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	13
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Cypriot	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	7
Egyptian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6

Table C.17 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Labour Force Status						
	Wages	Self-Empld	Employer	Helper	Unemp	Not in LF	Ns (100%)
Greek	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	97.7	257
Italian	3.6	0.9	0.3	0.0	0.0	95.2	690
Lebanese	3.1	9.4	3.1	0.0	0.0	84.4	64
Macedonian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	75.0	8
Maltese	7.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	92.9	56
Portuguese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	22
Spanish	3.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	95.7	325
Turkish	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	14
Yugoslavian	1.8	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	96.4	110
Western Asia							
Arab	0.0	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	96.5	57
Armenian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	30
Assyrian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Iranian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Jewish	3.3	1.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	93.9	212
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	1.9	2.5	1.9	0.0	1.2	92.6	323
Filipino	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Indian	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	97.8	91
Indonesian	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Japanese	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Khmer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Korean	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Malay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Sinhalese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	10
Vietnamese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	4
Other							
Latin American	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	5
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Pacific Islander	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	33
Other	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.2	98.3	83316
Total	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	96.7	579624

Table C.18. Occupations of Third Generation Males Aged 15 to 24 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	(100%)
English-Speaking Countries									
Aboriginal	0.3	2.0	7.0	3.2	2.4	10.2	4.5	70.4	20865
Australian	1.2	5.0	19.6	10.9	5.2	12.8	4.4	40.9	227258
British	1.5	6.1	19.9	12.0	5.0	12.0	5.2	38.4	370789
Irish	1.8	9.4	17.6	15.3	4.4	10.7	4.2	36.5	56439
Maori	0.7	2.8	15.2	9.3	7.6	15.5	3.8	45.2	290
New Zealander	0.0	5.8	22.0	3.1	5.8	19.4	5.2	38.7	191
North American	1.4	6.4	18.0	12.5	5.4	13.9	4.1	38.4	888
South African	0.0	4.4	33.3	11.1	6.7	11.1	0.0	33.3	45
Torres St Isl	0.0	2.2	8.1	2.7	2.7	12.6	3.9	67.7	873
Western Europe									
Austrian	4.2	7.0	17.5	18.9	6.3	12.6	1.4	32.2	143
Danish	1.7	10.4	20.4	13.5	4.8	11.9	4.5	32.9	1796
Dutch	2.0	6.4	20.5	12.3	5.6	11.5	3.5	38.2	1637
French	2.4	9.1	19.0	14.0	5.8	11.7	3.6	34.4	4011
German	1.7	7.8	20.5	12.4	6.0	12.4	7.4	31.8	21848
Norwegian, Swedish	3.0	9.0	18.7	12.8	5.6	12.1	4.2	34.6	1920
Swiss	0.0	12.0	20.7	14.0	4.7	13.3	2.7	32.7	150
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe									
Baltic	2.2	10.1	22.5	9.0	2.2	6.7	4.5	42.7	89
Croatian	2.9	4.3	17.1	7.1	1.4	3.6	2.9	60.7	140
Czech	5.6	5.6	22.2	11.1	5.6	16.7	11.1	22.2	36
Finnish	5.8	17.3	11.5	7.7	3.8	13.5	3.8	36.5	52
Hungarian	4.1	7.2	19.6	12.4	3.1	6.2	6.2	41.2	97
Polish	2.1	9.0	19.0	10.5	5.3	10.0	3.3	40.8	1167
Russian	2.3	8.3	15.0	12.0	4.7	13.2	3.5	41.0	515
Serbian	0.0	0.0	14.3	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	57.1	14
Slovene	0.0	0.0	37.5	25.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	25.0	16
Ukrainian	0.0	7.5	10.0	0.0	10.0	25.0	0.0	47.5	40
Mediterranean Countries									
Albanian	0.0	5.9	14.7	8.8	0.0	5.9	11.8	52.9	34
Cypriot	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	50.0	8
Egyptian	12.1	0.0	21.2	24.2	6.1	12.1	0.0	24.2	33

Table C.18 (continued)

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
Greek	2.3	6.0	15.2	13.3	4.1	9.1	1.9	48.2	2745
Italian	1.7	6.4	21.4	13.0	5.4	10.6	3.9	37.6	6705
Lebanese	2.9	11.1	11.6	18.4	2.8	8.0	1.0	44.2	577
Macedonian	0.0	5.7	18.6	8.6	2.9	5.7	2.9	55.7	70
Maltese	1.9	5.2	24.4	9.2	6.7	10.7	5.9	36.0	909
Portuguese	2.4	6.0	19.0	11.9	2.4	16.7	2.4	39.3	84
Spanish	1.6	7.2	19.2	10.5	7.0	12.2	3.9	38.4	1323
Turkish	0.0	0.0	5.6	8.5	4.2	15.5	0.0	66.2	71
Yugoslavian	1.4	7.4	19.5	10.6	5.1	9.4	3.4	43.3	925
Western Asia									
Arab	1.9	0.0	23.1	6.5	0.0	13.0	0.0	55.6	108
Armenian	2.2	3.2	19.4	4.3	8.6	6.5	2.2	53.7	93
Assyrian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	18.5	0.0	81.6	11
Iranian	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	9
Jewish	3.1	8.7	10.1	13.8	2.8	8.7	0.8	51.9	711
Eastern Asia									
Chinese	1.4	7.1	18.2	10.8	4.8	11.8	2.7	43.2	1496
Filipino	9.1	9.1	0.0	9.1	0.0	27.3	0.0	45.5	22
Indian	0.7	4.6	15.4	9.1	7.1	15.6	3.6	44.0	591
Indonesian	0.0	50.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	8
Japanese	0.0	7.1	14.3	10.7	7.1	25.0	7.1	28.6	28
Khmer	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	40.0	10
Korean	0.0	0.0	20.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	10
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	25.0	50.0	8
Malay	5.0	5.0	20.0	7.5	5.0	25.0	5.0	27.5	40
Sinhalese	0.0	9.5	9.5	9.5	0.0	9.5	0.0	61.9	21
Vietnamese	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.0	4.1	14.3	0.0	77.6	49
Other									
Latin American	0.0	7.4	7.4	7.4	0.0	7.4	0.0	70.4	27
Mauritian	0.0	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	6
Pacific Islander	0.0	3.5	11.8	12.9	0.0	14.1	9.4	48.2	85
Other	0.9	2.6	15.1	6.9	4.6	11.3	3.5	55.2	89436
Total	1.3	5.6	18.8	11.2	4.9	12.0	4.7	41.5	817532

Table C.19. Occupations of Third Generation Females Aged 15 to 24 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
English-Speaking Countries									
Aboriginal	0.1	1.9	1.0	12.9	0.5	3.1	0.6	80.0	21489
Australian	0.6	5.9	2.5	35.8	1.3	4.6	0.8	48.6	222755
British	0.7	7.5	2.7	37.9	1.2	4.4	0.9	44.7	349065
Irish	0.8	12.7	2.4	38.4	0.9	3.9	0.7	40.1	60866
Maori	1.3	4.8	2.9	31.5	1.6	6.1	0.6	51.1	311
New Zealander	1.7	6.8	4.0	31.6	4.0	4.0	1.1	46.9	177
North American	1.0	7.6	3.7	37.6	0.4	6.3	0.4	42.9	893
South African	0.0	3.6	0.0	45.5	0.0	3.6	0.0	47.3	55
Torres St Isl	0.0	2.9	0.9	12.4	0.3	2.7	0.8	80.0	766
Western Europe									
Austrian	3.5	4.3	1.7	35.7	5.2	0.0	0.0	49.6	115
Danish	1.1	13.4	2.2	38.4	0.8	3.6	0.9	39.5	1980
Dutch	0.9	6.7	2.9	34.6	0.8	4.3	0.7	49.1	1482
French	1.2	10.6	3.1	38.5	1.1	4.3	0.8	40.4	4770
German	0.9	10.3	2.8	38.8	1.6	5.1	1.3	39.2	23973
Norwegian, Swedish	1.5	12.4	2.2	37.4	0.7	4.0	1.0	40.7	1955
Swiss	1.7	7.8	6.0	47.4	0.0	1.7	0.0	35.3	116
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe									
Baltic	0.0	9.3	0.0	44.2	0.0	4.7	0.0	41.9	43
Croatian	0.0	6.5	0.0	29.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.5	107
Czech	0.0	0.0	0.0	31.8	0.0	0.0	9.1	59.1	22
Finnish	0.0	13.0	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.7	54
Hungarian	2.4	8.4	4.8	22.9	2.4	2.4	0.0	56.6	83
Polish	0.7	9.8	2.6	35.8	0.9	5.4	0.9	44.0	1174
Russian	0.0	13.5	2.8	30.9	0.7	4.7	1.0	46.4	576
Serbian	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	71.4	14
Slovene	0.0	12.5	0.0	31.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.3	16
Ukrainian	0.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	0.0	11.8	0.0	58.8	34
Mediterranean Countries									
Albanian	5.9	0.0	5.9	44.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	44.1	34
Cypriot	0.0	18.2	18.2	0.0	0.0	18.2	0.0	45.5	11
Egyptian	0.0	5.7	5.7	22.9	0.0	11.4	0.0	54.3	35

Table C.19 (continued)

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
Greek	1.0	5.9	3.3	36.3	0.8	3.2	0.3	49.1	2707
Italian	0.9	8.5	4.3	38.6	0.9	3.6	0.6	42.5	7079
Lebanese	1.5	9.9	2.7	34.1	0.7	2.4	0.3	48.4	587
Macedonian	0.0	0.0	5.9	36.8	0.0	2.9	0.0	54.4	68
Maltese	1.2	6.2	3.6	39.4	1.3	3.5	0.7	44.1	833
Portuguese	0.0	6.6	0.0	42.9	5.5	6.6	0.0	38.5	91
Spanish	1.0	7.5	2.5	35.2	0.9	4.4	0.7	47.8	1731
Turkish	0.0	3.2	0.0	0.0	11.3	6.5	3.2	75.8	62
Yugoslavian	1.3	10.2	3.1	36.7	1.8	3.4	0.6	42.9	1037
Western Asia									
Arab	0.0	8.3	2.4	25.0	0.0	2.4	0.0	61.9	84
Armenian	0.0	3.4	0.0	41.4	0.0	6.9	0.0	48.3	58
Assyrian	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Iranian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Jewish	1.4	10.8	2.4	30.1	0.8	3.6	1.1	49.8	638
Eastern Asia									
Chinese	1.3	7.8	2.4	32.5	1.1	4.4	0.3	50.3	1595
Filipino	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.0	0.0	8.0	0.0	64.0	25
Indian	1.0	4.8	3.2	32.9	1.0	5.8	1.0	50.4	621
Indonesian	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.8	9
Japanese	0.0	0.0	10.5	10.5	0.0	21.1	0.0	57.9	19
Khmer	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	75.0	8
Korean	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	6
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	40.0	10
Malay	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.2	0.0	5.4	0.0	51.4	37
Sinhalese	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	20
Vietnamese	0.0	0.0	5.9	0.0	14.7	0.0	0.0	79.4	34
Other									
Latin American	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	76.0	25
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.4	0.0	18.2	0.0	45.4	11
Pacific Islander	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.4	2.5	10.1	2.5	54.4	79
Other	0.5	3.2	2.1	26.4	1.4	4.3	0.7	61.4	78187
Total	0.7	7.0	2.5	35.5	1.2	4.4	0.8	47.9	788638

Table C.20. Occupations of Third Generation Males Aged 25 to 54 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
English-Speaking Countries									
Aboriginal	1.7	5.5	6.5	4.2	8.2	14.0	5.5	54.5	27335
Australian	9.8	17.1	17.1	13.0	12.0	10.0	6.4	14.6	485667
British	11.7	18.9	16.3	13.9	10.4	8.6	7.6	12.6	917420
Irish	11.9	25.2	13.3	15.3	8.4	7.4	5.8	12.7	147588
Maori	9.1	10.4	15.6	8.9	11.4	12.2	5.6	26.8	518
New Zealander	6.1	11.0	16.8	10.7	14.8	12.8	3.6	24.2	392
North American	10.5	16.3	15.5	13.1	12.8	9.4	4.8	17.5	1939
South African	7.1	9.2	19.1	15.6	13.5	12.8	2.8	19.9	141
Torres St Isl	1.3	5.7	6.5	3.6	11.3	23.2	4.2	44.2	1349
Western Europe									
Austrian	15.0	16.8	17.6	13.3	7.5	7.2	6.9	15.6	346
Danish	11.6	22.5	16.2	13.8	8.9	7.7	7.2	12.0	6160
Dutch	11.1	19.2	18.4	12.8	10.2	8.2	4.5	15.5	2602
French	12.2	20.5	17.3	14.5	9.4	7.8	4.2	14.0	10752
German	10.3	18.7	16.9	12.4	10.8	8.6	11.2	11.0	61393
Norwegian, Swedish	12.3	21.5	17.1	14.7	9.1	7.8	4.8	12.6	5665
Swiss	14.3	22.7	16.2	17.2	8.6	6.9	5.9	8.3	581
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe									
Baltic	11.2	25.6	13.0	13.0	4.9	7.2	5.4	19.7	223
Croatian	2.0	8.1	27.5	10.7	10.1	13.4	2.0	26.2	149
Czech	11.0	20.9	18.7	6.6	8.8	11.0	4.4	18.7	91
Finnish	10.9	20.2	16.1	13.0	8.8	9.8	5.2	16.1	193
Hungarian	8.5	17.5	23.8	11.1	11.6	5.3	0.0	22.2	189
Polish	9.9	19.2	17.7	14.2	8.8	9.3	7.6	13.2	2829
Russian	11.3	23.3	15.7	15.7	7.8	6.8	3.3	16.1	1140
Serbian	15.6	0.0	6.3	0.0	18.8	21.9	0.0	37.5	32
Slovene	23.9	14.1	26.8	8.5	4.2	9.9	2.8	9.9	71
Ukrainian	7.6	16.5	19.0	21.5	9.5	10.1	2.5	13.3	158
Mediterranean Countries									
Albanian	12.7	14.3	15.9	15.9	7.9	6.3	9.5	17.5	63
Cypriot	11.1	11.1	11.1	44.4	0.0	11.1	0.0	11.1	18
Egyptian	7.5	18.9	17.0	13.2	13.2	5.7	0.0	24.5	53

Table C.20 (continued)

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
Greek	10.2	19.2	16.2	14.9	9.2	11.1	2.2	17.0	3828
Italian	11.4	16.9	18.9	13.9	9.7	9.2	7.2	12.8	10019
Lebanese	17.0	23.0	10.0	17.2	5.6	6.6	2.5	18.1	1142
Macedonian	5.6	6.5	12.0	10.2	17.6	14.8	3.7	29.6	108
Maltese	7.1	11.2	18.4	11.1	14.2	14.2	6.3	17.5	1271
Portuguese	6.4	11.5	22.6	13.2	12.3	17.0	3.4	13.6	235
Spanish	9.4	16.4	17.6	13.3	10.8	10.5	4.6	17.3	3357
Turkish	4.1	1.4	13.7	5.5	15.8	15.8	2.7	41.1	146
Yugoslavian	8.5	17.4	19.7	11.6	9.9	10.8	5.4	16.7	1370
Western Asia									
Arab	7.1	12.6	11.7	11.3	8.8	13.8	5.4	29.3	239
Armenian	6.3	9.5	22.2	15.8	7.0	5.7	6.3	27.2	158
Assyrian	3.6	7.1	23.2	23.2	14.3	7.1	0.0	21.4	56
Iranian	0.0	16.0	8.0	0.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	52.0	25
Jewish	14.4	29.3	10.2	13.1	6.8	6.8	2.1	17.3	1269
Eastern Asia									
Chinese	9.8	21.1	16.2	14.4	9.5	9.1	3.5	16.3	3344
Filipino	5.6	10.1	20.2	14.6	12.4	12.4	0.0	24.7	89
Indian	6.6	11.7	15.3	11.9	14.1	12.1	5.0	23.3	1167
Indonesian	0.0	20.0	6.7	6.7	26.7	13.3	0.0	26.7	30
Japanese	3.6	29.1	7.3	16.4	10.9	0.0	3.6	29.1	55
Khmer	0.0	22.2	0.0	0.0	11.1	22.2	0.0	44.4	18
Korean	0.0	13.6	9.1	0.0	0.0	9.1	0.0	68.2	22
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.7	16.7	16.7	50.0	12
Malay	2.4	3.6	16.9	4.8	18.1	21.7	9.6	22.9	83
Sinhalese	0.0	20.6	14.3	30.2	3.2	6.3	3.2	22.2	63
Vietnamese	3.1	10.9	0.0	12.5	10.9	14.1	0.0	48.4	64
Other									
Latin American	9.0	6.0	22.4	6.0	11.9	16.4	3.0	25.4	67
Mauritian	18.8	6.2	12.5	6.2	0.0	18.8	0.0	37.5	32
Pacific Islander	4.5	11.9	9.0	15.3	10.2	13.0	5.6	30.5	177
Other	5.4	7.4	12.5	7.6	10.6	9.4	4.4	42.8	178571
Total	10.4	17.6	15.8	13.0	10.6	9.1	6.8	16.6	1882074

Table C.21. Occupations of Third Generation Females Aged 25 to 54 Years, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
English-Speaking Countries									
Aboriginal	0.7	4.7	1.2	10.4	0.6	5.9	0.6	76.0	29359
Australian	2.6	11.1	1.5	25.8	1.4	6.7	2.4	48.5	507752
British	3.2	13.2	1.6	27.6	1.2	6.2	3.3	43.6	908386
Irish	3.6	20.6	1.4	28.4	0.9	4.5	2.1	38.5	157618
Maori	2.3	6.1	1.8	17.1	1.1	8.3	1.4	61.9	556
New Zealander	1.2	5.8	2.0	27.4	2.3	6.6	2.9	51.9	347
North American	3.3	13.7	2.0	27.3	1.1	6.6	1.5	44.5	1866
South African	5.8	9.7	1.9	24.3	0.0	3.9	5.8	48.5	103
Torres St Isl	0.9	4.7	1.4	8.5	0.1	9.1	0.7	74.5	1477
Western Europe									
Austrian	2.2	12.5	2.2	26.6	2.2	10.7	0.7	42.8	271
Danish	3.7	18.1	1.6	27.9	1.1	4.2	3.2	40.3	5970
Dutch	3.6	14.9	1.5	28.8	1.7	5.5	1.7	42.2	2455
French	3.8	16.8	1.7	31.0	0.9	5.0	1.9	39.0	11071
German	3.2	15.0	1.8	27.2	1.3	6.2	4.7	40.7	59511
Norwegian, Swedish	3.9	17.0	1.7	29.5	1.1	4.6	2.4	39.7	5205
Swiss	5.6	10.6	1.7	31.5	1.4	4.2	2.8	42.3	359
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe									
Baltic	1.3	14.4	2.6	22.9	1.3	5.9	2.6	49.0	153
Croatian	1.5	4.5	1.5	20.3	4.5	12.0	3.0	52.6	133
Czech	4.8	13.1	0.0	31.0	0.0	4.8	0.0	46.4	84
Finnish	4.0	10.7	1.3	29.3	4.0	5.3	1.3	44.0	150
Hungarian	3.1	12.6	0.0	25.2	1.3	8.2	0.0	49.7	159
Polish	3.6	17.0	1.5	26.6	1.0	6.5	3.2	40.6	2784
Russian	4.8	18.5	1.2	28.7	1.6	3.3	1.6	40.3	1137
Serbian	0.0	9.1	0.0	9.1	0.0	22.7	0.0	59.1	22
Slovene	0.0	13.3	6.7	33.3	3.3	6.7	6.7	30.0	60
Ukrainian	3.8	13.4	0.0	28.0	3.8	7.6	0.0	43.3	157
Mediterranean Countries									
Albanian	7.1	12.5	0.0	28.6	0.0	8.9	3.6	39.3	56
Cypriot	0.0	13.3	0.0	26.7	6.7	13.3	0.0	40.0	30
Egyptian	0.0	6.6	6.6	18.0	3.3	8.2	0.0	57.4	61

Table C.21 (continued)

Ancestry Group	ASCO Occupation Group								Ns (100%)
	Managers	Prof.	Trades	Clerical	Semi-skd	Unskd	Agric.	Other	
Greek	3.8	13.2	1.9	27.0	2.3	6.5	1.1	44.1	3803
Italian	3.3	13.6	1.9	29.1	1.4	5.4	2.2	43.0	10261
Lebanese	5.6	15.0	1.4	26.8	1.3	3.4	1.4	45.0	1170
Macedonian	3.8	3.8	1.9	17.9	5.7	18.9	1.9	46.2	106
Maltese	1.9	8.1	1.9	21.8	1.9	9.4	1.9	53.1	1081
Portuguese	2.2	7.0	2.7	28.1	7.0	10.8	1.1	41.1	185
Spanish	3.1	13.0	2.1	27.9	1.3	6.3	1.8	44.6	3644
Turkish	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.6	10.9	7.8	3.1	75.0	128
Yugoslavian	2.7	12.0	2.0	26.5	2.4	8.0	2.1	44.3	1218
Western Asia									
Arab	3.0	8.6	5.1	18.3	1.0	6.1	1.5	56.3	197
Armenian	1.5	12.3	3.1	26.2	0.0	8.5	1.5	46.9	130
Assyrian	6.2	6.2	0.0	18.8	6.2	0.0	0.0	62.5	32
Iranian	10.5	10.5	0.0	26.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	52.6	19
Jewish	4.5	17.7	1.8	26.8	1.2	3.5	1.1	43.4	1579
Eastern Asia									
Chinese	3.5	14.2	2.0	29.7	1.4	5.2	1.4	42.6	3362
Filipino	2.3	5.1	2.3	14.8	3.4	9.7	0.0	62.5	176
Indian	2.2	8.8	2.2	21.5	2.4	8.3	0.9	53.7	1129
Indonesian	11.1	0.0	0.0	19.4	5.6	5.6	0.0	58.3	36
Japanese	0.0	10.0	0.0	30.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	20
Khmer	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	8.7	17.4	0.0	65.2	23
Korean	0.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	25.0	8
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	50.0	4
Malay	2.9	2.9	2.9	17.6	0.0	11.8	0.0	61.8	68
Sinhalese	2.6	15.4	2.6	30.8	0.0	11.5	0.0	37.2	78
Vietnamese	0.0	3.8	3.8	7.7	7.7	3.8	0.0	73.1	52
Other									
Latin American	0.0	9.7	3.2	22.6	3.2	9.7	0.0	51.6	62
Mauritian	8.7	8.7	0.0	26.1	0.0	17.4	0.0	39.1	23
Pacific Islander	4.3	11.3	1.1	19.9	1.1	8.1	3.2	51.1	186
Other	1.9	5.7	1.4	17.5	1.4	6.8	1.7	63.6	158144
Total	2.9	12.6	1.5	26.1	1.3	6.2	2.8	46.6	1884216

Table C.22. Annual Family Income for Third-Generation Children Aged Under 15, Males Only, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	14.9	21.7	17.5	16.9	4.4	24.6	35871
Australian	6.6	12.4	19.2	35.0	13.8	13.0	400693
British	6.4	11.6	17.7	34.8	15.8	13.6	483576
Irish	6.6	11.1	15.7	34.1	19.8	12.7	60630
Maori	13.5	14.8	18.9	24.5	9.0	19.3	445
New Zealander	18.2	15.9	18.8	18.8	8.8	19.4	170
North American	7.6	13.3	20.6	31.2	15.0	12.4	1177
South African	4.7	11.6	16.3	27.9	23.3	16.3	43
Torres St Isl	14.9	16.9	12.6	16.7	4.1	34.8	1500
Western Europe							
Austrian	18.9	11.6	18.9	30.5	11.6	8.4	95
Danish	7.9	12.1	17.1	34.4	17.1	11.3	1821
Dutch	8.4	12.5	22.5	34.2	11.2	11.1	5439
French	8.7	15.0	17.2	32.3	14.4	12.3	3726
German	8.5	14.9	19.8	32.7	12.0	12.1	23756
Norwegian, Swedish	8.7	12.8	17.4	32.0	15.1	14.0	1617
Swiss	10.3	12.7	12.7	28.7	25.3	10.3	87
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	5.8	16.5	7.2	39.6	21.6	9.4	139
Croatian	8.8	15.2	22.8	27.5	8.2	17.5	171
Czech	10.8	35.1	5.4	21.6	10.8	16.2	37
Finnish	21.4	11.9	9.5	19.0	16.7	21.4	42
Hungarian	22.3	14.4	12.2	24.5	12.2	14.4	139
Polish	8.0	11.4	17.7	37.3	13.7	11.9	3827
Russian	6.9	13.3	16.0	35.4	16.7	11.7	917
Serbian	6.8	13.6	15.9	34.1	11.4	18.2	44
Slovene	0.0	0.0	29.6	22.2	14.8	33.3	27
Ukrainian	7.5	9.5	17.4	37.3	14.1	14.1	241
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	3.5	18.6	17.7	34.5	5.3	20.4	113
Cypriot	0.0	11.1	33.3	27.8	27.8	0.0	18
Egyptian	5.0	12.5	7.5	37.5	17.5	20.0	40

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Table C.22 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	7.8	12.8	18.2	32.5	15.5	13.2	5689
Italian	7.1	13.9	21.1	32.8	12.0	13.1	14741
Lebanese	8.9	15.9	19.1	22.9	13.3	20.0	1273
Macedonian	4.7	15.6	19.3	35.3	10.9	14.2	275
Maltese	7.8	15.2	23.8	32.1	8.1	13.1	2664
Portuguese	13.6	12.7	20.0	22.7	8.2	22.7	110
Spanish	12.1	15.4	19.3	27.1	10.5	15.7	1576
Turkish	12.3	15.8	16.7	23.6	2.0	29.6	203
Yugoslavian	9.7	13.5	18.5	32.8	12.1	13.4	2029
Western Asia							
Arab	11.1	17.2	23.7	18.3	5.0	24.8	262
Armenian	6.2	21.2	7.1	37.2	8.0	20.4	113
Assyrian	5.4	24.3	13.5	32.4	8.1	16.2	37
Iranian	8.3	12.5	20.8	20.8	12.5	25.0	24
Jewish	3.4	8.4	8.5	26.9	39.7	13.1	1161
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	9.1	11.8	15.9	32.3	17.2	13.7	2267
Filipino	8.9	8.9	10.0	27.8	23.3	21.1	90
Indian	10.9	15.6	19.6	25.4	11.5	17.1	777
Indonesian	11.8	11.8	11.8	11.8	29.4	23.5	17
Japanese	20.0	25.0	0.0	15.0	20.0	20.0	20
Khmer	20.0	20.0	15.0	15.0	10.0	20.0	20
Korean	0.0	15.8	21.1	15.8	10.5	36.8	19
Lao	10.0	25.0	10.0	15.0	15.0	25.0	20
Malay	15.6	12.5	0.0	31.3	9.4	31.3	32
Sinhalese	8.7	6.5	19.6	37.0	15.2	13.0	46
Vietnamese	23.4	20.0	19.0	15.1	6.3	16.1	205
Other							
Latin American	8.2	6.6	26.2	24.6	9.8	24.6	61
Mauritian	22.2	22.2	0.0	55.6	0.0	0.0	9
Pacific Islander	5.4	10.7	24.1	25.0	8.0	26.8	112
Other	7.4	12.0	16.7	26.0	9.0	28.9	154248
Total	7.0	12.4	18.1	33.0	14.0	15.6	1214501

Table C.23. Annual Family Income for Third-Generation Children Aged Under 15, Females Only, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	14.9	21.9	17.1	16.9	4.2	25.0	34155
Australian	6.5	12.3	19.2	35.0	14.0	12.9	384025
British	6.5	11.7	17.5	34.7	15.9	13.6	458650
Irish	6.6	11.4	15.7	34.0	19.6	12.7	57376
Maori	12.6	14.1	19.5	22.9	11.7	19.3	446
New Zealander	18.9	18.9	14.7	21.7	9.1	16.8	143
North American	7.0	13.7	17.0	32.9	16.9	12.5	1106
South African	3.9	19.6	7.8	17.7	17.7	33.3	51
Torres St Isl	14.1	15.9	15.2	17.9	4.6	32.4	1494
Western Europe							
Austrian	17.0	18.8	19.6	19.6	11.6	13.4	112
Danish	8.0	10.4	17.3	33.7	17.0	13.6	1675
Dutch	9.0	13.6	21.0	35.4	9.9	11.1	5186
French	10.3	13.7	16.9	32.4	14.7	12.0	3536
German	8.3	15.7	19.7	31.9	12.2	12.2	22762
Norwegian, Swedish	8.0	13.4	16.2	34.0	15.6	12.8	1572
Swiss	5.0	11.7	15.0	33.3	30.0	5.0	60
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	15.4	12.2	5.1	32.7	22.4	12.2	156
Croatian	7.7	15.5	23.8	33.9	6.5	12.5	168
Czech	13.6	22.7	15.9	27.3	6.8	13.6	44
Finnish	17.5	17.5	12.5	32.5	7.5	12.5	40
Hungarian	17.4	10.8	13.2	25.1	12.6	21.0	167
Polish	8.7	11.4	18.5	36.6	13.4	11.5	3464
Russian	8.3	13.8	15.6	32.6	15.5	14.1	962
Serbian	8.6	11.4	28.6	28.6	11.4	11.4	35
Slovene	13.5	5.4	29.7	24.3	8.1	18.9	37
Ukrainian	9.7	5.5	16.5	38.4	16.0	13.9	237
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	5.4	17.1	19.8	29.7	9.9	18.0	111
Cypriot	20.0	0.0	33.3	20.0	13.3	13.3	30
Egyptian	14.3	16.7	7.1	35.7	14.3	11.9	42

Table C.23 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	7.9	13.2	18.4	31.2	15.7	13.5	5421
Italian	6.7	13.8	21.4	33.3	11.2	13.5	13764
Lebanese	7.2	16.4	18.6	23.5	12.8	21.5	1214
Macedonian	6.0	14.5	15.7	39.0	7.2	17.7	249
Maltese	7.5	14.4	23.1	32.8	7.7	14.6	2497
Portuguese	7.7	16.3	8.7	32.7	8.7	26.0	104
Spanish	10.7	17.2	18.5	29.1	11.1	13.3	1521
Turkish	13.7	20.5	16.8	21.1	3.7	24.2	190
Yugoslavian	9.6	12.8	17.6	34.5	11.4	14.0	1916
Western Asia							
Arab	9.1	25.2	19.0	15.3	6.2	25.2	242
Armenian	10.2	17.0	19.3	28.4	13.6	11.4	88
Assyrian	18.9	16.2	24.3	24.3	5.4	10.8	37
Iranian	21.4	14.3	0.0	14.3	14.3	35.7	14
Jewish	3.9	8.3	10.3	27.8	37.7	11.9	1153
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	8.9	11.8	15.6	32.8	17.4	13.5	2204
Filipino	14.5	5.3	10.5	26.3	21.1	22.4	76
Indian	11.8	15.8	19.7	24.5	12.8	15.5	854
Indonesian	7.7	30.8	15.4	19.2	7.7	19.2	26
Japanese	13.3	20.0	13.3	20.0	13.3	20.0	15
Khmer	17.9	21.4	21.4	17.9	0.0	21.4	28
Korean	0.0	10.5	42.1	10.5	15.8	21.1	19
Lao	0.0	20.0	0.0	60.0	0.0	20.0	10
Malay	7.1	33.3	9.5	19.0	4.8	26.2	42
Sinhalese	13.5	9.6	7.7	36.5	11.5	21.2	52
Vietnamese	32.8	17.2	12.0	17.7	2.6	17.7	192
Other							
Latin American	9.4	21.9	18.7	18.7	6.3	25.0	32
Mauritian	18.2	18.2	0.0	18.2	27.3	18.2	11
Pacific Islander	10.6	13.8	16.3	26.8	10.6	22.0	123
Other	7.5	12.1	16.8	25.9	9.1	28.5	146993
Total	7.0	12.4	18.0	33.0	14.1	15.5	1156929

Table C.24. Annual Family Income for Third-Generation Men Aged 65 or Older, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	4.9	24.5	8.9	14.2	4.3	43.3	1927
Australian	5.9	39.2	9.1	10.2	3.8	31.7	73668
British	5.3	40.4	10.5	11.3	4.8	27.8	239708
Irish	4.2	32.4	10.7	13.8	7.1	31.8	23165
Maori	3.0	15.2	7.6	10.6	3.0	60.6	66
New Zealander	0.0	11.8	23.5	11.8	0.0	52.9	17
North American	5.9	39.2	9.8	8.6	4.3	32.2	255
South African	0.0	33.3	0.0	44.4	0.0	22.2	9
Torres St Isl	6.8	16.4	14.4	8.9	5.5	47.9	146
Western Europe							
Austrian	0.0	45.7	6.5	8.7	8.7	30.4	46
Danish	5.1	41.0	11.6	13.5	5.6	23.3	967
Dutch	4.8	40.5	9.5	11.9	4.8	28.6	252
French	5.1	36.8	11.3	13.1	4.3	29.5	835
German	5.9	41.6	9.6	11.8	4.2	26.9	8320
Norwegian, Swedish	3.7	46.3	12.5	9.8	5.8	21.9	602
Swiss	5.4	45.0	6.3	12.6	6.3	24.3	111
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	6.9	37.9	13.8	13.8	0.0	27.6	29
Croatian	16.0	28.0	16.0	16.0	0.0	24.0	25
Czech	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	28.6	42.9	7
Finnish	0.0	77.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	9
Hungarian	16.0	28.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	56.0	25
Polish	7.0	37.0	8.0	12.7	3.6	31.6	386
Russian	7.7	32.1	7.7	6.4	12.8	33.3	78
Serbian	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4
Slovene	0.0	28.6	14.3	14.3	0.0	42.9	14
Ukrainian	25.0	18.8	12.5	0.0	0.0	43.8	16
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	33.3	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	33.3	6
Cypriot	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Egyptian	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2

Table C.24 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	7.0	36.3	9.3	7.4	2.8	37.2	215
Italian	8.7	38.0	9.4	10.2	6.3	27.4	606
Lebanese	4.3	31.9	10.6	14.9	19.1	19.1	47
Macedonian	22.2	55.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	22.2	9
Maltese	15.0	25.0	15.0	7.0	10.0	28.0	100
Portuguese	0.0	30.0	20.0	10.0	0.0	40.0	20
Spanish	5.6	30.3	12.3	9.7	4.1	37.9	195
Turkish	18.2	45.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.4	11
Yugoslavian	9.0	26.9	3.0	10.4	0.0	50.7	67
Western Asia							
Arab	0.0	41.9	9.3	14.0	0.0	34.9	43
Armenian	10.7	28.6	7.1	17.9	0.0	35.7	28
Assyrian	0.0	42.9	0.0	28.6	0.0	28.6	7
Iranian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Jewish	2.3	20.3	5.2	20.9	16.3	34.9	172
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	5.2	29.8	9.9	13.9	9.1	32.1	252
Filipino	42.9	0.0	28.6	0.0	28.6	0.0	7
Indian	6.6	21.3	9.8	9.8	6.6	45.9	61
Indonesian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Japanese	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Khmer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korean	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Lao	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Malay	0.0	42.9	0.0	0.0	28.6	28.6	7
Sinhalese	0.0	66.7	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	6
Vietnamese	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Other							
Latin American	0.0	33.3	0.0	0.0	33.3	33.3	6
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Pacific Islander	0.0	38.7	19.4	0.0	0.0	41.9	31
Other	5.2	24.4	4.7	4.1	1.3	60.4	51242
Total	5.3	37.6	9.5	10.4	4.3	32.9	403847

Table C.25. Annual Family Income Among Third-Generation Women Aged 65 or Older, 1986 Census.

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries							
Aboriginal	6.1	20.7	11.0	15.6	5.3	41.3	2303
Australian	3.9	24.5	7.5	8.4	3.7	51.9	117499
British	3.7	26.6	8.3	9.4	4.4	47.6	319856
Irish	2.8	20.0	7.8	10.6	5.6	53.3	38785
Maori	1.8	11.9	3.7	11.9	1.8	68.8	109
New Zealander	4.0	34.0	10.0	6.0	0.0	46.0	50
North American	2.6	20.3	6.4	7.3	4.7	58.7	344
South African	6.9	34.5	6.9	6.9	0.0	44.8	29
Torres St Isl	8.7	14.2	11.8	13.4	8.7	43.3	127
Western Europe							
Austrian	0.0	26.5	11.8	20.6	0.0	41.2	34
Danish	2.3	25.4	8.3	9.7	4.9	49.5	1108
Dutch	3.1	23.3	10.6	8.9	3.1	51.0	292
French	3.0	21.6	6.8	9.3	4.8	54.5	1353
German	3.6	25.3	7.8	9.2	4.4	49.7	10523
Norwegian, Swedish	3.0	23.1	7.6	9.2	4.3	52.8	762
Swiss	8.4	26.5	12.1	12.1	4.8	36.1	83
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe							
Baltic	8.7	39.1	8.7	0.0	0.0	43.5	23
Croatian	13.8	20.7	6.9	10.3	6.9	41.4	29
Czech	33.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	66.7	6
Finnish	33.3	22.2	22.2	0.0	0.0	22.2	9
Hungarian	8.3	25.0	5.6	5.6	0.0	55.6	36
Polish	3.5	22.2	6.2	12.1	4.6	51.3	454
Russian	9.8	26.8	7.3	5.7	3.3	47.2	123
Serbian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Slovene	0.0	40.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	60.0	5
Ukrainian	23.1	38.5	15.4	0.0	0.0	23.1	13
Mediterranean Countries							
Albanian	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Cypriot	0.0	0.0	0.0	28.6	42.9	28.6	7
Egyptian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	6

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Table C.25 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Annual Family Income: Under $9000	$9000-$15000	$15000-$22000	$22000-$40000	$40000 & Over	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	5.1	22.6	8.2	6.2	6.2	51.8	257
Italian	4.6	24.6	8.1	9.9	7.2	45.5	690
Lebanese	3.1	23.4	6.3	14.1	12.5	40.6	64
Macedonian	0.0	25.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	75.0	8
Maltese	12.5	14.3	14.3	16.1	10.7	32.1	56
Portuguese	9.1	27.3	13.6	0.0	0.0	50.0	22
Spanish	4.3	19.1	8.9	10.2	4.9	52.6	325
Turkish	0.0	42.9	0.0	14.3	0.0	42.9	14
Yugoslavian	5.5	21.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	56.4	110
Western Asia							
Arab	0.0	19.3	8.8	21.1	7.0	43.9	57
Armenian	10.0	23.3	6.7	20.0	0.0	40.0	30
Assyrian	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	60.0	5
Iranian	0.0	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Jewish	3.3	16.5	4.7	15.1	10.4	50.0	212
Eastern Asia							
Chinese	3.7	23.8	6.2	13.6	5.3	47.4	323
Filipino	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Indian	7.7	13.2	13.2	6.6	7.7	51.6	91
Indonesian	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Japanese	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Khmer	0.0	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Korean	0.0	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2
Lao	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malay	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Sinhalese	0.0	50.0	0.0	20.0	0.0	30.0	10
Vietnamese	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.0	4
Other							
Latin American	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.0	0.0	60.0	5
Mauritian	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0	2
Pacific Islander	6.1	27.3	9.1	6.1	0.0	51.5	33
Other	3.1	14.5	3.7	3.4	1.1	74.3	83316
Total	3.6	23.9	7.4	8.4	3.9	52.7	579624

Table C.26. Religious Affiliations of Third-Generation Australians, 1986 Census (Row Percentages).

Ancestry Group	Religious Affiliation							
	Anglican	Catholic	Other Christ.	Orthodox	Non-Christ.	Non-Theist.	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
English-Speaking Countries								
Aboriginal	22.7	20.5	23.0	0.0	5.3	12.0	16.5	179232
Australian	26.2	25.7	21.4	0.1	0.3	13.5	12.7	2593690
British	32.8	17.9	26.4	0.0	0.2	11.8	10.9	4521374
Irish	12.3	59.5	10.1	0.0	0.3	10.7	7.1	659874
Maori	24.5	21.9	21.4	0.1	0.6	15.6	15.9	2846
New Zealander	25.6	22.0	20.3	0.0	0.8	20.2	11.1	1543
North American	27.5	23.0	22.5	0.1	0.6	16.5	9.7	8957
South African	17.6	31.6	21.6	0.0	1.6	17.6	10.0	500
Torres St Isl	60.7	9.0	17.4	0.1	0.2	3.8	8.7	8150
Western Europe								
Austrian	19.1	35.9	15.8	0.0	2.1	17.2	10.0	1316
Danish	30.3	13.6	31.3	0.0	0.4	15.2	9.1	23622
Dutch	16.1	25.3	23.5	0.1	0.4	23.1	11.5	19860
French	28.8	21.5	21.8	0.1	0.7	17.4	9.7	42475
German	22.0	13.7	42.3	0.1	0.3	13.4	8.2	250164
Norwegian, Swedish	29.8	16.6	26.3	0.1	0.5	17.6	9.2	20951
Swiss	23.6	25.8	22.7	0.2	0.7	14.5	12.4	1688
Eastern and North-Eastern Europe								
Baltic	11.7	22.3	36.2	0.4	2.3	14.3	12.8	909
Croatian	6.3	74.5	7.2	0.2	0.8	2.3	8.6	954
Czech	9.5	38.3	17.7	1.0	4.5	18.4	10.7	402
Finnish	26.2	16.5	29.2	0.0	1.0	15.8	11.3	600
Hungarian	4.4	51.6	13.4	0.2	3.5	13.1	13.9	973
Polish	12.8	38.2	22.0	0.2	3.6	14.1	9.1	16932
Russian	21.6	15.0	17.1	7.0	7.6	19.3	12.3	5636
Serbian	0.0	3.6	3.6	85.6	0.0	4.8	2.4	167
Slovene	12.8	45.5	12.5	1.6	0.0	15.2	12.5	257
Ukrainian	3.8	58.8	6.0	15.4	0.0	6.0	10.0	914
Mediterranean Countries								
Albanian	1.4	5.2	6.9	1.9	60.0	13.0	11.6	422
Cypriot	3.1	26.6	9.4	39.8	3.9	9.4	7.8	128
Egyptian	2.4	26.3	16.4	18.1	17.1	10.9	8.9	293

Table C.26 (continued)

Ancestry Group	Religious Affiliation							
	Anglican	Catholic	Other Christ.	Orthodox	Non-Christ.	Non-Theist.	Not Stated	Ns (100%)
Greek	13.1	12.6	9.3	45.0	0.4	10.6	8.9	25302
Italian	9.5	65.6	8.4	0.1	0.2	9.1	7.0	65715
Lebanese	7.3	57.8	7.3	4.8	11.3	5.7	5.7	6277
Macedonian	10.5	1.6	5.8	68.9	0.2	5.7	7.3	920
Maltese	8.8	71.7	5.6	0.2	0.3	7.3	6.0	9575
Portuguese	14.1	50.7	12.0	0.4	0.7	9.7	12.3	913
Spanish	24.5	29.3	17.3	0.0	0.8	19.4	8.7	14380
Turkish	1.9	1.6	1.9	0.2	82.6	5.6	6.2	855
Yugoslavian	12.8	42.7	10.6	10.1	1.3	13.8	8.7	8871
Western Asia								
Arab	19.8	18.7	15.1	3.3	28.2	6.3	8.6	1296
Armenian	14.2	19.5	25.5	10.0	3.3	12.3	15.3	733
Assyrian	18.5	27.2	29.9	13.6	1.1	4.3	5.4	184
Iranian	6.1	4.1	8.2	2.0	46.9	16.3	16.3	98
Jewish	13.5	10.4	12.2	0.2	45.5	12.2	6.0	7350
Eastern Asia								
Chinese	25.9	21.2	18.4	0.3	2.2	20.6	11.3	15669
Filipino	1.2	80.7	7.1	0.0	0.0	3.1	7.9	481
Indian	23.9	26.3	16.1	0.1	6.1	16.7	10.8	5421
Indonesian	12.1	13.6	15.2	0.0	35.6	16.7	6.8	132
Japanese	9.4	25.0	15.0	0.0	8.1	25.6	16.9	160
Khmer	2.0	2.0	5.0	0.0	50.5	16.8	23.8	101
Korea	6.8	21.9	31.5	0.0	5.5	17.8	16.4	73
Lao	0.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	77.2	0.0	17.5	57
Malay	15.3	18.6	24.5	0.0	17.4	16.5	7.7	339
Sinhalese	4.4	45.9	19.0	0.0	14.3	7.8	8.5	294
Vietnamese	1.2	23.0	1.7	0.0	33.8	18.8	21.5	586
Other								
Latin American	8.1	56.6	4.7	0.0	1.4	15.3	13.9	295
Mauritian	3.7	62.6	9.3	0.0	1.9	15.0	7.5	107
Pacific Islander	31.9	21.6	25.7	0.7	1.1	7.6	11.4	918
Other	18.8	19.0	14.5	0.1	0.3	10.6	36.7	1012259
Total	27.2	23.5	22.7	0.2	0.4	12.2	13.8	9544190

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